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# Unit 1

## Lesson 1 History

# All About Candy



### Pre-Reading

Look at the picture and answer the questions.

1. What is your favorite type of candy?
2. What kind of candy do you see in the picture?
3. Do you know when the first chocolate bar was made?



### Key vocabulary

- ▶ **popular**  
liked by many people
- ▶ **chocolate bar**  
a rectangle of chocolate
- ▶ **factory**  
a building where things are made
- ▶ **package**  
something that is packed and wrapped or boxed
- ▶ **international**  
worldwide

Do you like to eat chocolate? Chocolate is one of the world's most **popular** foods. Nowadays, people from all over the world eat chocolate. People spend over 10 billion dollars on it every year. In the US, people eat over 1.4 billion pounds of chocolate every year. That's a lot of chocolate!

Chocolate comes from the seeds of cacao trees. Cacao trees first grew in South America. Today you can find them all over the world. Thousands of years ago, people in Mexico loved chocolate so much that, at times, they used it as money or for trade. They even had a god of chocolate named Ek-Chuah. Every year, they killed dogs and sang special songs to make Ek-Chuah happy.

Did you know that long ago, people liked to drink chocolate? They didn't eat it.

In 1847, a man in England, named Joseph Fry, made the first **chocolate bar**.

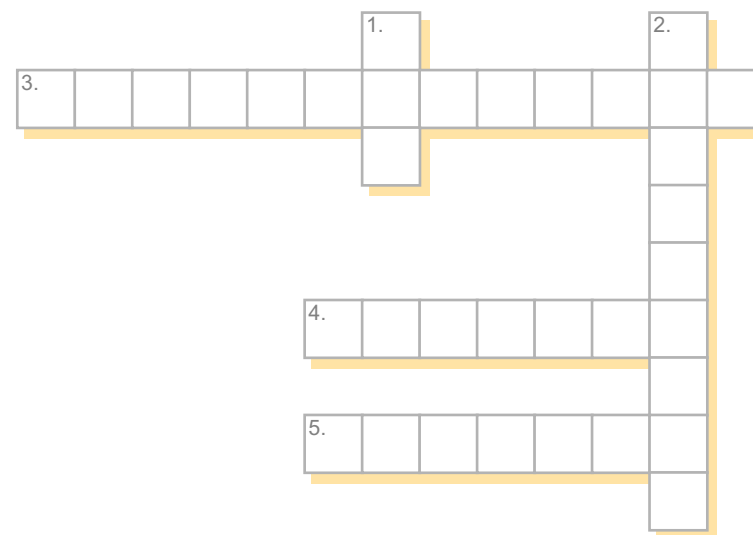
After that, people started to eat chocolate instead of just drinking it.



Almost half of the world's cacao trees are found in West Africa. In fact, 70% of the world's cacao bean supply is from here. Furthermore, **factories** in Holland and the US cook and **package** most of the world's chocolate. It is really an **international** food!

## Learning Vocabulary

Use the clues to complete the crossword puzzle.



### ACROSS

3. from around the world
4. liked by most people
5. something that is wrapped or boxed

### DOWN

1. a rectangle of candy
2. buildings where things are made

## Understanding the Passage

A. What would be the best title for the passage?

- a. The Wonderful Cacao Tree
- b. The Story of Chocolate
- c. Candy from Around the World
- d. Chocolate in Mexico and England

B. Choose the main idea of each paragraph. One choice will NOT be used.

1. **The 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph**
  - a. People grow, cook, and package chocolate in many different countries.
  - b. Chocolate is one of the world's most popular foods.
  - c. People in Mexico used chocolate in many ways thousands of years ago.
  - d. Chocolate is not healthy to eat in large amounts.
  - e. People usually drank chocolate in Europe until Joseph Fry invented the chocolate bar.
2. **The 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph**
3. **The 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph**
4. **The 4<sup>th</sup> paragraph**

## Understanding Details

Choose the best answer.

- According to the passage, chocolate is one of the world's most \_\_\_\_\_ foods.
  - popular
  - healthy
  - sweet
  - expensive
- Thousands of years ago, people in Mexico killed dogs to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - give candy to the gods
  - protect young cacao trees
  - cook special food for the army
  - make the god of chocolate happy
- Which of the following is NOT true about chocolate?
  - People in the United States eat over a billion pounds of chocolate every year.
  - People ate chocolate bars in Mexico thousands of years ago.
  - People make chocolate from the seeds of cacao trees.
  - Long ago, people liked to drink chocolate instead of eating it.
- According to the passage, what can you guess about West Africa?
  - People there had a god of chocolate.
  - Most of the world's chocolate gets cooked and packaged there.
  - A large percentage of the world's cacao beans come from there.
  - Most people like to drink chocolate there instead of eating it.

## Write in Your Own Words

Answer the following questions in 1 or 2 sentences.

- From what plant does chocolate come?

\_\_\_\_\_.

- Why is Joseph Fry famous?

\_\_\_\_\_.

- Why does the author call chocolate an "international" food?

\_\_\_\_\_.

## Visualize the Passage: Classifying

Read the passage again and decide which facts were true in the past and which ones are true in the present. Write the correct letters in the boxes below.

The Past	The Present

- Most people drink chocolate and do not eat it.
- Most chocolate gets grown in West Africa.
- People spend 10 billion dollars on chocolate every year.
- People in Holland and the US cook and package most chocolate.
- People sing songs to Ek-Chuah, the god of chocolate.

## Summarize the Passage

Complete the summary by filling in the blanks.

- Chocolate is one of the world's most **1** \_\_\_\_\_ foods. It comes from the **2** \_\_\_\_\_ of cacao trees. **3** \_\_\_\_\_ of years ago, people in Mexico used chocolate as money and had a god of **4** \_\_\_\_\_ called Ek-Chuah. At first, most people used to **5** \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate. After Joseph Fry invented the chocolate **6** \_\_\_\_\_ in 1847, most people ate the candy instead of drinking it. Today, people in West Africa **7** \_\_\_\_\_ many cacao trees. People **8** \_\_\_\_\_ and package the candy mostly in Holland and the United States.

bar seeds grow thousands popular chocolate cook drink



# The Dentist's Office



## Pre-Reading

Look at the picture and answer the questions.

1. Do you know the name of holes found in the teeth?
2. Have you ever had holes like this in your teeth?
3. Where do you go when you have holes in your teeth?



Trina feels very sad today. The problem started when her mother promised to take her to the candy store. After school, Trina jumped into the car. She wanted to buy a chocolate bar, her favorite candy. But Trina's mother had a sad surprise for her. "We aren't going to the candy store," she said. "We're really going to the **dentist's office!**" "How could you do this to me?" said Trina. "Sorry," said Trina's mother. "But I didn't want to fight with you again."

At the dentist's office, Trina heard a little boy screaming. "Stop, please stop!" he cried behind the door. Trina was scared and wanted to go home. But it was too late. Soon, it was Trina's turn to see the dentist. "I **apologize** for my last **patient**," said the dentist. "I was only cleaning his teeth!"

Trina started to feel better. She knew that she was not a cry-baby like the last patient. She went into the office and opened her mouth. Then, the dentist told her that she had two **cavities**. She needed to make an **appointment** to see him again next week. Until then, she could not eat candy. Suddenly, Trina did not feel so well. She should have taken better care of her teeth.

## Key vocabulary

### ► dentist's office

a place where people who care for teeth work

### ► apologize

to say "I'm sorry" for something

### ► patient

someone who is under the care of a doctor

### ► cavity

a hole in the teeth

### ► appointment

a meeting set for a time and a place



## Learning Vocabulary

Match each of the vocabulary words with the correct definition.

Vocabulary Word	Definition
1. dentist's office	a. holes in the teeth
2. apologize	b. to say "I'm sorry"
3. patient	c. a future meeting
4. cavities	d. where teeth are treated
5. appointment	e. someone who sees a doctor

## Understanding the Passage

### A. What would be the best title for the passage?

- a. Trina's Visit to the Candy Store
- b. The Trip to the Dentist's Office
- c. Trina's Cavities
- d. The Screaming Patient

### B. Choose the main idea of each paragraph. One choice will NOT be used.

1. **The 1<sup>st</sup> paragraph**
  - a. Trina hears a screaming patient and feels afraid.
  - b. Trina's mother plays a trick on her daughter to make her go to the dentist.
2. **The 2<sup>nd</sup> paragraph**
  - c. Trina learns that she has cavities in her teeth.
3. **The 3<sup>rd</sup> paragraph**
  - d. Trina's mother takes away her daughter's candy.

## Understanding Details

Choose the best answers.

- Trina thinks that she is going to the \_\_\_\_\_, but her mother has other ideas.
  - office
  - school
  - store
  - dentist
- Trina thinks that the dentist's last patient \_\_\_\_\_.
  - cries too easily
  - never went to the dentist before
  - should not visit the dentist
  - has many cavities
- Which of the following is NOT true about the dentist?
  - He tells Trina that she needs to see him next week.
  - He is sorry that his last patient screamed.
  - He finds two cavities in Trina's mouth.
  - He tells Trina that he needs to clean her teeth.
- What is probably true about Trina?
  - She always brushes her teeth.
  - She does not eat healthy food.
  - She sometimes fights with her mother.
  - She has never been to the dentist before.

## Write in Your Own Words

Answer the following questions in 1 or 2 sentences.

- Why does Trina say "How could you do this to me?" to her mother?

\_\_\_\_\_

- Why do you think the dentist's last patient screamed?

\_\_\_\_\_

- How does Trina feel at the end of the story?

\_\_\_\_\_

## Visualize the Passage: Understanding Plot

When authors write a story, they give information about where it takes place (setting), people who take part in it (characters), the story itself (plot), and how the story ends (ending). Check (✓) the correct boxes.

Story Mapping	
<b>Setting</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a. The dentist's office <input type="checkbox"/> b. The candy store	<b>Characters</b> <input type="checkbox"/> a. Trina <input type="checkbox"/> b. Trina's mother <input type="checkbox"/> c. Trina's dentist <input type="checkbox"/> d. Trina's teacher
Plot	
<input type="checkbox"/> a. Trina's mother takes her to the dentist. <input type="checkbox"/> b. Trina teaches a little boy not to be afraid.	
Ending	
<input type="checkbox"/> a. Trina needs to see the dentist next week and she feels bad. <input type="checkbox"/> b. Trina learns never to eat candy again.	

## Summarize the Passage

Complete the summary by filling in the blanks.

- One day, Trina's 1 \_\_\_\_\_ tells her that they are going to the candy store together. After 2 \_\_\_\_\_, Trina finds out that her mother is not telling the 3 \_\_\_\_\_. They are really going to see the 4 \_\_\_\_\_. At the dentist's office, Trina hears a 5 \_\_\_\_\_ screaming and feels scared. Later, she finds out that she has two 6 \_\_\_\_\_ and 7 \_\_\_\_\_ even worse.

cavities    mother    truth    dentist    school    patient    feels