

Class

Name

Unit 1. How Does Technology Change Our Lifestyle?

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|---------------|-------|--|---|
| balance | n. | a state in which things are equal | It's important to find a balance between work and life. |
| connect | v. | to put things together | Connect part A to part B. |
| create | v. | to make something happen or exist | The main purpose of industry is to create wealth. |
| disadvantage | n. | something that causes problems and tends to stop somebody/something from succeeding or making progress | What's the main disadvantage? |
| huge | adj. | very large in size | I am a huge fan of the baseball player. |
| keep in touch | ph. | to maintain communication with someone | Let's keep in touch through email more often, Andy! |
| mobile phone | n. | a device to make and get calls that can be used anywhere | He is looking for a mobile phone with a recording function. |
| negative | adj. | bad or harmful | She answered in a negative way. |
| pull | v. | to move something with physical effort | Push out your chest and pull in your chin. |
| quickly | adv. | with speed | Come here quickly! |
| rely on | ph. | to depend on | All I can do now is rely on my connections. |
| solve | v. | to find an answer | We must solve this problem stage by stage. |
| stream | v. | to produce a continuous flow of liquid or gas | Blood was streaming from her head. |
| text | v. | to send somebody a written message using a mobile/cell phone | I'll text you the final score. |
| yet | conj. | but; however | It's a small car, yet it's surprisingly spacious. |

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Unit 2. Street Food

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-------------|------|---|---|
| boil | v. | to cook food in hot water | Boil a lot of water in a pot. |
| cheap | adj. | costing little money or less money than you expected | Personal computers are cheap and getting cheaper. |
| consist of | ph. | to be made up of | Most books consist of several chapters. |
| delicious | adj. | having a very pleasant taste or smell | This dish is delicious with cream. |
| fry | v. | to cook food in hot oil | What kind of oil did you fry this in? |
| miss | v. | to not do something | You can't afford to miss meals when you're in training. |
| pea | n. | a small round green seed, eaten as a vegetable | The frog is the size of a pea! |
| prepare | v. | to make something | You should prepare the project work. |
| restaurant | n. | a place where you can buy and eat a meal | We had a meal in a restaurant. |
| sell | v. | to give something to somebody in exchange for money | I sold my car to James for £800. |
| shave | v. | to cut a very thin slice of something | I need to shave my legs. |
| stick | n. | a thin piece of wood that has fallen from or been broken from a tree | We collected dry sticks to start a fire. |
| street | n. | a public road in a city or town that has houses and buildings on one side or both sides | It's not safe to walk the streets at night. |
| taste | n. | the flavor of food | It is a matter of taste. |
| traditional | adj. | the way something has been done for a long time | What are the names of our traditional games? |

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Unit 3. Interesting Festivals Around the World

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-----------|------|---|---|
| carnival | n. | a public festival, one that happens at a regular time each year, and that involves music and dancing in the streets | There is a local carnival every year. |
| celebrate | v. | to have a party for something special | I invited friends to my house to celebrate my birthday. |
| colorful | adj. | having many colors | Flowers are colorful in spring. |
| costume | n. | the clothes worn by people from a particular place or during a particular historical period | I'll help you change your costume. |
| festival | n. | a series of public events connected with a particular activity or idea | Today it is a big world festival. |
| fight | n. | a struggle against somebody/ something using physical force | He got into a fight with a man in the bar. |
| fire | n. | a source of heat and light created by burning something | The newsperson for the local paper reported on the fire. |
| happen | v. | to take place | It happened when I entered. |
| holiday | n. | a period of time when you are not at work or school | I'm afraid Mr. Walsh is away on holiday this week. |
| lots of | ph. | a large number or amount of something | Lots of people are coming to the meeting. |
| messy | adj. | not clean | Clean up your messy room! |
| parade | n. | a public celebration of a special day or event, usually with bands in the streets and decorated vehicles | The people are marching in a parade. |
| popular | adj. | liked by many people | He is a popular soccer player. |
| throw | v. | to use the hand and arm to move something quickly through the air | They had a competition to see who could throw the farthest. |
| tourist | n. | a person who travels to a place (usually another country) for fun | Do you have tourist information for all of California? |

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Unit 4. Good Luck and Bad Luck

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|------------|------|--|--|
| afraid | adj. | feeling fear | I am afraid of the dark. |
| believe | v. | to feel certain that something is true or somebody is telling you the truth | I believed his lies for years. |
| break | v. | to cause something to separate suddenly into pieces | All the windows broke with the force of the blast. |
| bring | v. | to come to a place with something | Bring a chair over here. |
| certain | adj. | that you can rely on to happen or to be true | It is certain that they will agree. |
| clover | n. | a kind of plant that usually has three leaves | A four-leaf clover is a symbol of good luck. |
| evil | adj. | very bad and likely to cause harm | That evil man put a curse on his neighbor. |
| faith | n. | a strong belief in something or someone | Children usually have faith in their parents. |
| hang | v. | to put an object up high so that the top is fixed and the bottom part is free | Hang your coat up on the hook. |
| horseshoes | n. | a piece of curved iron that is attached with nails to the bottom of a horse's foot | Most horseshoes are shaped like a capital 'U'. |
| keep away | ph. | to prevent somebody or something from going somewhere | Her illness kept her away from work for several weeks. |
| leave | n. | to go away from a person or a place | The train leaves in 5 minutes. |
| luck | n. | something good or bad that happens because of chance and not one's actions | The jealous man decided to try out his luck. |
| path | n. | a way or track that is built or is made by the action of people walking | The path led up a steep hill. |
| rainbow | n. | a curved line of colors in the sky caused by sunlight shining on water in the air | Did you notice the rainbow this morning? |

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Unit 5. Insects as Food

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-----------|------|--|---|
| consume | v. | to eat or use | Young people consume great quantities of chips. |
| creamy | adj. | thick and smooth like cream | I love creamy sauce. |
| enough | adv. | to the necessary degree | That is enough, I am full. |
| full of | ph. | having a lot of | The parking lot is full of snow. |
| insect | n. | a small animal with six legs | Many robots today have the learning ability of an insect. |
| kind | n. | a group of people or things that are the same in some way; a particular variety or type | The school is the first of its kind in Britain. |
| maintain | v. | to continue or persevere in | It costs a lot to maintain this old house. |
| mushroom | n. | a plant that looks like a cap on a stem | The man found a huge mushroom in the mountains. |
| protein | n. | one of many chemical substances important to the cells of all living plants and animals | Peas, beans and lentils are a good source of vegetable protein. |
| room | n. | space; area | The room was dark as night. |
| smoke | v. | to preserve meat or fish by hanging it in the smoke from wood fires to give it a special taste | We smoked the fish we caught in the River. |
| steam | v. | to place food over boiling water so that it cooks in the steam | You can order delicious fresh, steamed fish or chicken with vegetables. |
| take up | ph. | to use space | The table takes up too much room. |
| touch | v. | to put your finger or hand on something | Most women do not touch people they don't know. |
| vegetable | n. | a plant that is eaten as food | I had a vegetable omelet for lunch. |

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Unit 6. World Penguin Day

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|------------|------|--|---|
| Antarctica | n. | the continent around the South Pole | It is hard to imagine a place like Antarctica. |
| darkness | n. | the state of being dark, without any light | There is an extra hour of darkness on winter mornings. |
| declare | v. | to say something formally | The CEO declared bankruptcy. |
| discussion | n. | a talk with others | We had a discussion about solving the problem. |
| dress | v. | to put clothes on | Can you help your sister to dress up? |
| get away | ph. | to not be caught | Don't let him get away with this. |
| hundreds | n. | 200 or more | People are killed in traffic accidents by the hundreds. |
| iceberg | n. | a large piece of ice floating in the ocean | Every spring, icebergs can be seen on the east coast of Canada. |
| joke | n. | something that you say or do to make people laugh, for example a funny story that you tell | They often make jokes at each other's expense. |
| migrate | v. | to move from one place to another | Many birds migrate south in the winter. |
| north | n. | the direction opposite to south | The street runs north and south. |
| spring | n. | the season between winter and summer when plants begin to grow | He was born in the spring of 1944. |
| therefore | adv. | used to introduce the logical result of something that has just been mentioned | He's only 17 and therefore is not eligible to vote. |
| typically | adv. | used to say that something usually happens in the way that you are stating | The factory typically produces 500 chairs a week. |
| wish | v. | to want something to happen | I wish I could meet more people. |

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Unit 7. The Amazing Cockroach

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|----------------|------|---|---|
| amazing | adj. | very surprising, especially in a way that makes you feel pleasure or admiration | It's amazing how quickly people adapt. |
| bottom | n. | the lowest part of something | I waited for them at the bottom of the hill. |
| bug | n. | an insect | I picked up a bug in the office. |
| cockroach | n. | a large brown insect with wings, that lives in houses, especially where there is dirt | The kitchens were discovered to be infested with cockroaches. |
| condition | n. | situation; surroundings | His father is in a critical condition. |
| confuse | v. | to disturb in mind or purpose | The thief confuses the enemy. |
| dangerous | adj. | likely to injure or harm somebody, or to damage or destroy something | The prisoners who escaped are violent and dangerous. |
| dinosaur | n. | an animal that lived millions of years ago but is now extinct | The dinosaurs died out a long time ago. |
| disgusting | adj. | very unpleasant | It's pretty disgusting to watch somebody pick their nose. |
| last | v. | to continue for a particular period of time | The lecture lasted for two hours. |
| pick up | ph. | to take hold of somebody/ something and lift them/it up | She went over to the crying child and picked her up. |
| suck up | ph. | to remove something with a pulling force | Plants suck up moisture from the earth. |
| survivor | n. | a person who continues to live after a serious accident | My father was the single survivor of the battle. |
| up to | ph. | no more than | The baby can count up to ten. |
| vacuum cleaner | n. | an electrical machine for cleaning floors | I heard a vacuum cleaner whirring. |

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Unit 8. Animals' Defenses

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-------------|------|---|--|
| attack | v. | to try to hurt | A shark attacked a diver. |
| beaver | n. | a furry, plant-eating animal that dams up streams to form a pond in which it builds its lodge | In winter, the beaver family stays inside a lodge. |
| camouflage | n. | a way of hiding, so that they look like part of their surroundings | Their spots act as a natural camouflage in the wild. |
| claw | n. | a sharp, curved part on the end of an animal's foot | The eagle holds its prey in its claws. |
| defense | n. | action that is taken to keep someone or something from attack | The most effective defense is a good offense. |
| enemy | n. | someone who wants to hurt another | My best friend was once my enemy. |
| environment | n. | the natural setting | The environment can influence a culture. |
| hide | v. | to place something out of view | He hide behind the curtain. |
| method | n. | a way of doing something | He worked out a new method. |
| poison | n. | a substance that causes death or harm if swallowed or absorbed into the body | Some mushrooms contain a deadly poison. |
| protect | v. | to keep something from being hurt | Parents have the right to protect their children. |
| quill | n. | one of the long sharp stiff spines on a porcupine | The sharp, stiff quills are actually modified hairs. |
| spot | n. | a part of a surface that is a different color from the rest of the surface | Which has spots, a leopard or a tiger? |
| transform | v. | to change | Increased population has transformed the landscape. |
| webbed | adj. | having pieces of skin between the toes; as on the feet of some animals such as ducks. | The puffin swims well with its webbed feet. |

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Unit 9. Computers That Can Compose Music

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-----------------|------|---|--|
| advertisement | n. | something that helps sell a product | When is this advertisement being aired? |
| appear | v. | to seem to be; to look like | It appears to be your fault. |
| artist | n. | a person who creates works of art, especially paintings or drawings | Police have issued an artist's impression of her attacker. |
| band | n. | a small group of musicians who play music together | She's a singer with a band. |
| classical music | n. | a form of music from Europe in the 18th and 19th century | He was famous for playing classical music. |
| compose | v. | to create and write music | I learn how to compose music. |
| copy | v. | to make something that is exactly like something else | Can you make a copy of this paper and send it to me? |
| customer | n. | someone who buys goods or services | Businesses needs to listen to their customers' opinions. |
| future | n. | the time that will come after the present or the events that will happen then | The movie is set in the future. |
| intelligence | n. | the ability to learn, understand and think in a logical way about things; the ability to do this well | He didn't even have the intelligence to call for an ambulance. |
| melody | n. | a tune, especially the main tune in a piece of music written for several instruments or voices | The melody is then taken up by the flutes. |
| musical | adj. | related to music | The musical will begin soon. |
| own | v. | having to do with oneself | I don't own anything expensive. |
| register | v. | to record information about something | Is it too late to register for the class? |
| right | n. | a moral or legal claim to have or get something or to behave in a particular way | Everyone has a right to a fair trial. |

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Unit 10. Michael Jackson, The King of Pop

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-------------|------|--|--|
| album | n. | a collection of songs | He will buy me an album. |
| blanket | n. | a covering made of cloth | She covered herself with blanket. |
| clothing | n. | clothes, especially a particular type of clothes | I spend a great deal of money on clothing. |
| fan | n. | a person who likes someone | I am a huge fan of the baseball player. |
| heartbroken | adj. | filled with great sadness | The couple was heartbroken over their dog's death. |
| internet | n. | an international computer network connecting other networks and computers from companies, universities, etc. | You can buy our goods over the Internet. |
| medicine | n. | material that is used to make someone healthy again | The medicine is her last hope. |
| memorial | n. | a ceremony to remember something or someone, especially after someone dies | We observe Memorial Day on June 6 every year. |
| million | n. | 1,000,000 | It must be worth a million dollars. |
| pop | n. | a kind of music | He plays mainly classic pop. |
| raise | v. | to lift or move something to a higher level | He raised his hand in greeting. |
| seat | n. | an object that someone can sit on | Excuse me, but I think you're sitting in my seat. |
| service | n. | a religious ceremony | His funeral service was held last Friday in Seoul. |
| wait | v. | to stay where you are or delay doing something until somebody or something comes or something happens | I'll wait outside until the meeting is over. |
| wonderful | adj. | very good, pleasant or enjoyable | We had a wonderful time last night. |

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Unit 11. The Jazz Player

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|--------------|------|--|---|
| childhood | n. | the time when someone is a child | I spent my childhood days here. |
| fantastic | adj. | very good | The weather was fantastic. |
| hard | adj. | full of difficulty and problems | She's had a hard life. |
| improvise | v. | to invent music, the words in a play, a statement, etc. while you are playing or speaking, instead of planning it in advance | 'It'll be ready sometime next week, I expect,' she said, improvising. |
| interested | adj. | wanting to learn more | I am interested in your work. |
| naturally | adv. | in a way that you would expect | Naturally, I get upset when things go wrong. |
| originate | v. | to start | The disease is thought to have originated in the tropics. |
| rap | n. | a type of popular music with a fast-strong rhythm and words which are spoken, not sung | He is part of the rap group Epik High. |
| sail | v. | to travel on water | I'd buy a big boat and sail around the world. |
| steamboat | n. | a boat driven by steam, used especially in the past on rivers and along coasts | A steamboat chugs along down the river. |
| style | n. | a special kind of something | He laid out the table in style for the party. |
| take part in | ph. | to join in | I take part in many social activities. |
| talented | adj. | having a natural ability to do something well | She is very talented and is a real asset to our company. |
| thanks to | ph. | with the help of; because of | Thanks to her invention, many people live better lives. |
| troubled | adj. | having a lot of problems | We live in troubled times. |

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Unit 12. Music Therapy

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-----------|------|---|--|
| activity | n. | something you do | Gardening is my favorite activity to do in my free time. |
| ancient | adj. | very old | The sun was held to be sacred in ancient times. |
| approve | v. | to allow or accept something | Her parents did not approve of her marriage. |
| blood | n. | red liquid pumped by the heart through the body | His right arm was dripping blood. |
| heal | v. | to make something healthy again | This will help to heal your cuts and scratches. |
| medical | adj. | connected with illness and injury and their treatment | I volunteered at the emergency room at the medical center. |
| mind | n. | your ability to think and reason; your intelligence | He had the body of a man and the mind of a child. |
| pain | n. | a feeling of hurt | Don't worry. Time will ease your pain. |
| patient | n. | a person getting treatment | The patient was sick but is now doing better. |
| probably | adv. | used to say that something is likely to happen or to be true | You're probably right. |
| rate | n. | a measurement of the speed at which something happens | Most people walk at an average rate of 5 kilometers an hour. |
| reduce | v. | to make something less or smaller in size, quantity, price, etc. | Giving up smoking reduces the risk of heart disease. |
| stress | n. | feelings of worry | My child's health put me under a lot of stress. |
| therapist | n. | a specialist who treats a particular type of illness or problem, or who uses a particular type of treatment | I think you should go see a physical therapist. |
| therapy | n. | a way to help someone get well | Do you recommend massage therapy for sports injuries? |

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Unit 13. Future Jobs Need Coding

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-------------|------|--|---|
| coding | n. | programming a computer system using special instructions. | I've been making a calculator app in my coding class. |
| economy | n. | the relationship between production, trade, and the supply of money in a particular country or region | I have my doubts about the health of the economy. |
| factory | n. | a building or group of buildings where goods are made | He works nights at a factory. |
| familiar | adj. | already known | I am familiar with his friends. |
| field | n. | an area of study or work | She achieved distinction in the field of philosophy. |
| instruction | n. | a set of rules to help do something | Did you not hear my instruction? |
| language | n. | the system of communication in speech and writing that is used by people of a particular country or area | It takes a long time to learn to speak a language well. |
| need | v. | to require something/somebody because they are essential or very important, not just because you would like to have them | Do you need any help? |
| offer | v. | to give | I refused her offer for the position. |
| past | n. | the time before now | In the past, people rode horses. |
| period | n. | a length of time | Two years is not a short period. |
| purchase | n. | the act or process of buying something | Keep your receipt as proof of purchase. |
| purpose | n. | a reason for something | What is the purpose of your visit. |
| secure | adj. | likely to continue or be successful for a long time | The future of the company looks secure. |
| software | n. | a computer program | But do games and entertainment software aid learning? |

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Unit 14. How to Choose a Job

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|------------|------|---|--|
| adult | n. | a person who is fully grown | What do you want to be when you are an adult? |
| be good at | ph. | to do something well | He is good at solving difficult math problems. |
| career | n. | a job choice or field | He began his acting career at the age of 14. |
| choose | v. | to decide | She chose not to accept my present. |
| exciting | adj. | causing great interest or excitement | I still find the job exciting. |
| get into | ph. | to reach a particular state place, or condition | It is hard to get into the field of education. |
| lab | n. | a room that contains scientific equipment for experiments, testing, manufacture, or instruction | We sent it to the lab for testing. |
| lifestyle | n. | the way in which a person or a group of people lives and works | It was a big change in lifestyle when we moved to the country. |
| locate | v. | to be in a place | The mechanic located the fault immediately. |
| option | n. | a choice | We do not recommend using this option. |
| salary | n. | the amount of money you get from a job | Raise my salary and I'll work even harder. |
| sale | n. | an act or the process of selling something | She gets 10% commission on each sale. |
| skill | n. | a talent; something a person can do well | He had an accident while showing off his driving skill. |
| tip | n. | a small piece of advice about something practical | There are useful tips on how to save money. |
| tough | adj. | very hard; difficult | It looks like you're in a very tough situation. |

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Unit 15. Unusual Jobs

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|------------|------|--|--|
| check | v. | to make sure something is good | Would you check our departure time again? |
| common | adj. | ordinary; not unusual or special | Shakespeare's work was popular among the common people in his day. |
| daily | adj. | happening, done or produced every day | Invoices are signed on a daily basis. |
| deodorant | n. | a substance that people put on their bodies to prevent or hide unpleasant smells | So, I should stop using deodorant right now? |
| flavor | n. | the particular taste of a food or drink | Which flavor do you want, chocolate or vanilla? |
| forward | adv. | towards a place or position that is in front | She leaned forward and kissed him on the cheek. |
| occupation | n. | a job | Would you let me know your occupation? |
| prefer | v. | to like one thing more than another | Which do you prefer smoking or non-smoking? |
| routine | n. | the normal way of doing something | Make exercise a part of your daily routine. |
| society | n. | a large group of people who live together | I don't care what society says. |
| spicy | adj. | having a strong flavor | I'm used to eating spicy food. |
| taste bud | n. | part of the tongue that recognizes flavor | As people age, the body does not replace all of its taste buds. |
| tester | n. | a person or thing that tests something | You're not a game tester, are you? |
| unusual | adj. | different from others | He is the man of unusual ability in the company. |
| waterslide | n. | a slide that goes down into a swimming pool, usually with water running down it | Most visitors spend the day in their bathing suits to hop on a waterslide or tube. |

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Unit 16. The World's Worst Job?

| Word | PoS | English Definition | Sample Sentence |
|-------------|-------|---|---|
| accountant | n. | a person who keeps records of money | He claimed he was an accountant. |
| block | v. | to keep people or things from passing | After today's heavy snow, many roads are still blocked. |
| blockage | n. | a thing that blocks the flow or movement, for example, of a liquid in a narrow place | There is a blockage of the holes at the bottom of the evaporator. |
| bored | adj. | feeling tired and not interested | His speech bored me to death. |
| busy | adj. | having a lot to do | He is busy to answer the phone. |
| dirty | adj. | not clean | Try not to get too dirty! |
| disagree | v. | to have a different opinion | I disagree with your opinion. |
| dive | v. | to go under water | He did not dare to dive. |
| oddly | adv. | in a strange or unusual way | She's been behaving oddly lately. |
| out of | ph. | no longer in a certain place | Will you move your car out of my way, please? |
| remove | v. | to take something/somebody away from a place | He removed his hand from her shoulder. |
| scuba diver | n. | the person who do the sport or activity of swimming underwater using special breathing equipment consisting of a container of air | When a scuba diver swims down further into the water, there is more nitrogen pressure in his lungs. |
| sewage | n. | used water and waste substances produced by human bodies, that are carried away from houses and factories through special pipes | The sewage is treated in a special factory outside the city. |
| sewer | n. | an underground pipe that is used to carry sewage away from houses, factories, etc. | He smells like he went swimming in a sewer. |
| without | prep. | not having or doing something | I can't start my work without the document. |