

• SECOND EDITION •

4000

ESSENTIAL

ENGLISH

WORDS

6

**ANSWER KEY**

# ANSWER KEY

## UNIT 1

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a      2. b      3. d      4. b      5. b

#### B

1. a, c    2. a, d    3. a, b    4. a, b    5. c, d

#### C

1. choke                      2. pond                      3. alternate  
4. reusable                  5. recycle

#### D

1. a      2. b      3. b      4. a      5. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

- F / People in Taiwan used to discard up to 16 million plastic bags a day.
- T
- T
- F / Some municipalities banned plastic bags when the costs to clean the environment became too high.
- T

#### Part B

- d
- They are cheap and convenient to use.
- They are made from chemicals found in oil.

## UNIT 2

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c      2. a      3. a      4. d      5. d

#### B

1. a      2. a      3. a      4. b      5. a

#### C

1. b      2. a      3. a      4. b      5. b  
6. b      7. b      8. a      9. a      10. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

- F / The Elgin Marbles are now in England, but Greece wants them back.
- F / The Elgin Marbles were created in Greece 2,500 years ago.
- F / The British Museum has refused to return the Elgin Marbles to Athens.
- T
- T

#### Part B

- d
- They say that the Elgin Marbles belong to the indigenous Greek people.
- They said that the Greeks are greedy, and the museum paid for the Elgin Marbles according to the law.

## UNIT 3

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. d      2. a      3. a      4. a      5. b

#### B

1. a      2. c      3. a      4. a      5. b

#### C

1. a      2. a      3. a      4. a      5. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

- T
- T
- T
- F / Globalization often means people lose their jobs to distant workers.
- T

#### Part B

- b
- They can build where things are cheap and sell where prices are high.
- It can cost people jobs.

## UNIT 4

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a      2. a      3. d      4. b      5. d

#### B

- |             |              |
|-------------|--------------|
| 1. prairie  | 2. rugged    |
| 3. arid     | 4. moisture  |
| 5. fast     | 6. cathedral |
| 7. abundant | 8. scarce    |
| 9. oath     | 10. eligible |

#### C

1. a      2. a      3. d      4. b      5. c

#### D

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. arid        | 2. inland     |
| 3. drought     | 4. abbey      |
| 5. nonetheless | 6. speculated |
| 7. ample       | 8. adjoined   |
| 9. crisis      | 10. deprived  |

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F / The monks had to help the families nonetheless.
4. T
5. T

#### Part B

1. a
2. The young monk speculated that if more families came, then they wouldn't make it through the winter.
3. The monks had taken an oath to help those that need help.

## UNIT 5

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|
| 1. temperate | 2. Celsius   |
| 3. parasite  | 4. aquatic   |
| 5. bizarre   | 6. companion |

7. biosphere
9. vulnerable

8. ecology
10. feat

#### B

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1. tolerance | 2. repetitive |
| 3. prominent | 4. nucleus    |
| 5. coarse    |               |

#### C

1. c, d    2. a, c    3. b, c    4. c, d    5. a, b

#### D

- |                         |                        |
|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. aquatic / Celsius    | 2. ecology / parasites |
| 3. feat / companion     | 4. biosphere / nucleus |
| 5. prominent / infinite |                        |

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

1. F / Protists have a high tolerance for extreme conditions.
2. T
3. F / A protist splits its own nucleus in fission.
4. T
5. T

#### Part B

1. c
2. The protist could be comfortable in water that was 150 degrees Celsius.
3. A protist undergoes the reproductive process of fission.

## UNIT 6

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b      2. a      3. b      4. c      5. c

#### B

1. c      2. a      3. d      4. b      5. b

#### C

1. b      2. d      3. a      4. c      5. a

#### D

- |                         |                         |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. medieval, obsolete   | 2. spectacular, radical |
| 3. impose, weave        | 4. refuted, diminished  |
| 5. capitalism, drawback |                         |

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. F / The mayor of Netherton didn't want Joseph to impose his radical fad on the town.
2. T
3. F / The mayor of Wilton couldn't refute the fact that the machine had drawbacks.
4. T
5. T

### Part B

1. d
2. A large proportion of the people worked in weaving.
3. Cloth made by hand will soon be obsolete.

## UNIT 7

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b      2. a      3. c      4. a      5. a

#### B

1. d      2. a      3. b      4. b      5. b  
6. c      7. d      8. b      9. a      10. d

#### C

1. tomato, crop                      2. finance, maximize  
3. precaution, contempt          4. sow, preliminary  
5. monetary, upcoming

#### D

1. tomato                              2. precaution  
3. Accountants                      4. monetary  
5. preliminary                      6. capitalist  
7. indifferent

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. T
2. F / Bill was indifferent about the company's success.
3. F / Bill irrigated his crops as a precaution for the upcoming dry summer.
4. T
5. F / Bill sowed seeds and planted soy and cabbage.

### Part B

1. b
2. Bill had contempt toward his job.
3. Buying land and tools.

## UNIT 8

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c      2. a      3. b      4. c      5. a

#### B

1. consecutive      2. masculine      3. compatible  
4. muscular      5. tattoo      6. symmetry  
7. ignorance

#### C

1. ignorance / undergraduates
2. confer / appoint
3. crude / cube
4. feedback / applauded
5. situated / supervised
6. symmetry / anthropology
7. masculine / muscular
8. posture / tattoo
9. competence / monument
10. compatible / consecutive

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. T
2. F / John laughed at Mark's ignorance.
3. T
4. T
5. F / John was an undergraduate who studied history and anthropology.

### Part B

1. d
2. They were applauded for their hard work.
3. When we put our talents together, we are capable of greatness.

## UNIT 9

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a      2. b      3. a      4. a      5. b

#### B

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. yelled      | 2. consumption  |
| 3. pedestrians | 4. escort       |
| 5. hound       | 6. faculty      |
| 7. spectators  | 8. facility     |
| 9. impersonal  | 10. considerate |

#### C

1. b      2. d      3. c      4. d      5. d

#### D

- |              |             |              |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1. hounds    | 2. crust    | 3. spectator |
| 4. ornaments | 5. criteria | 6. sanctuary |
| 7. faculty   | 8. heap     | 9. catered   |
| 10. entitle  |             |              |

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

1. F / Elvis possessed the criteria to be a great racing dog.
2. T
3. T
4. F / In the interior the facility, there was a heap of bones and bread crusts for consumption.
5. T

#### Part B

1. a
2. Elvis was entitled to a better life.
3. Elvis was escorted to a beautiful facility.

## UNIT 10

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c      2. b      3. c      4. d      5. a

#### B

- |               |              |           |
|---------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. inferred   | 2. exact     | 3. innate |
| 4. facilitate | 5. pouch     | 6. update |
| 7. fleet      | 8. saturated | 9. mast   |
| 10. inflated  |              |           |

#### C

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. d | 2. a | 3. c | 4. c | 5. a  |
| 6. b | 7. a | 8. c | 9. d | 10. c |

#### D

1. a      2. a      3. b      4. a      5. b

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F / When Ernest saw the man standing next to the mast, he decided to help him out of his dilemma.
4. T
5. F / Ernest had the innate desire to help others.

#### Part B

1. d
2. Their clothes were saturated with seawater.
3. There were several large fish in a pouch in the boat.

## UNIT 11

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b      2. d      3. a      4. c      5. b

#### B

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. b | 4. a | 5. c |
| 6. c | 7. a |      |      |      |

#### C

- |               |               |
|---------------|---------------|
| 1. graduated  | 2. donor      |
| 3. tuition    | 4. stimulus   |
| 5. implicated | 6. graffiti   |
| 7. chronic    | 8. discipline |
| 9. gossip     | 10. terminate |

**D**

- graduate / attorney
- chronic / fellow
- suspicion / discipline
- gossip / tuition
- guardian / graffiti

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- F / The principal hung the painting in front of the office as a stimulus for the students to play sports.
- T
- F / Billy was implicated because a fellow student said she saw him do it.
- T
- F / The principal threatened to terminate Billy's education if his parents didn't pay for the painting.

**Part B**

- c
- The principal said that Billy was a chronic liar.
- The attorney suggested that the boy responsible needed discipline.

**UNIT 12****EXERCISES****A**

- d
- a
- c
- a
- c

**B**

- b
- b
- a
- c
- d
- c
- a
- c
- d

**C**

- b
- b
- d
- b
- a
- d
- c
- a
- a
- c

**D**

- rust / meditate
- reign / provoke
- compound / commonplace

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- T
- F / The prisoner was led from the compound to the arena.

- F / While he meditated, the soldier was not distracted by his opponent.
- F / The king gave the brave soldier amnesty.
- T

**Part B**

- c
- The captive seemed like he was dumb because he was quiet.
- His opponent was skilled in the realm of sword fighting.

**UNIT 13****EXERCISES****A**

- a
- b
- b
- c
- a

**B**

- canyon
- fatigue
- stereotype
- primitive
- trail
- aesthetic
- termites
- twig
- creek
- welfare

**C**

- a
- c
- d
- a
- c
- d
- b
- a
- a
- d

**D**

- twigs
- sticky
- primitive
- Primates
- fatigue

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- F / The executive did not care about the welfare of his pilot and crew.
- T
- T
- F / The executive walked up the steep incline of the jungle's hills.
- F / The executive's stereotype of the primate was wrong.

**Part B**

- d
- He used the twig like it was a drill.
- He never perceived that his arrogant attitude was the cause of all his problems.

## UNIT 14

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b    2. a    3. b    4. c    5. a

#### B

- |             |             |            |
|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. globe    | 2. behalf   | 3. rite    |
| 4. overview | 5. provided | 6. loaf    |
| 7. inward   | 8. relevant | 9. oracles |
| 10. orbit   |             |            |

#### C

1. a    2. b    3. d    4. a    5. c

#### D

- |             |            |               |
|-------------|------------|---------------|
| 1. previous | 2. oracle  | 3. horizontal |
| 4. preview  | 5. loaf    | 6. inward     |
| 7. hum      | 8. provide | 9. stall      |
| 10. glacier |            |               |

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

- T
- T
- F / In Dano's summary, he told Cosmo to keep his body horizontal against the winds of the Pacific Ocean.
- F / Cosmo flapped his wings and orbited the globe.
- F / Cosmo hummed a tune while he flew and enjoyed the view.

#### Part B

- a
- Cosmo's inward thoughts about falling were no longer relevant.
- Dano told Cosmo that the mountain tops will look like loaves of bread.

## UNIT 15

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b    2. b    3. c    4. a    5. a

#### B

- |              |                   |
|--------------|-------------------|
| 1. naughty   | 2. improved       |
| 3. reptile   | 4. overloaded     |
| 5. insulated | 6. gracious       |
| 7. longevity | 8. recipient      |
| 9. norm      | 10. autobiography |

#### C

1. b    2. c    3. d    4. a    5. b  
6. a    7. a    8. b    9. d    10. c

### READING COMPREHENSION

#### Part A

- T
- T
- F / If Joe wrote an autobiography, he would write that this was the happiest day of his life.
- T
- F / When he opened the door, he saw a beautiful woman.

#### Part B

- d
- Joe thought the naughty neighborhood children were playing a trick on him.
- He probed Joe to learn why he spent his money on the zoo instead of on himself.

## UNIT 16

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. a    2. b    3. a    4. b    5. a

#### B

- |              |               |             |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. tusks     | 2. antique    | 3. monarch  |
| 4. Majesty   | 5. applicants | 6. register |
| 7. authentic | 8. refund     | 9. fossil   |
| 10. artifact |               |             |

#### C

1. d    2. a    3. b    4. d    5. b

#### D

- |             |               |            |
|-------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. tusk     | 2. authentic  | 3. recruit |
| 4. punctual | 5. chronology | 6. fossil  |
| 7. excerpt  | 8. lyric      | 9. epic    |
| 10. renown  |               |            |

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. T
2. T
3. F / Jen bumped into the fossil of an authentic elephant tusk.
4. F / Jen was chosen because she was friendly, punctual, and had a great attitude.
5. T

### Part B

1. a
2. Jen wanted to talk about the chronology of Ancient Egypt.
3. She sneezed and tore a page of the epic.

## UNIT 17

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |            |             |             |
|------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. plaster | 2. vicious  | 3. outright |
| 4. locale  | 5. skeletal | 6. dubious  |
| 7. thigh   | 8. engraved | 9. conceive |
| 10. shovel |             |             |

#### B

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. b | 3. d | 4. c | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

#### C

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. d | 2. d | 3. c | 4. b | 5. a |
| 6. d | 7. a | 8. b | 9. b |      |

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. T
2. F / Tim and Dean removed the jagged bones and used elastic to tie them together.
3. T
4. F / Dean thought Tim's claim might be dubious.
5. F / When Tim excavated the land, he uncovered many jagged bones.

### Part B

1. d
2. Tim used his shovel to carefully excavate the land around the bone.
3. They engraved their initials into it.

## UNIT 18

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. b | 4. c | 5. a  |
| 6. d | 7. b | 8. d | 9. a | 10. c |

#### B

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. a | 4. c | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

#### C

- |               |                   |
|---------------|-------------------|
| 1. descent    | 2. glamorous      |
| 3. chunk      | 4. superintendent |
| 5. overworked |                   |

#### D

1. attic / hence
2. ordeal / din
3. fuss / outspoken
4. Ministry / superintendent
5. glamorous / intrinsic

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. F / The butler cleaned late at night; hence, he was busier than the Civic Superintendent.
2. F / Though the butler was overworked, his job's intrinsic nature made him never be outspoken.
3. T
4. F / The butler boiled water in a kettle and chopped beef into chunks.
5. T

### Part B

1. a
2. As he started the soup, he remembered that he had to sweep the veranda.
3. The party was filled with a din of unhappy guests making a fuss because some of the guests were dissatisfied.

## UNIT 19

### EXERCISES

#### A

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. d | 4. a | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|



**B**

- |               |              |              |
|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. suppressed | 2. deformed  | 3. insomnia  |
| 4. unsettled  | 5. liable    | 6. privilege |
| 7. overboard  | 8. etiquette | 9. garments  |
| 10. warped    |              |              |

**C**

- |              |              |              |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1. exclusive | 2. premium   | 3. obsessed  |
| 4. etiquette | 5. tram      | 6. congested |
| 7. courier   | 8. socialize | 9. suppress  |
| 10. warp     |              |              |

**D**

- |                         |                       |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. intuitive / suppress | 2. liable / exclusive |
| 3. obsessed / overboard | 4. insomnia / courier |
| 5. garment / tram       |                       |

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- F / Kevin took a tram to the ship.
- F / In order to get the privilege to be in the exclusive section, one had to pay a premium.
- F / Kevin didn't socialize with the people in the exclusive section because it was against etiquette.
- T
- T

**Part B**

- d
- Kevin could hear the humming of the motors as he was on the ship.
- Kevin learned to always trust his intuitive sense.

**UNIT 20****EXERCISES****A**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. c | 4. d | 5. c  |
| 6. a | 7. a | 8. c | 9. c | 10. a |

**B**

- |               |           |             |
|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. discharged | 2. omen   | 3. poignant |
| 4. speck      | 5. sobbed |             |

**C**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. d | 4. d | 5. a |
| 6. b | 7. a |      |      |      |

**D**

- |              |                |             |
|--------------|----------------|-------------|
| 1. overcast  | 2. accumulated | 3. sideways |
| 4. rubble    | 5. intact      | 6. ranger   |
| 7. avalanche | 8. Aerial      | 9. sober    |
| 10. mortal   |                |             |

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- F / The avalanche was caused by snow which accumulated on the mountain.
- F / Randy's upbringing had taught him consistency.
- F / Randy had an apparatus that used dynamite to help avoid avalanches.
- T
- T

**Part B**

- d
- When Randy woke up, he saw his wife sobbing and the sober faces of the doctors.
- Randy was secluded because of his job.

**UNIT 21****EXERCISES****A**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. a | 4. b | 5. d |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**B**

- |                 |              |           |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|
| 1. mound        | 2. butler    | 3. timber |
| 4. grin         | 5. valve     | 6. cramp  |
| 7. stool        | 8. testament | 9. numb   |
| 10. dilapidated |              |           |

**C**

- |           |          |             |
|-----------|----------|-------------|
| 1. faucet | 2. cramp | 3. mound    |
| 4. butler | 5. stool | 6. decorate |
| 7. numb   | 8. valve | 9. timber   |
| 10. filth |          |             |

**D**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. b | 4. b | 5. a |
| 6. b | 7. a |      |      |      |

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. T
2. F / Gordon's muscles were a testament to his strong work ethic.
3. T
4. F / The lack of appreciation evoked unhappy feelings in Gordon.
5. T

### Part B

1. c
2. Greta was too old to do housekeeping and repairs herself.
3. "My hard work really paid off!"

## UNIT 22

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. b      2. b      3. a      4. d      5. c

#### B

- |                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| 1. paw          | 2. handbook   |
| 3. enlist       | 4. camouflage |
| 5. vigil        | 6. weary      |
| 7. lush         | 8. torches    |
| 9. contemplated | 10. outfit    |

#### C

1. a      2. c      3. b      4. c      5. a

#### D

- |                 |                 |
|-----------------|-----------------|
| 1. strayed      | 2. hesitant     |
| 3. contemplated | 4. tract        |
| 5. weary        | 6. contend with |
| 7. cot          | 8. guerilla     |
| 9. frontier     | 10. confront    |

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. F / Tom strayed from his squad to gaze at a splendid view of a lush valley near the forest.
2. T
3. F / All Tom had with him was a knife, a boomerang, and his handbook.
4. F / A kangaroo of substantial size left a print from its paw in the dirt near Tom's fire.
5. T

### Part B

1. b
2. He enlisted in the army because he thought the military would teach him courage.
3. He couldn't contend with his fear any longer.

## UNIT 23

### EXERCISES

#### A

1. c      2. c      3. a      4. d      5. b

#### B

- |              |                  |                |
|--------------|------------------|----------------|
| 1. uproar    | 2. backstage     | 3. amid        |
| 4. flammable | 5. underestimate | 6. billionaire |
| 7. premature | 8. clumsy        | 9. segregated  |
| 10. culprits |                  |                |

#### C

1. b      2. d      3. a      4. d      5. c  
6. d      7. b      8. a      9. a      10. d

#### D

1. tumult / backstage
2. segregated / resented
3. scrutiny / brute

## READING COMPREHENSION

### Part A

1. T
2. F / The billionaire and the theater's janitor, Bill, were the only two backstage.
3. F / Because Bill looked like a brute, the crowd underestimated his character.
4. F / The billionaire's wife fell down amid the tumult.
5. T

**Part B**

- c
- The audience and actors evacuated the building because there was a fire.
- The mob was surprised to learn that the man they blamed was innocent and the billionaire was guilty.

**UNIT 24****EXERCISES****A**

- b
- c
- a
- a
- d

**B**

- c
- d
- b
- a
- d

**C**

- |              |                |           |
|--------------|----------------|-----------|
| 1. penetrate | 2. duplicate   | 3. spur   |
| 4. electrons | 5. meteorology | 6. glided |
| 7. ingenious |                |           |

**D**

- |                     |                |               |
|---------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. duplicate        | 2. launched    | 3. defect     |
| 4. dreary           | 5. meteorology | 6. innovative |
| 7. propulsion       | 8. penetrates  | 9. accelerate |
| 10. electromagnetic |                |               |

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- F / The student of meteorology had made a device that simulated lightning in clouds.
- T
- T
- T
- F / The propulsion of the rocket carried the device high into the air.

**Part B**

- a
- He duplicated the experiment for his professors (or teachers).
- When it penetrated the center of a large black cloud, it emitted the electromagnetic pulse.

**UNIT 25****EXERCISES****A**

- b
- a
- a
- d
- a

**B**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. d | 4. a | 5. c  |
| 6. b | 7. d | 8. c | 9. d | 10. a |

**C**

- |                 |               |            |
|-----------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. outstretched | 2. chattering | 3. degree  |
| 4. monastery    | 5. winding    | 6. profile |
| 7. deteriorated | 8. exterior   | 9. hearty  |
| 10. zip         |               |            |

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- F / The child's mother was usually a vivacious woman who constantly chattered.
- F / The monastery was far from the freeway that was near Rabbit Cove.
- F / When it started to rain, the nurse zipped up her jacket.
- T
- F / When the nurse heard a concerto playing in another room, she relaxed.

**Part B**

- b
- The dark and winding trail went to the monastery.
- When she saw the profile of a man coming to answer the door, the nurse was filled with fear.

**UNIT 26****EXERCISES****A**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. d | 3. b | 4. b | 5. d  |
| 6. d | 7. c | 8. a | 9. d | 10. c |

**B**

- d
- a
- b
- c
- b

**C**

- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. outburst     | 2. disseminate |
| 3. limp         | 4. poll        |
| 5. aspire       | 6. remorse     |
| 7. amend        | 8. flatter     |
| 9. constitution | 10. secrecy    |

**D**

- |                            |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 1. poll / cosmopolitan     | 2. amend / remorse |
| 3. constitution / outburst |                    |

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- T
- F / Mr. Jones was a pathological liar who flattered people with his words.
- T
- T
- F / Mr. Jones censored newspapers that tried to disseminate information about his inability to help the people.

**Part B**

- d
- The decision to elect an ignorant mayor.
- The phenomenal speaker became infamous for his poor leadership.

**UNIT 27****EXERCISES****A**

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. excluded    | 2. Linguistic |
| 3. undermining | 4. solemn     |
| 5. firsthand   | 6. fluent     |
| 7. earnest     | 8. solidarity |
| 9. nationality | 10. imperial  |

**B**

- |                  |           |           |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. excluded      | 2. tact   | 3. delete |
| 4. nationalities | 5. coward |           |

**C**

- linguistic / ethnic
- patriot / coward
- solemn / solidarity
- firsthand / undermines
- deleted / prosecute

- inclusive / excludes
- monolingual / fluent
- legislature / tact
- imperial / earnest
- nationality / racial

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- T
- F / The legislature changed the law.
- T
- T
- F / The article wasn't rude or angry, but rather, solemn and intelligent.

**Part B**

- c
- The editor was sitting at his desk when the cursor was ready to delete his article.
- He was afraid that he would get in trouble for having this belief.

**UNIT 28****EXERCISES****A**

- |             |               |              |
|-------------|---------------|--------------|
| 1. tolerant | 2. saliva     | 3. restrain  |
| 4. sprint   | 5. emulate    | 6. guts      |
| 7. moist    | 8. forefinger | 9. constrain |
| 10. nope    |               |              |

**B**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. c | 4. d | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**C**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. b | 3. a | 4. a | 5. a |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- T
- F / The scary man restrained her arms and legs and carried her to his house.
- F / Anne's guts began to hurt because she was intimidated by the horrible man.
- T
- T

**Part B**

- d
- They would hide behind the door of the school janitor's closet, and then jump out to scare her.
- She boarded a bus to the police station. She told the police what happened, and they arrested the kidnapper.

**UNIT 29****EXERCISES****A**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. d | 3. a | 4. b | 5. c  |
| 6. c | 7. c | 8. d | 9. d | 10. a |

**B**

- |          |             |             |
|----------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. erect | 2. hectares | 3. petition |
| 4. foul  | 5. mansion  |             |

**C**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. a | 2. c | 3. d | 4. b | 5. d  |
| 6. a | 7. b | 8. d | 9. b | 10. c |

**D**

- hospitality / slabs
- mansion / pasture
- overjoyed / adjoining

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- T
- F / Despite the lord's hospitality, the farmers appeared to be in a foul mood.
- T
- T
- F / The pastures were owned by the farmers.

**Part B**

- d
- He erected a great wall.
- While he was sitting on the terrace, some farmers knocked at his door.

**UNIT 30****EXERCISES****A**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. b | 4. a | 5. d |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**B**

- |               |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 1. Fahrenheit | 2. thermometer  |
| 3. outback    | 4. grove        |
| 5. fulfill    | 6. shortcut     |
| 7. outweighed | 8. vice versa   |
| 9. ore        | 10. whereabouts |

**C**

- |      |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. a | 4. d | 5. a |
|------|------|------|------|------|

**D**

- |              |                |               |
|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1. ore       | 2. tariff      | 3. binoculars |
| 4. depicted  | 5. whereabouts | 6. dual       |
| 7. comprised | 8. thermometer | 9. paradox    |
| 10. bulk     |                |               |

**READING COMPREHENSION****Part A**

- T
- F / The paradox of the shortcut was that the shortest route could be the longest and vice versa.
- F / The thermometer read over 100 degrees Fahrenheit.
- F / When the trailer tilted, most of the ore fell into the river.
- F / The driver had not fulfilled his duty.

**Part B**

- a
- It was analogous to an elephant trying to stand on a tree branch.
- The truck's engine became too hot.