

Writing Framework for Paragraph Writing 2 Student Book

Unit 1. TRAVELING AROUND TOWN

p. 8

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. What is one way to travel somewhere close to your home?

One way to travel somewhere close to my home is to travel on foot.

2. What is one way to travel somewhere far from your home?

One way to travel somewhere far from my home is to travel by airplane.

p. 9

WORDS TO KNOW

A

1. subway
2. ferry
3. ride a bike
4. monorail
5. scooter
6. trolley

B

travel around	by bullet train	by bus	stuck in traffic
Main Idea: I am lucky to have at least three different ways to <u>travel around</u> my area.			
Detail 1: I can travel <u>by bus</u> around my town. They come often and go everywhere.			
Detail 2: I can also travel <u>by bullet train</u> . It goes fast and gets to nearby cities in less than two hours.			
Detail 3: I can also travel by trolley in my town. It never gets <u>stuck in traffic</u> , so I take it to school every day.			

p. 10

UNDERSTAND

A

1. What is the writer talking about?

The writer is talking about the ways to get around in his town.

2. How does the writer go to the mall and the library?

The writer takes a long, gray bus.

3. What is the cheapest way to get around?

The cheapest way to get around is on foot.

p. 11

B

TITLE: Traveling Around Town

1. In my town, there are many ways to travel.
2. The first way is by bus.

3. A long, blue bus takes my family to the bank and the theater.

4. It is the cheapest way to get there.

5. Another way is by bullet train.

6. A fast, gray train takes me to other beautiful towns and big cities quicker than the bus.

7. The last way is by car.

8. Our small car takes me to many different places.

9. It is the most comfortable way to get around.

10. I am lucky to have so many ways to get around!

p. 12

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

1. I can travel around the world on a cool, large ship.
2. I always buy some candies when traveling on the big, red train.
3. The small, old, brown bus takes me to the library.
4. We rode our two, new, black bikes last Sunday.
5. I like to take the shiny, long, green subway and ride around town.

B

1. I'm excited to sleep on the train!
2. How do you get to school in the morning?
3. The bus went really fast and almost crashed!
4. Ryan went to the shopping mall on foot.
5. I was so angry that my train was delayed by two hours!

p. 13

C

1. A big, yellow helicopter is flying over the city!
2. This huge, white plane takes me to my hometown!
3. I don't like riding this dirty, old car when visiting Grandma!
4. People love riding the tall, red buses in London!
5. Look at the many, colorful bikes parked in the bicycle rack!

D

1. I can ride my nice, new bicycle!
2. Also, if it is cold or rainy, I can take the big, blue bus!

p. 14

BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

Three ways to get around

BODY:

- A yellow school bus
 - takes me and my friends to our school
 - the most enjoyable way to get there
- A shiny, red car
 - takes my family to my grandma's house
 - more comfortable than bus or train
- A blue train
 - takes me to big cities
 - the fastest way to get around

CONCLUSION:

I am happy to have a lot of ways to get around!

p. 15

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: Traveling Around Town

In my town, there are three ways to get around. The first way is by school bus. A yellow school bus takes me and my friends to our school. It is the most enjoyable way because I talk with my friends when using it. The second way is by car. A shiny, red car takes my family to my grandma's house. It is more comfortable than the bus or train. The third way is by train. A blue train takes me to big cities. It is the fastest way to get around. I am happy to have a lot of ways to get around!

Unit 2. MY FIRST TRIP

p. 16

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. When was the first time you took a train?
The first time I took a train was last November.
2. How did you feel when you took the train?
I felt really happy and excited.

p. 17

WORDS TO KNOW

A

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. afraid | 2. cabin crew |
| 3. ride (v.) | 4. ride (n.) |
| 5. amazing | 6. bounces |

B

take a seat

view from the bus

at a rest stop

order food

Main Idea: I took a bus to my aunt's house, and it was a really amazing trip.

Detail 1: The bus driver said I could take a seat anywhere on the bus, so I sat by a window.

Detail 2: During the trip, we stopped at a rest stop. We ordered food and ate it, then got on the bus again.

Detail 3: The view from the bus was beautiful. I never knew the countryside was so beautiful.

p. 18

UNDERSTAND

A

1. What did the writer do for the first time?
The writer took a plane for the first time.
2. What did the writer do during the movie?
The writer started crying during the movie.
3. What did the writer say about the trip?
The writer said it was the best trip ever.

p. 19

B

TITLE: My First Trip

1. My first trip on a plane was last fall.
2. My brothers and I flew to New Zealand to visit my uncle.
3. I felt very scared because it was my first time flying.
4. But it was so wonderful!
5. There was so much to do, like listen to music, play a game, and look out the window.
6. Also, the cabin crew were very sweet.
7. They brought me free drinks and snacks.
8. During dinner, I spilled my drink.
9. They brought me some tissues and water.
10. It was nice of them to do that.
11. It was the most exciting trip in my life!

p. 20

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

1. It was great to ride a plane.
2. It was exciting to sit in the window seat.
3. It was nice to finally meet Grandma.
4. It was really cool to order snacks on the train.
5. It was a lot of fun to have a party on the ship.

B

1. During the trip, I lost my backpack and passport.
2. During the trip, the cabin crew gave me some peanuts.
3. During the bus ride, I made a new friend.
4. During the train ride, I fell asleep.
5. During the rest stop break, we bought some snacks.

p. 21

C

1. During the boat ride, I lost my wallet. It was really stressful to lose it.
2. During the trip, we stopped at a rest stop. It was fun to eat burgers in our car!
3. During the flight, we watched some movies. It was interesting to watch them on the plane.
4. During the train ride, I ate a sandwich. It was great to have a meal there.
5. During the trip, I met my cousin for the first time. It was an unforgettable experience to meet him.

D

1. It was a cloudy day.
2. During the trip, our boat bounced up and down many times.

p. 22

BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

Last spring — on a cruise ship

BODY:

- went on it with my mom, dad and two sisters
- it was so exciting – luxury cruise
- swim in the pool, watch movies, play mini-golf
- ship crew were cool
- they wore nice uniforms and they were kind
- Dinner - got lost on the ship
- they kindly helped me find my family and family

CONCLUSION:

It was the most exciting trip of my life!

p. 23

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: My First Trip on the Ship

My first trip on a cruise ship was last spring. I traveled with my mom, dad, and two sisters. I felt so anxious because it was my first ship ride. But it was so exciting to get on a luxury cruise. There was so much to do, like swim in the pool, watch movies, and play mini-golf. Also, the ship crew were really cool. They wore nice uniforms and they were kind. During dinner, I got lost on the ship. They kindly helped me find my room and my family again. It was the most exciting trip of my life!

Unit 3. MY FAVORITE FESTIVAL

p. 24

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. What is your favorite festival to go to?
My favorite festival to go to is the World Traditional Dance Festival.
2. What do people do at this festival?
People wear traditional costumes and show their traditional dance.

p. 25

WORDS TO KNOW

A

- | | |
|----------------|--------------|
| 1. Festival | 2. fireworks |
| 3. takes place | 4. costumes |
| 5. parade | 6. celebrate |

B

dress up	hand out	food stalls	a street parade
----------	----------	-------------	-----------------

Main Idea: Mardi Gras is my favorite festival.

Detail 1: First, you can enjoy delicious food at the markets and food stalls.

Detail 2: Next, people dress up in brightly colored costumes and masks, ready to enjoy the parade.

Detail 3: Later, there is a street parade with lots of interesting floats. They hand out necklaces and other things to the audience.

p. 26

UNDERSTAND

A

1. Which festival is one of the writer's favorite?
One of the writer's favorite festivals is the Catalan Festival.
2. What do people do for the parade?
People wear giant costumes, which are made of paper and look like giant people.
3. What do teams of adults and children build together?
Teams of adults and children build human towers.

p. 27

B

TITLE: My Favorite Festival

1. The Catalan Festival is one of my favorite festivals.
2. At the start of the festival, there is a parade, where everyone dresses up.
3. Everyone wears special costumes which are made of paper and resemble giant people.
4. After the parade, the people of Madrid form teams for the human tower competition.
5. Adults and children climb up each other to build towers which are over 11 meters high!

6. Next, it's time for music.
7. Singers and dancers perform famous songs on a special stage.
8. Lots of people come to watch the shows.
9. I get excited for the Catalan Festival every July!

p. 28

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

1. The Lantern Festival is a big celebration which happens every February.
2. My mom bakes Koshari which we eat at the Abu Simbel Sun Festival.
3. We built a human tower which was 13 meters tall.
4. Japan has many festivals which are often held in the spring.
5. The mooncakes which I made yesterday were delicious.

B

1. We celebrate the Catalan Festival every Saturday of summer.
2. You can enjoy various fireworks during Hogmanay on December 31st.
3. This November, I will go to the Seoul Lantern Festival to see beautiful lanterns.
4. The largest music festival is Donauinselfest which is held in Austria.
5. I will go to Brazil in February because I want to see the Rio Carnival.

p. 29

C

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. The mooncakes are delicious. | The jazz festival is held in seoul. |
| 2. Tickets for the jazz festival are already sold out. | I made the lantern for the pingxi lantern festival. |
| 3. The EDM music festival is now canceled. | The EDM music festival started on friday. |
| 4. The lantern floats down a river. | The mud festival is held in boryeong. |
| 5. I will go to the mud festival again. | Mooncakes are sold during lunar new years. |

1. The mooncakes which are sold during Lunar New Years are delicious.
2. Tickets for the Jazz Festival which is held in Seoul are already sold out.
3. The EDM Music Festival which started on Friday is now canceled.
4. The lantern which I made for the Pingxi Lantern Festival floats down a river.
5. I will go to the Mud Festival which is held in Boryeong again.

D

Human Tower Competition at Catalan Festival

The Catalan Festival is taking place in barcelona this saturday! The human tower competition is my favorite part of the day. First, people make a circle which is called the "pinecone." Then, more adults climb on them. This layer will have up to ten levels of people. Next, four children climb to the top. They will make the part which is the hardest to make. The team who does the best and doesn't fall, wins! I love attending the catalan festival every july.

1. The Catalan Festival is taking place in Barcelona this Saturday!
2. I love attending Catalan Festival every July.

p. 30

BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

The Carnival of Venice

BODY:

First — a masked ball

- everyone wears fancy dresses and masks
- dance a waltz

After — mask competition

- competitors bring their own masks and dresses
- fashion designers pick the winner

Later — a big ball

- musical, play, dance performances
- a crowd gathers and dances together

CONCLUSION:

I always wait for the Carnival of Venice every February!

p. 31

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: My Favorite Festival

The Carnival of Venice is my favorite festival. First, there is a masked ball, which everyone wears fancy dresses and masks. People wear special costumes and dance a waltz together. After the ball, there is a mask competition, which fashion designers pick the winner. Competitors bring their own masks and dresses. When that's done, it's time for a big ball. You can enjoy musical, play, and dance performances. Also, a crowd gathers and dances together. I always wait for the Carnival of Venice every February!

Unit 4. HOLIDAY TRADITIONS

p. 32 WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. Which holiday in your country is the most important?

The most important holiday is Lunar New Year's Day.

2. What is a special tradition you do on this holiday with your family?

One tradition is children bow to adults and get money.

p. 33 WORDS TO KNOW

A

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| 1. symbol | 2. Decorate |
| 3. hide a coin | 4. has good luck |
| 5. traditional | 6. gathers |

B

stay up	wear	light fireworks	put out
Main Idea: My country has a special tradition for the Diwali holiday.			
Detail 1: We tidy up our entire house and make sure it is spotless. Then, we <u>put out</u> lanterns all around the house.			
Detail 2: My sister and brother <u>light fireworks</u> outside by the river.			
Detail 3: We can also <u>stay up</u> late and <u>wear</u> special clothes.			

p. 34 UNDERSTAND

A

1. What does the writer think is the best part of the holiday?

The writer thinks the Vasilopita, traditional lucky cake, is the best.

2. What can you find in the lucky cake?

I can find a coin in the lucky cake.

3. When does the dad cut the lucky cake?

He cuts it at midnight.

p. 35

B

TITLE: Holiday Traditions

1. Yesterday was New Year's Eve.
2. New Year's Eve is such an enjoyable holiday and it is also my favorite.
3. The best part is the Vasilopita, or special lucky cake.
4. My dad bakes it and puts a coin inside.
5. The person who finds the coin in their piece of cake will be lucky all year.
6. Then, we have to wait until twelve at night for my grandpa to slice the cake.
7. I always go to bed before 10 p.m., but for

this reason, I am allowed to stay up really late on this day.

8. It also makes New Year's Eve really exciting.

9. Oh, I found the coin this year!

10. I hope lots of happy events happen to me this year.

p. 36 LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

1. Last week was my mom's birthday.
2. 10 o'clock is my usual bedtime.
3. A few days ago was Thanksgiving, and I visited my grandma.
4. Yesterday was New Year's Day, and my big family gathered together.

B

1. My grandma baked such a delicious pie.
2. I flew such a colorful kite at Chuseok.
3. We celebrated New Years with such amazing fireworks.
4. I got such an expensive gift from my uncle.

p. 37

C

1. Yesterday was New Year's Day. My cousin wore such a lovely dress.
2. Last Sunday was Parents' Day. We went to such a fancy restaurant.
3. Today is Independence Day. There will be such an amazing parade.
4. Two days ago was Thanksgiving. I ate such a delicious meal at home.
5. This Saturday is Dongzhi. I will hear such interesting folk tales.

D

First sentence: Next week is New Year's Eve, and my whole family is very excited.

1. It is such a fun holiday.

2. As you can see, circles are such an important part of the New Year's holiday.

p. 38 BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

Lunar New Year's Day — yesterday

BODY:

- New Year's bow
- Everyone wears clean, new clothes
- kids wear hanbok, Korean traditional clothes
- younger people bow to adults
- adults say nice things to kids and wish good luck

to them

– children get money in pretty bags from adults

CONCLUSION:

- It is the most unique part of Lunar New Year's Day.
- I want to visit my grandparents and do the New Year's bow to get money.

p. 39

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: My Favorite Holiday

Yesterday was Lunar New Year's Day. It is such an important holiday and it is also my favorite. The best part is the New Year's bow. Everyone wears clean, new clothes. Often, kids wear a hanbok, which is a Korean traditional outfit. Then, younger people bow to adults. And they say nice things to the kids and wish good luck to people who bow them. Also, children get money in such a pretty bag after bowing to adults. It is the most unique part of Lunar New Year's Day. I hope to visit my grandparents and do the New Year's bow to get money.

Unit 5. THINGS IN MY HOUSE

p. 40

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. What is in your bedroom?

There is a lamp, bed, closet, and desk.

2. Where is your bed in your room?

It is under the window.

p. 41

WORDS TO KNOW

A

- | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| 1. cozy | 2. under the window |
| 3. on the right side | 4. bright |
| 5. striped | 6. messy |
| 7. on the bed | 8. beside |

B

where things are	left side of	decorated with	my bedroom
------------------	--------------	----------------	------------

Main Idea: My favorite room is my bedroom. There is a desk, a bookshelf, and a blackboard.

Detail 1: On my desk, there are notebooks and pencils. It's messy, but I know where things are.

Detail 2: Above the desk, there is the blackboard decorated with colorful stickers.

Detail 3: On the left side of the blackboard, there is my bookshelf.

p. 42

UNDERSTAND

A

1. What is the writer talking about?

The writer is talking about their house and favorite room.

2. What furniture is in the bedroom?

There is a bed, a dresser, and a chair in the bedroom.

3. What is on the bed?

There are lots of pillows and blankets on the bed.

p. 43

B

TITLE: My Favorite Room

- Let me tell you about my home and my favorite spot.
- I live in a big, blue house.
- There are many rooms in the house, but my favorite room is the living room.
- I like the living room because it is so fun.
- There is a couch, a table, and a toy box in the living room.
- On the couch, there are lots of pillows and blankets.
- Above the couch is a picture of a pretty flower.
- To the left of the couch, there is my toy box.
- I decorated it with lots of pretty stickers of hearts and animals.
- Beside the toy box, there is a table.
- There are cups and dishes on the table.
- Overall, I think the living room is really fun.
- That's why it is my favorite room.

p. 44

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

- There is a white bathtub and a rug on the floor.
- There are two lamps and a big bed.
- There is a sink and four cupboards in the kitchen.
- There are gray pillows and a blanket on the bed.
- There is an outside kitchen and a table with chairs.

B

1. In the dining room, you can see a round table.

2. In the garage, there is a desk and two chairs.

3. In the bathroom, there is a big bathtub against the right wall.

4. In my younger sister's bedroom, you can find my old toys.

5. In the living room, there is a big television and a couch.

p. 45

C

1. In the laundry room, there are jeans and shirts.
2. In the bathroom, there is a bathtub and towels.
3. In the bedroom, there are pencils and a note on the desk.
4. In my bedroom, there is a desk and a chair beside the bed.
5. In the dressing room, there are two pink dressers and a big cabinet.

D

My Home Is the Best

My home is cozy and comfortable. The yard behind my house has many trees. There (is / are) also a place to play soccer. My sister and I share a bedroom. There (is / are) a big desk and two chairs near our beds. In our bedroom there (is / are) also a large bookshelf and books. In the dining room there (is / are) four chairs and a table. Also, there (is / are) lamps on the table and beside it. The chairs are next to the table. I love my sweet but small home!

1. In our bedroom, there is also a large bookshelf and books.
2. In the dining room, there are four chairs and a table.

p. 46

BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

- a small, green house
- my favorite room = my bedroom
- it is filled with my stuff

BODY:

- bed
- on the bed, there is a black blanket and a gray pillow
- above my bed is a clock that I got for my birthday
- closet: in front of the bed
- I put some pictures of my family and friends on it
- desk: beside the closet
- there are my school books and a pencil case

CONCLUSION:

Overall, I think my bedroom is the coolest. That's why it is my favorite room.

p. 47

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: My Favorite Room

Let me tell you about my house and my favorite room. I live in a small, green house. There are many rooms, but my favorite room is my bedroom. I like my bedroom because it is filled with my stuff. In the bedroom, there is a bed, a closet, and a desk. On the bed, there is a black blanket

and a gray pillow. Above my bed is a clock that I got for my birthday. In front of the bed, there is my closet. I put some pictures of my family and friends on it. Beside the closet, there is my desk. There are my school books and a pencil case. Overall, I think my bedroom is the coolest. That's why it is my favorite room.

Unit 6. TYPES OF HOUSES

p. 48

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. What kind of house do you live in?
I live in an apartment.
2. What is your house made of?
It is made of cement.

p. 49

WORDS TO KNOW

A

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. straw | 2. on the water |
| 3. wood | 4. in a forest |
| 5. igloo | 6. in the Arctic |
| 7. in hot countries | 8. brick |

B

made of	log cabins	warm and cozy	in the countryside
---------	------------	---------------	--------------------

Main Idea: My family moved house last month.

Detail 1: It is a red brick house in the countryside.

Detail 2: My new house is small, but it's warm and cozy. It's made of wood and bricks.

Detail 3: Near my house, there is a big forest and there are log cabins which are made of wood.

p. 50

UNDERSTAND

A

1. What is the email about?
The email is about the new house the writer moved into.
2. What kind of house does the writer live in?
The writer lives in a townhouse.
3. What does the writer say about the houses in the rural areas?
The houses are made of stones, mud, or sand, and called rondavels.

p. 51

B

TITLE: My New Home

1. I hope you are doing okay.
2. Today, we moved into our new place!
3. Homes are very different here.

4. We live in a log cabin.
5. My house here is made of logs of wood.
6. It smells like flowers and seems smaller than our old house.
7. I love my new house.
8. I hope you can sleep over sometime and play.
9. In the city, there are some houses which are made of cement and wood.
10. They are called townhouses.
11. They are clean, compact, and very pretty.
12. They remind me of apartments, the houses made of bricks.
13. I'll send you a video of my house later.
14. Talk to you soon!

p. 52

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

1. Igloos in the Arctic are made of ice and snow.
2. The glass in the apartment windows is made from sand.
3. I want to live in the countryside in a house made of red bricks.
4. My grandfather lives in a log cabin made of wood.
5. A houseboat is made out of plastic, which is made from oil.

B

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. From, | 2. Dear Sam, |
| 3. Sincerely, | 4. With love, |
| 5. Yours, | |

p. 53

C

Greeting: Dear Peter,
Closing: Yours,

1. This cottage is made of wood and stone.
2. The mayonnaise made from the fresh eggs tastes really good!

D

How are you? I found some fun things to do when we travel around Mongolia. I want to see their traditional houses. They are called a Ger. It is a traditional Mongolian house, which is made of wood and cloth. Isn't a house made of cloth interesting? Also, the people living here raise sheep and goats near their house. Sometimes, they eat goat cheese made from goat milk. I want to try some of this cheese. I can't wait to travel to Mongolia this summer!

Greeting: Dear Malaya,
Closing: Best wishes,

1. It is a traditional Mongolian house, which is made of wood and cloth.
2. Isn't a house made of cloth interesting?
3. Sometimes, they eat goat cheese made from goat milk.

p. 54

BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

I hope all is well. Yesterday, we moved into our new home!

BODY:

- live in a brick house
 - made of cement and bricks
 - smells fresh and clean
 - cozier than our old house
 - I hope you can come play with me
- In the countryside
- houses made of wood
 - they are called log cabins
 - big and warm inside
 - reminds me of cottages (house made of stone and wood)

CONCLUSION:

I love my new house

p. 55

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

Dear Minju,

I hope all is well. Yesterday, we moved into our new home! Houses are unique here. We live in a brick house. My house is made of cement and bricks. It smells fresh and clean and cozier than our old house. I love my house. I hope you can come play with me. In the countryside, there are houses that are made of wood. They are called log cabins. They are big and warm inside. They remind me of cottages, the houses made of stone and wood. I will send you the video. See you soon!

Sincerely,

George

Unit 7. SEASONAL SPORTS

p. 56

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. What kind of sports do you do in warmer months?
I do swimming and soccer in warmer months.
2. What kind of sports do you do in colder months?
I do skiing and ice skating in colder months.

p. 57

WORDS TO KNOW

A

1. Seasonal
2. on a grass field
3. goalposts
4. Ice hockey
5. on an ice rink
6. sticks
7. Snowboarding
8. goggles

B

jump into	play in	a lined track	another type of
-----------	---------	---------------	-----------------

Main Idea: There are several kinds of sports that are played in summer.

Detail 1: Soccer is one sport which people play in the summer. It is played on a large grass field.

Detail 2: Another sport is track and field. Athletes run on a lined track. They also run and jump into a sand area.

Detail 3: Also, baseball is another type of summer sport. It is played on a dirt and grass field.

p. 58

UNDERSTAND

A

1. What is the writer talking about?
The writer is talking about winter sports.
2. What are the two main types of winter sports?
They are those played on ice and those played on snow.
3. What is said about skiing?
People wear skis with long poles and slide down a mountain.

p. 59

B

TITLE: Summer Sports

1. People love to play sports, no matter the weather or season.
2. So even when it is hot in summer, people play sports.
3. There are several kinds of summer sports.
4. There is basketball, soccer, rowing, and more.
5. The two major types of summer sports are those played in water and those played on the ground.
6. Rowing is a kind of summer sport which is played in water.
7. People push against water with an oar while in a boat.
8. Soccer is a type of summer sport which is played on the ground.
9. People run and kick a ball to get the ball into a net.
10. Both sports are very popular worldwide and both of them are big Olympic sports.
11. I'm a big fan of summer sports and want to learn more!

p. 60

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

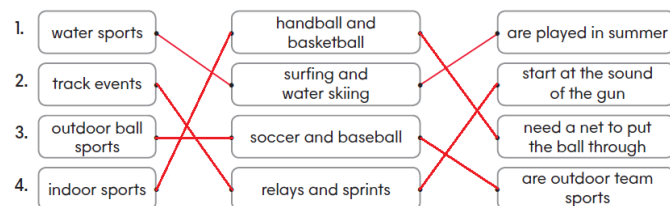
1. There are two types of ice sports. They are skiing and ice skating.
2. There are three kinds of skiing. They are uphill, downhill, and freestyle.
3. There are two kinds of winter sports. They are indoor sports and outdoor sports.
4. There are two types of board sports. They are skateboarding, and snowboarding.
5. There are three types of martial arts. They are taekwondo, karate, and hapkido.

B

1. They both are played on a grass field.
2. Both use special balls and rackets.
3. They both use sleds when racing on the track.
4. Both of them are the most popular sports these days.
5. Both need special items to protect the body.

p.61

C



(Answers will vary.)

1. There are two types of water sports. They are surfing and water skiing. Both are played in summer.
2. There are two types of track events. They are relays and sprints. Both of them start at the sound of the gun.
3. There are two kinds of outdoor ball sports. They are soccer and baseball. They both are outdoor team sports.
4. There are two kinds of indoor sports. They are handball and basketball. Both need a net to put the ball through.

D

(Answers will vary.)

Sports All Year Round

Some sports, like baseball and skiing, can only be played during a certain season. But there are some sports that can be played all year round. There are net sports, water sports, and more. two types of net sports are badminton and volleyball. Badminton and volleyball need players to pass a ball over a net. two types of water sports are diving and swimming. Diving and swimming are done in a large indoor pool. In fact, all of these sports are done indoors. So, most all year round sports are indoor sports.

1. They both need players to pass a ball over a net.
2. Both of them are done in a large indoor pool.

p. 62

BRAINSTORM

(Answers will vary.)

A

INTRODUCTION:

Winter sports

BODY:

Indoor sport: Speed skating

– race on an ice track

– the fastest one wins

Outdoor sport: Snowboarding

– ride on a snowboard down a mountain and do tricks

– both are popular Winter Olympics sports

– they both need special equipment to protect body from the cold

CONCLUSION:

I'm a big fan of both sports and want to see the match soon!

p. 63

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: Two Winter Olympics Sports

People love to play sports, no matter the weather. So when it's really cold, people play sports. There are several kinds of winter sports. There is speed skating, snowboarding, bobsledding, and more. The two major kinds of winter sports are those played indoors and those played outdoors. Speed skating is a kind of winter sport played indoors. People race on an ice track and the fastest one wins. Snowboarding is a kind of winter sport played outdoors. People ride on a snowboard down a mountain and show tricks. Both sports are popular Winter Olympics sports and they both need special equipment to protect body from the cold. I'm a big fan of both sports and want to play both!

Unit 8. SWIMMING TO WIN OR FOR FUN

p. 64

WARM-UP

(Answers will vary.)

1. Which do you prefer, competitive swimming or non-competitive swimming?

I prefer non-competitive swimming.

2. How are the two types of swimming the same?

Both need a swimsuit to swim well.

p. 65

WORDS TO KNOW

A

1. outdoor

2. personal

3. work together

4. competitive

5. win a race

6. for fun

7. hobby

B

no matter	separated into	equipment	on the floor
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Main Idea: Climbing can be separated into two categories: indoor climbing and outdoor climbing.

Detail 1: You can do indoor climbing no matter the weather. But if the weather is bad, you can't do outdoor climbing.

Detail 2: Indoor climbing is safer to do because there is a mat on the floor and safety equipment. But outdoor climbing doesn't have a mat and has very little safety equipment.

Detail 3: Both require some equipment, like a climbing rope, a helmet, shoes, chalk, etc.

p. 66

UNDERSTAND

A

1. What kinds of swimming are there?

There is competitive and non-competitive swimming.

2. What is competitive swimming?

It is swimming to win a race.

3. What are the similarities between competitive and non-competitive swimming?

Both require a swimsuit and need a lifeguard.

p. 67

B

TITLE: Running to Win or for Fun

1. Running can be put into two categories: competitive and non-competitive running.
2. Competitive running means you run to win a race.
3. Non-competitive running means you run for fun.
4. For competitive running, you need special equipment, like sneakers, a watch and a track.
5. But for non-competitive running, you don't need special equipment.
6. Competitive running is usually done on a special course.
7. Non-competitive running is usually done anywhere you want.
8. But there are some similarities between them.
9. Both require special running clothes since regular clothes make it harder to run.
10. Also, both usually need a water bottle so you don't get too thirsty or sick.
11. So, there are similarities and differences between the two types of running.

p. 68

LANGUAGE SKILLS

A

1. Climbing can be divided into indoor climbing and outdoor climbing.
2. Fishing can be divided into professional fishing and amateur fishing.
3. Skating can be separated into roller skating and ice skating.
4. Surfing can be separated into kitesurfing and windsurfing.
5. Ice skating can be divided into speed skating and short track speed skating.

B

1. Bowling is divided into two types: professional and amateur bowling.
2. People enjoy different track events: relay, hurdles, and sprints.
3. There are two types of volleyball: indoor volleyball and beach volleyball.
4. Fencing has three weapons: épée, foil, and sabre.
5. You need three things to swim: goggles, a swim cap, and a swimsuit.

p. 69

C

1. Badminton can be divided into two categories: badminton singles and badminton doubles.
2. Bikes can be separated into three categories: road bikes, mountain bikes, and cross bikes.
3. Jogging can be separated into two types: indoor jogging and outdoor jogging.
4. Swimming can be divided into two kinds: competitive swimming and non-competitive swimming.

D

Types of Track and Field

Track and field can be separated into two categories, which are team events and individual events. There are a few different kinds of team events. The most popular is the relay race. Runners run and then pass a baton on to the next runner. Also, individual events are divided into some kinds. The biggest events are the dashes, which are the 100-meter, 200-meter, and 400-meter dash. Runners run a short distance to see who is the fastest. So again, there are two categories of track and field.

1. Track and field can be put into two categories: team events and individual events.
2. The biggest events are the dashes: the 100-meter, 200-meter, and 400-meter dash.

p. 70

BRAINSTORM

A

INTRODUCTION:

Hockey — ice hockey and field hockey

BODY:

Ice hockey — play on the ice

- shoes: skates
- place: an ice rink or sometimes frozen lake

Field hockey — play on a grass field

- shoes: sneakers
- place: a field

– both need equipment to protect body

– both are Olympic sports

CONCLUSION:

So, there are similarities and differences between the two types of hockey.

p. 71

FIRST DRAFT

(Answers will vary.)

A

TITLE: Two Interesting Hockeys

Hockey can be divided into two categories: ice hockey and field hockey. Ice hockey means you play hockey on the ice. Field hockey means you play hockey on a grass field. For ice hockey, you wear skates. But for field hockey, you wear normal sneakers. Ice hockey is played on an ice rink or sometimes on a frozen lake. Field hockey is played on a field. But there are some similarities between both of them. Both need equipment to protect the body. Also, both are Olympic sports. So, there are similarities and differences between the two types of hockey.

Writing Framework for Paragraph Writing 2 Workbook

Unit 1. TRAVELING AROUND TOWN

p. 4
PROOFREADING
A

Traveling around Town

In my town, there are three ways to get around. The first way is by bus. A long, gray bus takes my family to the mall and the library. It is the easiest way to get there. The second way is by bullet train. A long, fast train takes my family to other small towns and big cities quicker than the bus. The third way is on foot. Strong two feet take me to many different places. It is the cheapest way to get around. I am lucky to have so many ways to get around!

Unit 2. MY FIRST TRIP

p. 6
PROOFREADING
A

My First Trip

My first trip on a plane was last summer. My family and I flew to Canada to visit my grandma. I felt very afraid because it was my first time flying. but it was so much fun! There was so much to do, like watch a movie, listen to music, and order food. Also, the cabin crew were very nice. They brought me anything I wanted. During a movie I started crying. They brought me some tissues and water. It was sweet of them to do that. It was the best trip ever!

Unit 3. MY FAVORITE FESTIVAL

p. 8
PROOFREADING
A

My Favorite Festival

The Catalan Festival is one of my favorite festivals. First, there is a parade, where everyone dresses up. Everyone wears giant costumes which are made of paper and look like giant people. After the parade, the people of Barcelona make teams for the human tower competition. Adults and children climb on top of each other to make towers which are over 11 meters tall! When that's done, it's for time stories. Actors and dancers tell exciting stories on a big stage. Many people come to watch the performance. I get excited for the Catalan Festival every July!

Unit 4. HOLIDAY TRADITIONS

p. 10
PROOFREADING
A

Holiday Traditions

Dear Diary,

A few days ago was New Year's Eve. New Year's Eve is such fun holiday and it is also my favorite. The best part is the Vasilopita, or traditional lucky cake. My mom bakes it and hides a coin inside. The person who finds the coin in their piece of cake will have good luck all year. Then, we have to wait until midnight for my dad to cut the cake. I usually go to bed early, but for this reason, I can stay up really late on New Year's Eve. It also makes New Year's Eve so much fun. Oh, I found the coin this year! I hope lots of good things happen to me this year.

Unit 5. THINGS IN MY HOUSE

p. 12 PROOFREADING A

My Favorite Room

Let me tell you about my house and my favorite room. I live in a small, white house. There are many rooms in the house, but my room is my bedroom. I like my bedroom because it is so cozy. In my bedroom, there is a bed, a dresser, and a chair. On my bed, there are lots of pillows and blankets. Above my bed is a picture of a cute bunny. To the left of my bed, there is my dresser. I decorated it with lots of pretty stickers of stars and rainbows. beside my dresser, there is my chair. There is a blanket on my chair. Overall, I think my bedroom is really cozy. That's why it is my favorite room.

Unit 6. TYPES OF HOUSES

p. 14 PROOFREADING A

My New Home

Dear Yun,

I hope you are doing well. Today, we moved into ~~the~~ our new home! Homes are very different here. we live in a townhouse. My house here is made of wood and bricks. It smells woody and seems bigger than our old house. I love my new house. I hope you can come visit to sometime and play. In the countryside, there are some houses which are made of stones, mud, or sand. They are called rondavels. They are small, round and very pretty. They remind me of igloos, the houses made of ice. I'll send you pictures of my house later. Talk to you soon!

Your friend,
Angel

Unit 7. SEASONAL SPORTS

p. 16 PROOFREADING A

Winter Sports

People love to play sports, no matter the weather or season. So even when it is cold in winter, people play sports. There are several kinds of winter sports. There is figure skating, ice hockey, skiing, and more. The two major types of winter sports are those played on ice and those played on snow. Figure skating is a kind of winter sport which is played on ice. People skate around on an ice rink, dancing and doing tricks. Skiing is a type of winter sport which is played on snow. People wear skis with long poles and slide down a mountain. Both sports are very popular worldwide and both of them are big olympic sports. I'm a big fan of winter sports and want to learn more!

Unit 8. SWIMMING TO WIN OR FOR FUN

p. 18 PROOFREADING A

Swimming to Win or for Fun

Swimming can be separated into two categories: competitive and non-competitive swimming. Competitive swimming means you swim to win a race. Non-competitive swimming means you swim for fun. For competitive swimming, you need special equipment, like goggles, a cap, and a timer. But for non-competitive swimming, you don't need special equipment. Competitive Swimming is usually done in an indoor swimming pool. Non-competitive swimming is usually done in an outdoor swimming pool or the ocean. But there are some similarities between both of them. Both require a swimsuit since because regular clothes make it harder to swim. Also, both usually need a lifeguard to watch you so you don't get hurt. So, there are similarities and differences between the two types of swimming.