

• SECOND EDITION •

4000

ESSENTIAL

ENGLISH

WORDS

2

ANSWER KEY

ANSWER KEY

UNIT 1

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. b 5. d

B

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. b

C

- | | |
|--------------|------------|
| 1. ski | 2. garden |
| 3. because | 4. train |
| 5. watch | 6. total |
| 7. place | 8. holiday |
| 9. expensive | 10. many |

D

- | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 1. expensive,adj. | 2. holiday, n. |
| 3. popular, adj. | 4. mountain, n. |
| 5. million, n. | |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. c
5. Visitors can eat casual food in Paris at restaurants and cafes.

UNIT 2

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. d

B

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. a

C

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. a
6. b 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. b
5. They wanted to ask the Twelve Months for gifts.

UNIT 3

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 1. log, bow | 2. enemy, military |
| 3. obey, trust | 4. secured, intended |
| 5. disadvantage, battle | |

B

1. c 2. a 3. d 4. b 5. b

C

- | | |
|-----------|--------------|
| 1. chief | 2. arrow |
| 3. brave | 4. laughter |
| 5. unless | 6. weapon |
| 7. hardly | 8. steady |
| 9. twist | 10. entrance |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. b 3. b 4. d
5. The soldiers did whatever the chief asked them because they trusted and obeyed their leader.

UNIT 4

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. d

B

1. threat / terror
2. confidence / consequence
3. victim / disaster
4. disturb / satisfy
5. rough / sensitive

C

1. b 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. a
6. b 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. c
5. They kept getting caught in trees.

UNIT 5

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. b
6. b 7. a 8. d 9. b 10. c

B

1. a, c 2. b, c 3. a, d 4. c, d 5. a, c

C

1. angle 2. ancestor
3. silent 4. legend
5. pure

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. d 3. a 4. a
5. He wrapped his coat around himself because the air was very cold on the mountain.

UNIT 6

EXERCISES

A

1. b, c 2. b, d 3. a, c 4. a, b 5. c, d

Part B

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. d 5. a

C

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. d 5. b
6. d 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. d
5. You can write by keeping a journal and recording your feelings.

UNIT 7

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|------------|---------------------|
| 1. facts | 2. never, the, less |
| 3. debate | 4. depart |
| 5. occupy | 6. ruin |
| 7. colony | 8. biology |
| 9. depress | 10. significant |

B

- | | |
|------------------|------------------|
| 1. mission, n. | 2. route, n. |
| 3. colleague, n. | 4. factual, adj. |
| 5. colony, n. | |

C

1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. a
6. b 7. b 8. b 9. a 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. a
5. He could not find the talking bird after looking for one month.

UNIT 8

EXERCISES

A

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. valley | 2. concentrate |
| 3. broad | 4. convey |
| 5. destination | 6. edge |
| 7. path | 8. bush |
| 9. capable | 10. resort |

B

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. instructions | 2. definite |
| 3. confident | 4. succeed |
| 5. conclude | 6. suspect |
| 7. shadow | 8. cheat |
| 9. considerable | 10. delight |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. d 3. a 4. c
5. He had been tricked by a family of slow turtles.

UNIT 9

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. c 3. a 4. d 5. b
6. a 7. b 8. c 9. b 10. a

B

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. c

C

1. beach / wave 2. island / ocean
3. fix / damage 4. rock / still
5. throw / step

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. b 3. c 4. d
5. Some starfish went back into the water, and they were safe.

UNIT 10

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. c 3. d 4. a 5. b

B

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. d

C

1. citizen 2. council
3. funeral 4. trial
5. declared 6. enormous
7. rid 8. ought
9. fog 10. extraordinary

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. c
5. He did not want to be put on trial and go to jail.

UNIT 11

EXERCISES

A

1. super, adj. 2. forecast, n.
3. row, n. 4. exhibit, v.
5. astronomy, n. 6. interfere, v.
7. wet, adj. 8. admission, n.
9. dinosaur, n. 10. principal, n.

B

1. b 2. b 3. b 4. b 5. a

C

1. chemistry / despite 2. exhibit / admission
3. dinosaur / geography 4. gentle / Lightly
5. fame / genius

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. b 4. d
5. No. It was going to rain very hard that day.

UNIT 12

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. b

B

1. insist 2. mess
3. generous 4. oppose
5. fault 6. abuse
7. debt 8. bake
9. metal 10. bake

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a
6. b 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. b 3. d 4. c
5. He gave customers free meals to celebrate his big change.

UNIT 13

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a 5. b
6. b 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d

B

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a

C

1. potential / guarantee 2. lends / tutor
3. intense / billions 4. initial / quit
5. anxiety / emergency

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. c 3. b 4. d
5. His plan works every time.

UNIT 14

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a
6. b 7. d 8. b 9. c 10. a

B

1. remind 2. dormitory
3. severe 4. obvious
5. uniform

C

1. ignores 2. secretary
3. apparent 4. commit
5. blind

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. a 4. b
5. Working so hard could have severe results for Sue.

UNIT 15

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b

B

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. c 5. b

C

1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. b
6. b 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. d 3. a 4. b
5. The dirt became heavier because the ground had absorbed a lot of water.

UNIT 16

EXERCISES

A

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. c
6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. c

B

1. a, d 2. b, d 3. b, c 4. a, b 5. a, b

C

1. academy 2. process
3. maybe 4. theater
5. flat

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. b 3. a 4. b
5. Jeff was going to a concert.

UNIT 17

EXERCISES

A

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. a

B

1. height, n. 2. junior, adj.
3. labor, n. 4. sincere, adj.
5. carriage, n.

C

1. b 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. a
6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. b 4. d
5. The prime reason was to save money.

UNIT 18

EXERCISES

A

1. a 2. d 3. c 4. b 5. b
6. c 7. a 8. d 9. d 10. b

B

1. joy / odd
2. diary / faith
3. cartoons / profession
4. greeted / convinced
5. labels / abilities

C

1. a, c 2. c, d 3. b, c 4. a, d 5. a, b

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. c 3. a 4. d
5. The priest got a diary because he liked to write.

UNIT 19

EXERCISES

A

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. c 5. a

B

1. company / product 2. tea / ball
3. test / wait 4. pet / snake
5. line / type

C

1. very 2. responsible
3. They 4. tongue
5. Drink 6. bottom
7. line 8. test
9. type 10. wait

D

1. snake, n. 2. product, n.
3. company, n. 4. bottom, n.
5. drink, v.

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. d
5. Sometimes there are snakes and alligators in the ponds.

UNIT 20

EXERCISES

A

1. instant 2. approve
3. (across) pretend, (down) poverty
4. duty 5. statistics
6. rent 7. refrigerate
8. barrier 9. insert

B

1. gradual 2. instant
3. approximate 4. accomplish
5. approve 6. detect
7. insert 8. rank
9. retire 10. rent

C

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. immigrant | 2. elementary |
| 3. barrier | 4. failure |
| 5. recognition | |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. b 3. d 4. c
 5. Albert's family lived in poverty because his father lost his job.

UNIT 21**EXERCISES****A**

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. a | 3. d | 4. b | 5. c |
| 6. b | 7. c | 8. b | 9. d | 10. c |

B

- satellite / participate
- permission / grants
- minerals / jewels

C

- | | |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. underground | 2. participate |
| 3. permission | 4. awake |
| 5. jewel | |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. c 3. b 4. a
 5. He participated in a mission to outer space.

UNIT 22**EXERCISES****A**

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. a | 2. a | 3. c | 4. b | 5. d |
|------|------|------|------|------|

B

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. d | 2. c | 3. c | 4. b | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

C

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. slip / yard | 2. stable / rob |
| 3. bucket / contest | 4. award / qualify |
| 5. arrest / alarm | 6. stable / slip |
| 7. yard / rob | 8. contest / festival |
| 9. award / alarm | 10. bucket / arrest |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. a 3. c 4. b
 5. The race was going to be from the barn to the farmer's garage.

UNIT 23**EXERCISES****A**

- | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1. b, d | 2. c, d | 3. a, c | 4. a, b | 5. a, d |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|

B

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. d | 2. a | 3. c | 4. b | 5. a |
|------|------|------|------|------|

C

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. i | 3. e | 4. b | 5. d |
| 6. f | 7. j | 8. g | 9. h | 10. a |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. d 2. b 3. c 4. a
 5. You can take the Star Ferry.

UNIT 24**EXERCISES****A**

- | | | | | |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 1. b | 2. b | 3. a | 4. a | 5. b |
|------|------|------|------|------|

B

- | | |
|--------------|-------------|
| 1. inspected | 2. chew |
| 3. value | 4. overcome |
| 5. surgery | |

C

1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b
 6. b 7. b 8. a 9. b 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. c
 5. It made them laugh together.

UNIT 25**EXERCISES****A**

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. b 5. a
 6. c 7. d 8. c 9. d 10. a

B

1. c 2. a 3. b

C

1. sphere 2. roamed
 3. form 4. breadth
 5. fragment 6. atom
 7. large 8. solitary
 9. radiates 10. status

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. d 3. a 4. a
 5. The star melted the ice in the rock and gave it a brilliant tail.

UNIT 26**EXERCISES****A**

1. fuel / cotton 2. coral / reef
 3. task / shut

B

1. strict 2. cotton
 3. grand 4. accuse
 5. shut

C

1. accused 2. plain
 3. amuse 4. adjust
 5. engaged 6. cotton
 7. hurricane 8. Shut
 9. crash 10. zone

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d
 5. When his ship reached the hurricane the wind blew it into the reef, and it crashed.

UNIT 27**EXERCISES****A**

1. expose, v. 2. witch, n.
 2. apology, n. 3. innocent, adj.
 5. pronounce, v.

B

1. twin 2. resembles
 3. capture 4. ordinary
 5. permanent

C

1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. b
 6. a 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. a

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. b 3. b 4. c
 5. They resembled each other because they were twin brothers.

UNIT 28**EXERCISES****A**

1. a 2. d 3. b 4. a 5. c

B

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a

C

- | | |
|---------------|-----------|
| 1. pot | 2. breath |
| 3. electronic | 4. seed |
| 5. accompany | 6. sharp |
| 7. philosophy | 8. tight |
| 9. whisper | 10. weigh |

D

- | | |
|----------------|-----------------------|
| 1. seed, sort | 2. whisper, accompany |
| 3. net, branch | |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. d
5. George dared the fisherman to prove his skill.

UNIT 29**EXERCISES****A**

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. furniture | 2. curtains |
| 3. obtain | 4. ideal |
| 5. intelligence | |

B

- | | |
|------------|----------|
| 1. graves | 2. flood |
| 3. fertile | 4. clay |
| 5. cloth | |

C

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. shell / flood | 2. annual / wooden |
| 3. feathers / wheels | 4. religious / feathers |
| 5. romantic / deserve | 6. shell / shore |
| 7. deserve / floods | 8. grave / religious |
| 9. romantic / shore | 10. annual / wheels |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. c 2. d 3. c 4. d
5. The people built Osiris and Isis a pyramid.

UNIT 30**EXERCISES****A**

1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. d

B

1. d 2. a 3. d 4. d 5. a

C

- | | |
|----------------|-----------|
| 1. spine | 2. basin |
| 3. cupboard | 4. hopped |
| 5. emerged | 6. hook |
| 7. caterpillar | 8. strip |
| 9. sleeves | 10. stain |

READING COMPREHENSION

1. a 2. c 3. c 4. a
5. Cory's body was delicate but Katie's claws were so sharp.