

Class: _____ Name: _____

Score: ____ /15

[1-4] Complete the sentences.

avoid

patrol

itchy

is made up of

1. Your throat is _____, and you have a runny nose.
2. We cannot _____ getting sick completely.
3. The immune system _____ cells, tissues, and organs.
4. White blood cells _____ the body and look for invaders.

[5-8] Choose the correct words.

5. Noninfectious diseases are generally caused by genetic (factors / sicknesses) or unhealthy lifestyle choices.
6. First, germs (include / invade) our bodies through the mouth, nose, and cuts in the skin.
7. The immune system (defends / spreads) the body from all kinds of diseases, including infectious diseases.
8. White blood cells recognize invaders that have (previously / at times) attacked the body.

[9-11] Read and answer the questions.

However, there are other kinds of diseases that are not caused by germs. These are noninfectious diseases. They are generally caused by genetic factors or unhealthy lifestyle choices. For instance, if your mom has diabetes, then you have a high chance of getting diabetes. Cancer may also run in the family too. And bad eating habits and smoking can cause heart and lung diseases. So choosing a healthy lifestyle is important.

9. What is the paragraph mainly about?
 - a the causes of infectious diseases
 - b the causes of noninfectious diseases
 - c how to avoid getting sick

10. What does NOT cause noninfectious diseases?

- Ⓐ germs Ⓑ genetic factors Ⓒ unhealthy lifestyle choices

11. What is NOT true about noninfectious diseases?

- Ⓐ They can be caused by germs.
Ⓑ They can be caused by lifestyle choices.
Ⓒ They can be caused by genetic factors.

[12-15] Read and answer the questions.

The immune system defends the body from all kinds of diseases, including infectious diseases. The immune system is made up of cells, tissues, and organs. White blood cells are part of this defense system. They are made in bone marrow.

White blood cells are found throughout the body, including the blood. They patrol the body and look for invaders. White blood cells do many different jobs to keep the body safe. First, they attack and destroy germs invading the body. Second, **they** recognize invaders that have previously attacked the body. Third, they make special chemicals called antibodies to fight off invaders.

12. What is NOT true about the immune system?

- Ⓐ White blood cells are part of it.
Ⓑ It is made up of cells, tissues, and organs.
Ⓒ It defends only noninfectious diseases.

13. Where are white blood cells?

- Ⓐ only in the blood Ⓑ throughout the body Ⓒ in bone marrow

14. What does **they** refer to?

- Ⓐ white blood cells Ⓑ invaders Ⓒ antibodies

15. What is the main goal of white blood cells?

- Ⓐ They try to keep the body safe.
Ⓑ They try to make bone marrow.
Ⓒ They try to recognize invaders.