

Class

Name

Unit 1. Do Celebrities Make Too Much Money?

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

- He had made a fortune from mining.
a. ways of path b. story teller c. a lot of money
- He found a well-paid job that interested him.
a. earning lots b. well-known c. payment
- She plans to retire from her job in two years.
a. restart b. quit c. very tired
- She went upstairs for some privacy.
a. alone b. groups c. party
- Our company is a sponsor of the race.
a. participant b. spouse c. supporter

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

be even higher	badly injured	go bankrupt
give speeches	after that	

It is often said that professional athletes make too much money. I do agree that they make a lot of money. However, I disagree that they make too much money.

First, professional athletes have a very short career length. The average career length of a professional athlete is only three years, or sometimes 10 years if they are lucky. 1. _____, they must retire. This is why over 60 percent of athletes 2. _____ within five years of retirement. However, the average career length of an office worker is about 30 years. This is much longer than any athlete's career.

Playing sports is also very dangerous. An athlete may get hurt during any game they play. The risk 3. _____ for top-level athletes. And if an athlete is 4. _____, they might have to retire early. Yet a regular office worker or store clerk can and often do work while injured. They can also go back to work after an injury. This is not always true for athletes.

Lastly, athletes do more than just play sports. They 5. _____, do volunteer work in local communities, and more. And when they are not working, since they are celebrities, they usually take pictures and sign autographs for fans. Celebrities work 24/7 and also give up their privacy. But a regular worker doesn't deal with this kind of attention.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

C. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

- My teacher is much young than my mom.

- To me, math is more a lot difficult than history.

- Doing exercise is far more better than eating nothing.

- Your pie is many more delicious than the pie from the bakery!

D. Add the intensifiers with comparatives.

- She jumps higher than me.

- I think Oliva's restaurant is better than Oscar's.

- This week is warmer than last week.

- Sci-fi movies are more interesting than historical movies.

E. Rewrite the sentences using the opposite opinion.

- I agree that school uniforms are useless.

- I disagree that students should have cell phones at school.

- While it is true that some think kids should be able to vote, I don't think it's a good idea.

- It is reasonable to think that fast food is bad for health.

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Unit 2. If I Won the Lottery...

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

- She won a million pounds in the lottery.
a. lullaby b. parking lot c. jackpot
- The watch is extremely valuable.
a. worthy b. waste c. common
- He purchased a new suit for a hundred dollars.
a. to buy b. to store c. to please
- I'll be able to pay you back next week.
a. give back b. get away c. done with
- We donated our old clothes to charity.
a. refuse b. suggest c. willingly provide
- Buying the house was a good investment.
a. way to earn money b. invite c. overpaid

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

deserve to	pay back	play the lottery
hope to win	have money left	

Many people 1. _____ each day, 2. _____ a large jackpot that will change their life. If I won the lottery, I would do so many things that I couldn't do before. One of those things is 3. _____ those who've helped me.

If I won the lottery, the first thing I would do is go on a trip around the world with my family. My family doesn't have a lot of money, so we've never been on a big vacation together. I would take them all around the world to see famous landmarks and enjoy local food. I want to take them shopping in every country!

After that, if I still 4. _____ after our big trip, I would buy houses for my parents and family members. They would have swimming pools, an outdoor basketball court, and a room just for playing video games and watching movies while eating popcorn! We live in a small apartment now, and my parents work very hard for my sisters and me. They 5. _____ have their dream house.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

C. Rewrite the sentences using second conditionals.

- If I have a spaceship, I travel to the moon.

- If you study more, you become a doctor.

- If I live in France, I visit the Eiffel tower every day.

- If I win the lottery, I buy an amusement park for me.

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

- If it rains, I would buy a new umbrella.

- If I were you, I will exercise more on the weekends.

- If I have a big house, I would live with my friends.

- If I can fly, I will not buy a flight ticket.

E. Rewrite the sentences using open or closed compound words.

- I don't usually eat (sea / food) in the restaurant.

- I want to save my money to buy my (dream / house) in the future.

- This (rain / coat) protects you perfectly from getting wet.

- I love eating bread with (peanut / butter) for breakfast.

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Unit 3. Should We Wear Uniforms?

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

1. The general appearance of the house is quite good.
a. storage b. look c. history

2. The potential benefits outweigh the problems.
a. possible b. popular c. imaginary

3. He regarded poetry as sentimental self-expression.
a. experience b. self-reliance c. expressing oneself

4. Countless people have died trying to achieve basic equality for women.
a. having same rights b. having fun c. election

5. Bullying is a problem in many schools.
a. fighting b. friendship c. frightening others

6. She finds it difficult to express herself in English.
a. communicate b. extract c. on one's own

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

judge others	free to wear	have to wear
for and against	treat the same	

There are arguments 1. _____ making children wear school uniforms. Overall, I think they are a good idea for a number of reasons.

When I was in elementary school, we 2. _____ a uniform. The best thing about school uniforms is that you don't need to think about what to wear every day. At my middle school, we don't have to wear uniforms, so we are 3. _____ whatever we like. This can be stressful, as students always want to look cool. If you wear a T-shirt that someone doesn't like, or that is out of fashion, people might make fun of you.

School uniforms also mean that people are more equal. Whether you are from a wealthy or poor family, everyone wears the same thing. No one can walk around in world-famous designer brands or make poorer students feel bad about their clothes. Everyone dresses the same and is 4. _____ way. Of course, this doesn't mean that bullying doesn't happen, but students can't 5. _____ on their clothing.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

C. Add the correct modals, *might* or *have to* in the blanks.

1. You _____ try this chocolate cake. It is very delicious!
2. We all _____ follow the law.
3. You _____ feel stressed by doing a lot of school works.
4. You _____ bring ID card to borrow some books in the library.
5. You _____ cross the line when the green light is on.

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

1. He should get stressed by what you said.

2. I have focus on studying because I'm a student.

3. You might not use phones at the classroom. It's the school rule.

4. Parents have to be happier if you wore uniforms to school.

E. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

1. You need to prepare 10 hardboiled eggs to play the game.

2. These days, many students want to wear highpriced clothes.

3. I want to maintain a longlasting friendship with Catherine.

4. In the UK, you can visit many wellknown museums and landmarks.

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Unit 4. Are E-books or Paper Books Better?

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

1. We could see the glow of the lamp in the window.

- a. glass b. heavy wind c. soft light

2. He had a pile of papers on his desk.

- a. none b. few c. many

3. Will computers ever completely replace books?

- a. used instead b. reconsider c. utilize

4. These books are too heavy for me to carry around.

- a. to take around b. to hold on tight c. to catch

5. Many educational and instructional programs are interactive.

- a. involving people b. international c. inactive

6. The trip sounds great, but cost is a major drawback.

- a. withdraw b. discourage c. disadvantage

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases.

Change the verbs if necessary.

run out of	tear out	both of them
as whether	convenient	

Everyone has their favorite way of reading a book. Some people prefer traditional paper books to e-books. Others don't. Let's take a look at **1.**_____.

Those who say they would rather read a paper book do enjoy the experience. They like the smell and the feel of a book. They can easily write little notes on the side of the page, and they can bookmark a page by folding the corner a bit. But, there are drawbacks to paper books. Pages can be easily ripped or **2.**_____. They can also be very heavy and hard to carry around. Most people don't carry more than one or two books.

As for e-books, the most common reason people say they would rather have an e-book than a paper book is that e-books are much more **3.**_____. You can read a book anytime, anywhere. And it is easy to carry with you, **4.**_____ you have 50 or 500 books on your e-reader, it won't get heavier! However, not all of it is good. You can lose all of your books if you get some water on the device. They also always need to be charged, so if your device **5.**_____ power, you are out of luck.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

C. Complete the sentences using the preference phrases.

1. I / seafood / meat [prefer / to]

2. I / go swimming / go running [would rather]

3. She / books / movies [prefer / over]

4. They / study together at school / study alone at home [prefer / than]

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

1. I prefer to bicycle over car.

2. I would have sandwiches than salads.

3. I prefer cats over to dogs.

4. I prefer watch movies at home than watch at the theaters.

E. Place *do* for emphasis.

1. I love Seoul, but I want to live in the other city when I get older.

2. He studies really hard to get the best grades.

3. I eat vegetables and fruit, but I prefer meat.

4. She read *Many Lives of Henry Swab*, but didn't think it's interesting.

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Unit 5. A Healthy Body Image

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

- The company's recent history is a case study in bad management.
a. detailed report b. condition c. degree
- Email has transformed the way people communicate.
a. change b. complete c. remain
- He tried to be realistic about the situation.
a. fictional b. fake c. real
- This species has a black round body type and a white head.
a. shape b. type of blood c. heritage
- Jacob's answers were unsatisfactory.
a. not good enough b. acceptable c. attractive
- I was a lot slimmer in those days.
a. short b. thin c. skinny

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

in magazines	think negatively	make them
compare ourselves	be happy with	

When you look at yourself in the mirror, what do you think? "Hmm, I could lose a pound or two," or "I wish I looked like my friend John." More often than not, most people **1.** _____ of themselves. So how can we build healthy body images for ourselves?

If you go on any website or watch any TV show, you may think, "Wow! That actress is so beautiful!" The models and actors are slim or muscular, but most importantly, they are all attractive. When we see people like that, we start to **2.** _____ to them. This might make us feel bad about ourselves. People say that looking at images of skinny people in magazines **3.** _____ feel unattractive. These people also say that they don't see people on TV who look like them.

What can we do about this? First, we can change the way we think. We need to realize that the photos have been changed. People don't really look like that. We must also realize that we don't have to look like the people on TV or **4.** _____. We should **5.** _____ who we are.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

C. Fill in the blanks with reflexive pronouns.

- I should be more proud by _____.
- Cathy bought _____ a new blouse and skirts.
- Nick looked at _____ in the mirror.
- When I feel lonely, I talk to _____.
- We prepared the party and cleaned up everything by _____.

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

- You should take care of yourself.

- He always tells something bad to hisself.

- They fixed the broken car by themself.

- We enjoyed myself a lot at the party.

E. Rewrite the sentences with quotation marks.

- I always think, I wish I could look like the people in the magazines.

- Martha says, You should be more polite to people who are older than you.

- My English teacher told me, You can practice English by watching American TV shows.

- My parents always tell me, You should focus more on studying and getting higher grades.

- Jack told me, I want to be a doctor who saves peoples' lives.

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Unit 6. What Causes Student Burnout?

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

- He drinks excessive amounts of coffee.
a. adequate b. shortage c. too much
- They were overwhelmed with work.
a. disappointed b. overcrowded c. too much to face
- Long work hours have led to burnout and frustration.
a. tiredness b. energy c. fire
- Upgrading your computer seems the ideal solution.
a. strange b. exactly right c. opposite
- In this city, owning a car is unnecessary.
a. perfect match b. required c. not needed
- Students complained about the heavy workload.
a. amount of work b. final project c. first trial

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

relieve stress	to succeed	at least
lie awake	extremely harmful	

Also, too little sleep can cause burnout. Students are already very stressed about their grades and any upcoming tests. When it is time to go to sleep, they 1. _____ all night and worry. The more they worry, the harder it is for them to sleep. This is 2. _____ to their health. Students need 3. _____ eight hours of sleep a night, yet many only sleep for three or four hours.

Parents can cause burnout as well. All parents want their children to get good grades. So when they see their child studying excessively or not sleeping enough, they are too afraid to say anything because they want their child 4. _____. They don't realize that rest is just as important as studying, and their child needs to do both.

After looking at the facts, it is clear that excessive studying, lack of rest, and parents are three major causes of student burnout. If parents encourage students to rest more, it might help 5. _____, improve student grades, and reduce the risk of burnout.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

C. Rewrite the sentences using *too + adjective + to-* infinitive phrases.

- She is very young. She can't travel alone.

- Henry was very poor. He can't buy the house.

- The theater is very noisy. I can't focus on the movie.

- I am very worried about my project. I can't sleep well at night.

D. Combine two sentences into one using *too...to...* phrases.

- The test was very difficult. I can't get a good grade.

- Helen is very short. She can't ride the roller coaster.

- Brian is exhausted. He can't go to the party.

- The mall was very crowded. I didn't enjoy shopping.

E. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

- The more decorations on the cake there are, more expensive it is.

- The more books you read, the intelligent you will be.

- The more the teacher explained, the confused I got.

- Less you sleep at night, the more tired you will be.

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Unit 7. Should Students Have Cell Phones?

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

- I was distracted by a loud noise.
a. attracted b. focus on c. stop concentrating
- You can always contact me on my home number.
a. to call b. to yell c. to whisper
- How would disabled people escape in an emergency?
a. crowded place b. tunnel c. dangerous situation
- I smiled at her but she just ignored me.
a. look for b. laugh at c. refuse to see
- Cyberbullying is not tolerated at school.
a. Trust issue b. offline c. to harm others online
- Nowadays this technique is completely outdated.
a. not modern b. renewed c. not recyclable

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

on their phone	encourage	become essential
let them know	be divided	

Cell phones have 1. _____ to our everyday lives. But do students really need them at school? People have strong feelings on this topic, and their opinions 2. _____.

Some people think that students should be allowed to have cell phones. One reason is in case of an emergency. If an emergency happens, students with a cell phone are able to contact their parents to 3. _____ they are safe. In addition to that, they feel there is no problem with students using their phones during break times. What is more, some say cell phones should be allowed in the classroom as well. They could be used as calculators in math class, or students could use coding apps in computer class.

Other people argue that cell phones shouldn't be allowed in schools at all. They claim that they are a distraction. Not only that, but students could use them to cheat. They could use the internet secretly 4. _____ to find the answers to questions in a test. Not to mention the fact that cell phones can 5. _____ cyberbullying. Students could send mean messages to other students in the class without the teacher knowing.

- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____
- _____

C. Add the adverbs in the parentheses in the correct position.

- You will get the discount. [certainly]

- Miko forgot our plan tonight. [perhaps]

- Could you open the door for me? [possibly]

- I loved the scene where the heroes fight to get the treasure. [definitely]

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

- You can on the desk see my phone.

- My sister at this restaurant loves eating seafood.

- We in school should wear the uniforms.

- Ginny in the theater used her phone, so I was annoyed.

E. Rewrite the sentences using the addition phrases.

- Air pollution is getting worse every year. [What is more]

- You should not judge people by their appearance. [Besides that]

- School, students spend time on the extracurricular activities. [In addition to]

- People are still suffering from drinking dirty water. [What is more]

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Unit 8. How Has Technology Changed Us?

A. Circle the answer that is closest in meaning to the underlined word or phrase.

1. Recent advances in medical technology have saved countless lives.

- a. tools b. scientific knowledge c. science fiction

2. This room is mainly utilized for training purposes.

- a. spend b. use c. repair

3. There has been little advance made in the treatment of this disease.

- a. adventure b. depression c. development

4. We decided to combine both methods/techniques.

- a. join together b. complex c. separate

5. The company uses GPS to determine the delivery truck's position.

- a. preciseness b. current time c. signaling the location

6. These models are at the cutting-edge of computer design.

- a. unique style b. the better c. the newest

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct phrases. Change the verbs if necessary.

old-fashioned	let users	take photos
be sold in	pay for things	

The first digital camera 1. _____ 1975. It wasn't very popular then. However, these days, digital cameras can be found wherever you look. They allow you to take photos wherever you like. People who like 2. _____ probably have a digital camera. 3. _____ film cameras are not used very much anymore, and have been replaced by digital ones.

These days, most cell phones that are sold are smartphones, i.e., phones that are connected to the internet and have a digital camera. Combining both technologies 4. _____ make video calls with people in other countries. In addition, people can post photos or videos on social media and connect with new people. Smartphones can also be used to 5. _____. They even have GPS that lets you find your way wherever you are.

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____
4. _____
5. _____

C. Rewrite the sentences using present perfect passive.

1. Koreans have eaten kimchi for many years.

2. People have used computers to get information.

3. I have made this cake from early morning.

4. We have put the unused stuff in the garage.

D. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

1. GPS has used to find the direction.

2. The project has completed by the team.

3. She has been written five movie scripts.

4. People have been put AI into cell phones and computers.

E. Find the errors and rewrite the sentences.

1. You can buy clothes, shoes, stationery, e.g. at the mall.

2. The swimming pool opens only during summer, etc. from June to August.

3. You need to capitalize movie titles, i.e. *The Last Woman*.

4. You can see a lot of animals like lions, zebras, elephants, i.e.
