

**Class**

**Name**

## Unit 1. A City on Mars

| Word      | PoS  | English Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|-----------|------|--|---|
| build     | v.   | to form or construct from parts                                  | He builds a hotel with Lego bricks.                                 |
| community | n.   | a group of people who live in one place                          | The local community was shocked by the disaster.                    |
| establish | v.   | to create or start something                                     | She established a motorcycle company.                               |
| every     | adj. | of an indefinite number or series                                | Every Tuesday, my sister and I volunteer in a child-care center.    |
| fantastic | adj. | something really wonderful                                       | He told me a fantastic story about fairies and dragons.             |
| home      | n.   | a place where people live  | Someday, I will make my home by myself.                             |
| imagine   | v.   | to make a picture of something in your mind                      | The house was just as I imagined it.                                |
| plan      | n.   | something that a person intends to do                            | Do you have any plans for the summer?                               |
| life      | n.   | the period between birth and death                               | Life is not a problem to be solved.                                 |
| Mars      | n.   | a small reddish planet which is the fourth in order from the Sun | I want to travel to Mars.   |
| million   | n.   | a very large number; 1,000,000                                   | She earned 5 million dollars last year.                             |
| more      | adv. | used to form the comparative of many adjectives and adverbs      | He wanted to purchase more.   |
| shop      | n.   | a place where goods are sold                                     | We need a smart boy to help in the shop.                            |
| send      | v.   | to cause to go somewhere   | I'll send you a text message.                                       |
| travel    | v.   | to go from place to place  | A submarine is a ship that can travel under the surface of the sea. |

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## Unit 2. What to Wear

| Word        | PoS   | English Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|-------------|-------|--|--|
| because of  | prep. | for the reason that  | I'm tired because of all the work.                           |
| church      | n.    | a building that is used by people who believe in God                           | I go to church every Sundays.                                |
| clothes     | n.    | anything that people can wear  | They don't let me buy my own clothes.                        |
| cover       | v.    | to put something over  | Cover your legs with this blanket.                           |
| cultural    | adj.  | connected with the culture of a particular group, its customs, and its beliefs | You say there is a cultural difference.                      |
| custom      | n.    | an action people regularly do  | It is a custom handed down by our ancestors.                 |
| for example | ph.   | used to give an example of what you are saying                                 | For example, look at comic books.                            |
| light       | adj.  | not heavy  | The winds will be light and variable.                        |
| loose       | adj.  | not tight  | The rope was tied in a loose knot.                           |
| pray        | v.    | to talk or make wishes to a god  | I will pray for the victims of the hurricane.                |
| respect     | v.    | an act of treating someone or something in the proper way                      | Students should respect their teachers and do what they say. |
| robe        | n.    | a long, loose piece of clothing  | Kelly put on a robe and went down to the kitchen.            |
| scarf       | n.    | a long piece of cloth around your head or neck                                 | The woman is tying her red scarf.                            |
| wear        | v.    | to have something on the body  | I don't want to wear a uniform.                              |
| wrap        | v.    | to wind or fold a piece of material around something                           | Wrap the birthday present so he cannot see what's inside.    |

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## Unit 3. A Place to Relax

| Word        | PoS   | English Definition   | Sample Sentence                                      |
|-------------|-------|--|--|
| bath        | n.    | an activity of washing yourself or someone else in a bathtub | I will have a bath and go to bed.                    |
| floor       | n.    | the flat surface in a room                                   | The body was lying on the kitchen floor.             |
| interesting | adj.  | not dull or boring   | The movie was interesting.                           |
| lie         | v.    | to be in a flat position                                     | Don't lie in the sun for too long.                   |
| many        | pron. | a large number of people or things                           | She has lived in Spain for many years.               |
| picnic      | n.    | a meal prepared to be eaten informally outdoors              | We could go on a picnic today.                       |
| rest        | n.    | a period of calm or quiet after work or activity             | You look tired! Why don't you take a rest?           |
| rock        | n.    | a hard thing from the surface of the earth                   | Most of the country is desert and bare rock.         |
| room        | n.    | space that is or could be taken up by someone or something   | Someone was laughing in the next room.               |
| sleep       | v.    | to not be awake  | I couldn't sleep last night because I was so afraid. |
| snack       | n.    | food that is eaten between meals                             | Drinks and light snacks are served at the bar.       |
| spend       | v.    | to use time or energy  | I want to spend more time with my family.            |
| together    | adv.  | with each other  | Let's go to school together.                         |
| warm        | adj.  | not very hot, but not cold                                   | It's nice and warm in here.                          |
| weekend     | n.    | the days we rest at the end of the week                      | The office is closed on the weekend.                 |

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## Unit 4. Colors for Brides

| Word      | PoS   | English Definition   | Sample Sentence   |
|-----------|-------|--|---|
| after     | prep. | at a time following something or someone                         | We arrived at the party just after 8 p.m.                 |
| before    | prep. | earlier  | I wash my hands before dinner.                            |
| bride     | n.    | a woman just married or about to be married                      | The bride is tossing the bouquet of flowers into the air. |
| color     | n.    | red, blue, green, yellow, etc.                                   | The rainbow has seven colors                              |
| country   | n.    | a large place where people live                                  | I am from a country across the ocean.                     |
| culture   | n.    | the beliefs and ways of life of a particular group of people     | I enjoy learning about cultures other than my own.        |
| death     | n.    | the end of life  | The death of my dog was sad.                              |
| different | adj.  | not the same   | My mom and dad look different.                            |
| mean      | v.    | to carry an idea or information                                  | I do not know what any words in Spanish mean.             |
| pure      | adj.  | not mixed with anything else                                     | Someone is squeezing pure lemon juice into the glass.     |
| represent | v.    | to show the meaning of something with a sign, symbol, or picture | A picture of a heart represents love.                     |
| start     | v.    | to begin doing something   | We start school at 8 o'clock in the morning.              |
| until     | prep. | up to a certain time   | I go to school until 3 p.m. on weekdays.                  |
| wear      | v.    | to have something on your body                                   | I like wearing clothes that are black.                    |
| wedding   | n.    | a ceremony where two people are married to each other            | The wedding ceremony is on the beach.                     |

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## Unit 5. Robot Animals

| Word      | PoS  | English Definition                                  | Sample Sentence  |
|-----------|------|---|--|
| airport   | n.   | a large area of land where airplanes come and go    | We are at the airport to catch a plane to Japan.                 |
| amazing   | adj. | causing great surprise                              | He gave an amazing performance in the play.                      |
| clean     | v.   | not dirty   | Clean your room and put your toys away.                          |
| dangerous | adj. | not safe at all                                     | Walking alone at night is dangerous.                             |
| help      | v.   | to do work with someone                             | I help my mother make dinner.                                    |
| message   | n.   | a note or a piece of text                           | Did anyone leave me a message while I was out at school?         |
| ocean     | n.   | a large body of salt water                          | The Pacific Ocean is the largest of the seven oceans.            |
| plane     | n.   | a large thing that flies people to other places     | The plane flies high.  |
| pollution | n.   | dirty, unsafe land, water, or air                   | The sky is gray because there is a lot of pollution in the city. |
| safe      | adj. | not in danger                                       | I feel safe when I walk to school with my older brother.         |
| send      | v.   | to give something to a person, usually by mail      | The boy sends a present to his grandmother.                      |
| swim      | v.   | to move in water by moving your hands and feet      | It is good exercise to swim.                                     |
| tell      | v.   | to say something to someone                         | I enjoy telling people stories.                                  |
| use       | v.   | to do something with another thing                  | I use a fork to eat my food.                                     |
| fly       | v.   | to move through the air without being on the ground | Birds and planes have wings to fly.                              |

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## Unit 6. Sorts of Coral

| Word      | PoS  | English Definition                              | Sample Sentence   |
|-----------|------|---|---|
| beautiful | adj. | very good or pleasing                           | Flowers are very beautiful.                                     |
| catch     | v.   | to stop and hold something                      | I learned how to catch a ball when I was 4 years old.           |
| cold      | adj. | a low temperature                               | It is snowing because it is so cold outside.                    |
| deep      | adj. | being far down                                  | The ocean is deep, but the river is shallow.                    |
| food      | n.   | a thing to eat                                  | My favorite food is pizza.                                      |
| grow      | v.   | to get bigger and taller in size                | My plants grow if I water them.                                 |
| kind      | n.   | a group with similar characteristics            | These are different kinds of fruits                             |
| need      | v.   | to not have something that you must have        | Everyone needs air, water and food to live.                     |
| ocean     | n.   | a large body of salt water                      | The Pacific Ocean is the largest of the seven oceans.           |
| place     | n.   | the location of a person or thing               | My house is my favorite place.                                  |
| plant     | n.   | a living thing growing from the ground          | Plants use light from the sun to make their own food to grow.   |
| shallow   | adj. | having little depth                             | The pond is so shallow you can walk across it without swimming. |
| sort      | n.   | a group of things that belong together          | We both like the same sort of music                             |
| stay      | v.   | to be in the same place for some period of time | Will you stay in South Korea or move back to Canada?            |
| warm      | adj. | not very hot                                    | It's a cold day, but I am wearing a nice, warm coat.            |

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## Unit 7. Water Giants

| Word     | PoS   | English Definition  | Sample Sentence  |
|----------|-------|---|--|
| whale    | n.    | a type of very large sea animal                             | A whale is a mammal and not a type of fish.              |
| about    | prep. | related to ideas on a subject                               | Let's talk about dogs.                                   |
| born     | p.p.  | to be brought to life                                       | I was born in Geneva, and I lived there all my life.     |
| calf     | n.    | the baby of a cow, elephant, or whale                       | I just saw a cow and its calf eat grass in the field.    |
| creature | n.    | any animal or human being                                   | Blue whales are the largest creatures ever to have lived |
| Earth    | n.    | the planet we live on                                       | Water covers most of the earth.                          |
| enormous | adj.  | very, very large  | The new building downtown is enormous at 100 floors.     |
| first    | det.  | someone or something that is before others or is number one | The girl won the race and got first place.               |
| giant    | adj.  | something that is very big or larger than normal            | I ate three giant pieces of pizza and am now very full.  |
| heavy    | adj.  | weighing a lot  | I need help lifting these heavy boxes.                   |
| large    | adj.  | something that is big                                       | The ocean is very large.                                 |
| mammal   | n.    | an animal that gives birth to babies                        | The cheetah is the fastest mammal on land                |
| meat     | n.    | a kind of food that comes from the body of an animal        | The meat from a cow is delicious.                        |
| weigh    | v.    | to check the heaviness of something                         | I use a scale to weigh myself.                           |
| world    | n.    | everything on the earth                                     | My sister makes the best cake in the world.              |

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## Unit 8. Camel Humps

| Word     | PoS   | English Definition                           | Sample Sentence  |
|----------|-------|--|--|
| soft     | adj.  | easy to press; not hard                      | The ice cream is soft, but the bowl is hard!                   |
| across   | prep. | from one side to the other side of something | We took a boat across the river.                               |
| back     | n.    | the body parts on the body                   | I carry my backpack on my back.                                |
| both     | pron. | a thing and another one of something else    | Both chocolate and vanilla are my favorite.                    |
| carry    | v.    | to hold and move something                   | I tried to carry all of my books to class, but I dropped some. |
| desert   | n.    | a dry place with few plants                  | There is not a lot of water in the desert.                     |
| East     | n.    | the direction where the sun comes up         | The sun rises in the east.                                     |
| fat      | n.    | the soft parts on the body                   | Camel's humps are made of fat.                                 |
| find     | v.    | to discover something after looking for it   | I hate when I can't find my keys.                              |
| hard     | adj.  | difficult to do or understand                | There were some really hard questions in the exam.             |
| heavy    | adj.  | weighing a lot                               | I need help lifting these heavy boxes.                         |
| long     | adj.  | stretching a high, far or deep distance      | That string is long.   |
| short    | adj.  | being small from top to bottom               | My little sister is short.                                     |
| supplies | n.    | things that people need                      | The mountain climbers began to run low on supplies.            |
| week     | n.    | a time of seven days                         | I am staying for one week, from Sunday to Saturday.            |



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## Unit 9. Skiing in Space

| Word      | PoS        | English Definition                                       | Sample Sentence   |
|-----------|------------|--|---|
| ski       | v.         | to move over snow or water on long, thin boards          | I only ski on small hills because I am still learning.                  |
| astronaut | n.         | someone who travels and works in a spacecraft            | They are watching the astronaut landing on the moon                     |
| bounce    | v.         | someone who travels and works in a spacecraft            | The ball bounces on the ground.   |
| can       | v.<br>aux. | to ask to do something                                   | Mom, can I go to the park after school?                                 |
| deep      | adj.       | going down a long way; not shallow                       | The ocean is deep, but the river is shallow.                            |
| dust      | n.         | small pieces of dry dirt                                 | There is a lot of dust in the air because it hasn't rained.             |
| know      | v.         | to have information                                      | Do you know where the library is?                                       |
| look like | ph.        | to appear likely to happen                               | It sure looks like snow today.  |
| mountain  | n.         | land that goes very high above the earth                 | Climbing a mountain would be very difficult.                            |
| next      | adv.       | coming after this one                                    | My grandfather is visiting us next month.                               |
| resort    | n.         | a nice place people go for vacation                      | We stayed in a beautiful new resort when we visited Thailand last year. |
| snow      | n.         | white pieces of frozen water that fall down from the sky | In some places, it snows a lot in the winter.                           |
| soft      | adj.       | not hard, firm, or stiff, but easy to press              | The ice cream is soft, but the bowl is hard!                            |
| space     | n.         | the place beyond Earth                                   | It would be amazing to travel through space to get to Mars.             |
| want      | v.         | to have a desire or need for something                   | I want a new bicycle.   |

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## Unit 10. Seasonal Sports

| Word     | PoS   | English Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|----------|-------|--|--|
| season   | n.    | one of four periods of the year                                | Winter, spring, summer and fall are the four seasons.                      |
| also     | adv.  | as well as   | I have 2 pets, a cat and also a dog.                                       |
| board    | n.    | a large surface for writing on                                 | The teacher writes the lessons on the board.                               |
| both     | pron. | a thing and another one of something else                      | Both chocolate and vanilla are my favorite.                                |
| fast     | adj.  | doing something quickly, not slow                              | My dog is a fast eater because he loves his food.                          |
| first    | det.  | someone or something that is before others or is number one    | The girl won the race and got first place.                                 |
| need     | v.    | to not have something that you must have                       | Everyone needs air, water and food to live.                                |
| sideways | adv.  | in a direction to the left or right, not forwards or backwards | If you would move sideways to the left, I can get everyone in the picture. |
| similar  | adj.  | two things that are almost the same                            | My sister looks very similar to me.  |
| stand    | v.    | to be up on one's feet   | Students, please stand when I call your name.                              |
| strong   | adj.  | having a powerful body   | The strong woman picked up a huge rock.                                    |
| surf     | v.    | to ride an ocean waves using a special board                   | You need to practice a lot if you want to learn how to surf.               |
| turn     | v.    | to move to face another way                                    | Why did you turn to the left? My house is the other way!                   |
| use      | v.    | to do something with another thing                             | I use a fork to eat my food.   |
| weather  | n.    | the condition of the air on the Earth                          | The weather today is warm and sunny.                                       |

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## Unit 11. Soccer Tennis

| Word    | PoS   | English Definition                                       | Sample Sentence  |
|---------|-------|--|--|
| Asia    | n.    | the continent located next to Europe                     | China is a country in Asia.                                  |
| better  | adj.  | something that is good compared to something else        | The girl is better at soccer than her friend.                |
| between | prep. | in the space that separates two things                   | I am sitting between my mom and my dad.                      |
| famous  | adj.  | known by many people                                     | I want to be a famous movie star.                            |
| get     | v.    | to be given something                                    | The soccer player gets a glass of water.                     |
| ground  | n.    | the solid surface of the earth                           | The ground is very wet because it rained a lot last night.   |
| kick    | v.    | to hit something with your foot                          | She can kick the ball into the net.                          |
| net     | n.    | the thing that hangs across the middle of a playing area | In tennis, there is a net in the middle of the court.        |
| often   | adv.  | on many occasions or in many situations                  | My mom often tells me to be careful when walking home alone. |
| over    | prep. | above or higher than something without touching it       | There was a lamp hanging over the table                      |
| play    | v.    | to do things to have fun                                 | I like playing with my friends in the yard.                  |
| player  | n.    | a person who plays a sport or game                       | My sister is a really good basketball player.                |
| point   | n.    | a number to score a game or contest                      | The player scored two points.                                |
| skill   | n.    | the ability to do something well                         | I have no skill in sewing.                                   |
| team    | n.    | a group of people who play a sport together              | My volleyball team has 15 players on it.                     |

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## Unit 12. Sportsmanship

| Word          | PoS   | English Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|---------------|-------|---|---|
| matter        | n.    | to be important   | What's the matter? How can I help you?                              |
| angry         | adj.  | to be upset   | The angry student got a bad score on a test.                        |
| assume        | v.    | to think that something is true   | I assumed she was coming to my party, but then she didn't show up.  |
| both          | pron. | a thing and another one of something else                                       | Both chocolate and vanilla are my favorite.                         |
| Champion ship | n.    | a competition to find which player, team etc. is the best in a particular sport | Our team won the championship games for the first time.             |
| game          | n.    | a thing people play to win  | Sally always wins the game.   |
| get           | adv.  | to change to a new feeling, situation, or state                                 | She is getting bored with the book                                  |
| lose          | v.    | to not win  | If we lose this game, we're out of the championship.                |
| match         | n.    | a contest where people or teams compete   | The soccer match today is between the first and second place teams. |
| over          | adv.  | more than a particular amount or level  | You get an A grade for scores of 75 and over                        |
| play          | v.    | to do things to have fun  | I like playing with my friends in the yard.                         |
| sister        | n.    | a girl with the same mother and father as you                                   | My sister is 5 years older than me.                                 |
| sometimes     | adv.  | once in a while, not all the time   | He can't sleep sometimes.   |
| than          | prep. | used when comparing two things, people, situations etc.                         | The rabbit is much smaller than the elephant.                       |
| win           | v.    | to have a victory in a fight or game  | I think Bobby will win the race because he is fast.                 |

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## Unit 13. Good Listeners

| Word         | PoS   | English Definition                                      | Sample Sentence   |
|--------------|-------|---|---|
| advice       | n.    | a suggestion about what someone should do               | Can you give me some advice about learning Chinese?                       |
| psychologist | n.    | a person who studies the mind                           | The psychologist is giving an advice to the patient                       |
| communicate  | v.    | to listen and give information                          | He asked us to communicate with the rest of the group.                    |
| problem      | n.    | something that is hard to do or causes trouble          | The car has a problem, so we can't drive it.                              |
| feeling      | n.    | an emotion, like anger or happiness                     | Love, hate, anger and happiness are different kinds of feelings.          |
| health       | n.    | the condition of your body or mind                      | I don't get sick often because I have good health.                        |
| feel         | v.    | to be emotional about something                         | I feel happy whenever I visit the beach.                                  |
| someone      | pron. | some person we do not know                              | I would like to meet someone who plays baseball.                          |
| listen       | v.    | to use your ears  | I always listen to music when I study.                                    |
| ask          | v.    | to see if a person has an answer to a question          | She asks a math question in class.  |
| thought      | n.    | an idea or picture in your mind                         | I had a great thought about what to name my new dog.                      |
| better       | adj.  | something that is good compared to something else       | The girl is better at soccer than her friend.                             |
| shy          | adj.  | feeling uncomfortable meeting or talking to people      | The shy child hid behind his dad's legs when people tried to talk to him. |
| activity     | n.    | the doing of something                                  | There were lots of activities for children at the museum.                 |
| draw         | v.    | to make a picture of something with a pen, pencil, etc. | Can you draw a picture of your favorite animal?                           |

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## Unit 14. From Hobby to Job

| Word    | PoS     | English Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|---------|---------|---|---|
| pay     | v.      | to give money to someone for doing work                     | My dad pays for my clothes at the store.                      |
| become  | v.      | to begin to be something, or to develop in a particular way | I like Melanie. We have become great friends.                 |
| even    | adv.    | used to show something is not what is expected              | This game is so simple, even my little sister can play it.    |
| example | n.      | a thing that shows what something is like                   | Brown is an example of a color.                               |
| hear    | v.      | to be aware of sound through the ear                        | I can't hear you, so please speak louder.                     |
| hobby   | n.      | something you do in your free time                          | My hobby is painting pictures.                                |
| job     | n.      | work that someone does to get paid                          | My father goes to his job every day.                          |
| join    | v.      | to become a part of a group                                 | I am joining a gym so I can work out there.                   |
| lead    | v.      | to guide someone to a place especially by going in front    | I don't know the way, so you can lead me and I'll follow you. |
| many    | det.    | a large number of things                                    | There are many people in this room.                           |
| million | numeral | the number 1,000,000  | He was very rich because he had 10 million dollars.           |
| party   | n.      | an event where people meet to talk and eat                  | Let's eat cake and play games at my party tonight.            |
| sing    | v.      | to make music with your voice                               | I can sing many different songs.                              |
| travel  | v.      | to go from one place to another                             | I want to travel to Africa.                                   |
| voice   | n.      | sound used for talking or singing                           | He used a loud voice so all the students could hear him.      |

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## Unit 15. Flight Camp

| Word      | PoS  | English Definition  | Sample Sentence   |
|-----------|------|---|---|
| learn     | v.   | to get knowledge or skill                                   | Where did you learn to speak French so well?            |
| become    | v.   | to begin to be something, or to develop in a particular way | I like Melanie. We have become great friends.           |
| class     | n.   | a group of students with the same teacher                   | There are 20 students in the class.                     |
| cook      | v.   | to get food ready   | My dad cooks the vegetables before dinner.              |
| different | adj. | being not like something else                               | My mom and dad look different.                          |
| fish      | v.   | to try to catch fish  | They fished the loch for salmon.                        |
| flight    | n.   | a trip in a plane; the trip a plane takes                   | My flight to New York is at 7 p.m.                      |
| fly       | v.   | to move through the air without being on the ground         | Birds and planes have wings to fly.                     |
| help      | v.   | to do work with someone                                     | I help my mother make dinner.                           |
| hour      | n.   | a word used to measure time                                 | There are 60 minutes in one hour.                       |
| language  | n.   | the words people put together to talk to each other         | I speak 2 different languages: Japanese and English.    |
| license   | n.   | a paper or card that says someone can do something          | I can get my driver's license when I turn 16 years old. |
| pilot     | n.   | a person who flies a plane or helicopter                    | The pilot flies the plane.                              |
| plane     | n.   | a machine with wings and an engine                          | The plane flies high.                                   |
| some      | det. | more than one or two  | I have some pencils.                                    |

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## Unit 16. Super Chefs

| Word        | PoS   | English Definition   | Sample Sentence  |
|-------------|-------|--|--|
| exciting    | adj.  | making someone feel interested                                     | My new toy is exciting.  |
| around      | prep. | being any location or place  | She put the necklace around her neck.                            |
| chef        | n.    | a person who cooks as their job                                    | The chef at the new restaurant makes delicious food.             |
| delicious   | adj.  | tasting very good; yummy   | The delicious smell of freshly baked cookies filled the kitchen. |
| different   | adj.  | being not like something else                                      | My mom and dad look different.                                   |
| difficult   | adj.  | not easy; hard   | My brother is difficult to talk to when he is angry.             |
| hotel       | n.    | a place where people stay when they are traveling                  | Stephen is staying at a hotel on his trip.                       |
| interesting | adj.  | attracting your attention and interest                             | This book has a lot of interesting facts about animals.          |
| place       | n.    | the location of a person or thing                                  | My house is my favorite place.                                   |
| quickly     | adv.  | being fast   | I ran home quickly after school.                                 |
| restaurant  | n.    | a place to eat food outside the house                              | We eat at a restaurant on my birthday!                           |
| smile       | v.    | to turn the corners of your mouth up to show you are happy         | I smile whenever I meet my friends.                              |
| sort        | n.    | a group of people, things etc. that have similar features          | We both like the same sort of music                              |
| stand       | v.    | to straighten your body by putting all of your weight on your feet | Students, please stand when I call your name.                    |
| work        | v.    | to do a job  | My dad works at a school. He is a teacher.                       |