



Name:

Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/ZkvqrOn1Nso>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**










**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

People \_\_\_\_\_ one another when they \_\_\_\_\_. There are many events in history that have influenced and changed \_\_\_\_\_ around the world. Things like military conflicts, international \_\_\_\_\_, and technology have caused different groups of people to influence one another. The history of English is a good example of how languages change through human interaction.

There are many events in history that we can look at to understand how English has changed. \_\_\_\_\_, in the early 11<sup>th</sup> century, Western Europeans \_\_\_\_\_ England. Because of them we have the words *beef* and *mutton*. These words come from French and mean cow meat and sheep meat. Now they are \_\_\_\_\_ words in English. There are thousands of words like this in English that came from outside invaders.

As far back as the 19<sup>th</sup> century, trade among different groups of people has \_\_\_\_\_. With better \_\_\_\_\_, people could travel further and trade more. People who trade must communicate. Trade has helped the English language \_\_\_\_\_ because people who speak other languages use English as a common language to communicate.

These days, English is spreading \_\_\_\_\_ the internet. This is because scientists in the US and the UK helped \_\_\_\_\_ the internet.

There are many ways that languages spread and change. Can you think of some ways your language has changed throughout history?

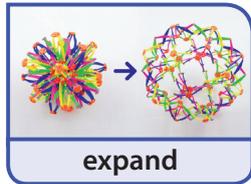
**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- Ⓐ Technology Development    Ⓑ Change of Languages    Ⓒ Human Interaction



Name:

Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/SXizdXsxoCc>**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**

expand



foundation



architecture



establish

**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

The Roman Empire was an impressive civilization. We still use many of their ideas today.

1. The Romans established road networks, a professional military, and new types of entertainment throughout their empire.

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Can you think of any ways the Romans influenced modern societies?

The Romans built roads to connect faraway cities and towns.

2. Roman roads helped people, things, and information to travel more quickly and easily.

→ \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

There's an old saying in English that "All roads lead to Rome."

3. That's because most of the empire was connected to the city of Rome by roads.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The Roman Empire also spread its influence through their military. The Romans had one of the first professional militaries in the world. The soldiers were paid and well organized. The Roman military helped the empire grow. The Roman army accepted the strongest people from different cultures.

4. They also took the best weapons from their enemies and made them their own.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

This made the mighty Roman military even more powerful. Almost every country in the world today has a professional military.

Another similarity between the Romans and modern societies is leisure activities. Have you ever been to a sports stadium? This is another way that the Romans influenced modern societies.

5. They built colosseums to entertain their citizens with competitions and sports.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

We still go to stadiums and colosseums today to enjoy sports and entertainment.

The Romans influenced modern society in many ways. Can you think of any other ways the Roman Empire influenced modern society?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- Ⓐ Roman Empire's Influence   Ⓑ Roman Empire's Military   Ⓒ How to Build Roads

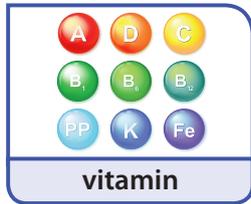


Name:

Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/40w0j3JzrOY>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



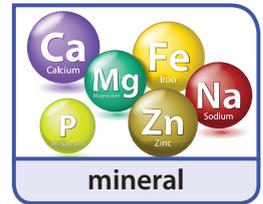
vitamin



balance



decision



mineral

**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

There's an old \_\_\_\_\_ that goes, "An apple a day keeps the doctor away." Why do you think that is? It's because apples and other fruits contain important micronutrients. Micro- and \_\_\_\_\_ are very important to keep the body strong and healthy.

Micronutrients are vitamins and minerals. These are found in fruits and \_\_\_\_\_. They help keep our body healthy and running \_\_\_\_\_. The word "micro" means "very small"---like things we look at through a \_\_\_\_\_. Vitamins and minerals are called micronutrients because we only need a small amount of them each day, usually just a few milligrams. Although we don't need a lot of them, micronutrients are important. They help each part of your body to stay healthy. They also help protect you from \_\_\_\_\_. So, be sure to eat a few fresh fruits or vegetables every day.

\_\_\_\_\_, carbohydrates, and fats are also important. These are called \_\_\_\_\_. The word "macro" means "big." That's because we need to eat a large amount of proteins, carbohydrates, and fats each day, usually many grams. Macronutrients are in meats, nuts, grains, fish, eggs, and other things. Macronutrients are like the \_\_\_\_\_ in a car. They give us energy and keep us healthy. So, be sure to eat the right amount of macronutrients each day.

The reason most \_\_\_\_\_ is bad for you is because it \_\_\_\_\_ too much of one thing and not enough of anything else. Junk foods may be too high in fat and not have enough protein, for example. It's OK to have junk food once in a while. But you should try to eat a healthy diet every day. Make sure you get \_\_\_\_\_ of micro- and macronutrients for your health and wellbeing.

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

(a) How to Exercise

(b) Various Nutrients

(c) Eating Healthy Food



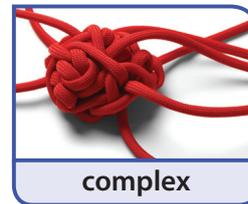
Video URL: <https://youtu.be/Fc6V3RNO2B4>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**










**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

We see salt and sugar all the time without giving it much thought. And in many countries, the snow is something no one pays attention to. But look at them under a microscope, and these ordinary things are really beautiful.

1. The shapes of these crystals are full of repeating triangles and polygons.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

And the light shines through them like they are tiny pieces of glass.

These special qualities come from the structure of crystals. All solids are made up of very small pieces called molecules.

2. In most solids, the molecules stick together without any order or pattern.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

In a crystal, though, the molecules form a structure of regular shapes. So, the light can pass through them.

3. The special structure of crystals forms only in the right conditions.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

The molecules must slowly join together to form these shapes. An example is salt. Salt comes from sea water.

4. The sun heats the water, which slowly dries.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

It leaves behind the salt molecules. These join together into small crystals of salt that people can collect.

5. We rarely think about them, but crystals are all around us.

→ \_\_\_\_\_

Their special structures make them beautiful to look at. And some of them are very important to us. Can you think of any other crystals that you see in your daily life?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- (a) Formation Process of Molecules   (b) Special Shapes around us   (c) Salt and Sugar



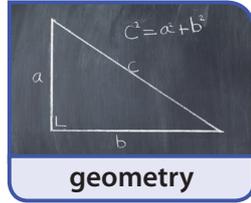
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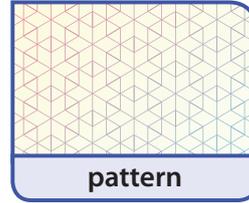
Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/-qu8BO8nIRU>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**










**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

\_\_\_\_\_ is the mathematical study of shapes. Shapes can be \_\_\_\_\_ in very special ways. These are called \_\_\_\_\_. They can look amazing and beautiful. The organization of shapes is often done by humans. But patterns of shapes also form in \_\_\_\_\_.

Many solid objects in nature have geometric shapes. Some living things make patterns when they build their homes. An example is \_\_\_\_\_. Bees build these rows of \_\_\_\_\_ to store food or keep their young safe. Another example is the circles and \_\_\_\_\_ in flowers. These are examples of living things in nature that have geometric shapes.

Some \_\_\_\_\_ things in nature also have geometric shapes. For example, crystals and some kinds of rock have geometric shapes. In some caves, the \_\_\_\_\_ in water slowly \_\_\_\_\_ up over a long time. This forms crystals with geometric shapes.

Although things in nature are \_\_\_\_\_ with the same shapes, they are all slightly different. Some may be bigger or smaller. They may have different colors. Everything in nature looks a little bit different \_\_\_\_\_. This is part of what makes each thing in nature---living and nonliving---special. Can you think of any geometric shapes that form in nature?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- (a) Organized Patterns
- (b) Geometric Shapes in Nature
- (c) Kinds of Shapes

Name:

Date:

Video QR Link

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/O8r2yzVmYJc>**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**

rural



shine



install



roof

**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

Humans need a few \_\_\_\_\_ things to live. Those things are food, water, \_\_\_\_\_, air, sleep, and the right temperature. But modern humans also have the right to have other things. These include things like \_\_\_\_\_, education, safety, \_\_\_\_\_, and others.

In \_\_\_\_\_ and modern countries, most people have these things. They don't think about the \_\_\_\_\_ they have. Things like plastic, electricity, and transportation are normal for people in developed countries. They have a lot of resources. But people who live in developing and \_\_\_\_\_ countries often don't have as much. In some cases, they don't have any of these modern resources.

There's a saying in English that "one person's trash is another person's \_\_\_\_\_." This means that a person who has a lot might think something is trash. But another person who has only a little may think that the same thing is \_\_\_\_\_. It could even be \_\_\_\_\_ to them. This is the case with something as simple as a plastic bottle. It can be used as a \_\_\_\_\_. Another example of something we can \_\_\_\_\_ is tires. They can be made into sandals or shoes.

Can you think of something which is often thrown away that could be made into something useful for people?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

Ⓐ Basic Human Rights

Ⓑ Diverse Resources

Ⓒ Resources Can Be Recycled



**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**










**B Listen again and number the sentences you hear from the video in order.**

Number	
<input type="checkbox"/>	Careers in education also sometimes cause people to study or work in other countries. Students often study abroad in other countries. They study together with students from many other countries. The teachers and professors who teach them need to use English to communicate.
<input type="checkbox"/>	There are many careers that cause people to live, work, and travel in another country. What are some careers you are interested in that might cause you to live in another country?
<input type="checkbox"/>	People who work in travel and tourism often use English to communicate. This can include careers like being a pilot, working as a chef in another country, or working as a receptionist at a hotel.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Many people live, work, study, or travel in another country at some time in their life. There are many careers that are international. Some people work in international careers as aid workers, doctors, and teachers. If you have to live in or travel to other countries for work, what language would be helpful to learn? English is the international language. People who travel and work in other countries usually communicate in English.
<input type="checkbox"/>	Aid workers and doctors sometimes go to developing countries. They work to help the people who live there. They use English to communicate and do their jobs.

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- a Careers Abroad     
  b How to Study English     
  c Travel Abroad

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Video QR Link



Video URL: <https://youtu.be/ZkvqrOn1Nso>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



X



X



V



X

**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

People influence one another when they interact. There are many events in history that have influenced and changed languages around the world. Things like military conflicts, international trade, and technology have caused different groups of people to influence one another. The history of English is a good example of how languages change through human interaction.

There are many events in history that we can look at to understand how English has changed. For example, in the early 11<sup>th</sup> century, Western Europeans invaded England. Because of them we have the words *beef* and *mutton*. These words come from French and mean cow meat and sheep meat. Now they are common words in English. There are thousands of words like this in English that came from outside invaders.

As far back as the 19<sup>th</sup> century, trade among different groups of people has occurred. With better transportation, people could travel further and trade more. People who trade must communicate. Trade has helped the English language spread because people who speak other languages use English as a common language to communicate.

These days, English is spreading through the internet. This is because scientists in the US and the UK helped create the internet.

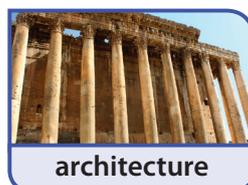
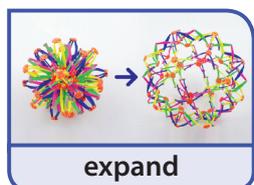
There are many ways that languages spread and change. Can you think of some ways your language has changed throughout history?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- (a) Technology Development    
  (b) Change of Languages    
  (c) Human Interaction



**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

The Roman Empire was an impressive civilization. We still use many of their ideas today.

1. The Romans established road networks, a professional military, and new types of entertainment throughout their empire.

→ The Romans *estimated* road networks, a professional military, and new types of entertainment throughout their empire.

Can you think of any ways the Romans influenced modern societies?

The Romans built roads to connect faraway cities and towns.

2. Roman roads helped people, things, and information to travel more quickly and easily.

→ Roman roads helped people, things, and information to *trade* more quickly and easily.

There's an old saying in English that "All roads lead to Rome."

3. That's because most of the empire was connected to the city of Rome by roads.

→ That's *caused* most of the empire was connected to the city of Rome by roads.

The Roman Empire also spread its influence through their military. The Romans had one of the first professional militaries in the world. The soldiers were paid and well organized. The Roman military helped the empire grow. The Roman army accepted the strongest people from different cultures.

4. They also took the best weapons from their enemies and made them their own.

→ They also took the best weapons from their *amenities* and made them their own.

This made the mighty Roman military even more powerful. Almost every country in the world today has a professional military.

Another similarity between the Romans and modern societies is leisure activities. Have you ever been to a sports stadium? This is another way that the Romans influenced modern societies.

5. They built colosseums to entertain their citizens with competitions and sports.

→ They built colosseums to entertain their citizens with *comparisons* and sports.

We still go to stadiums and colosseums today to enjoy sports and entertainment.

The Romans influenced modern society in many ways. Can you think of any other ways the Roman Empire influenced modern society?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- (a) Roman Empire's Influence     (b) Roman Empire's Military     (c) How to Build Roads

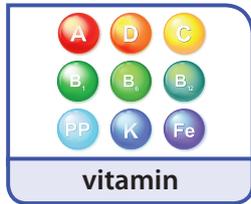


Name:

Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/40w0j3JzrOY>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



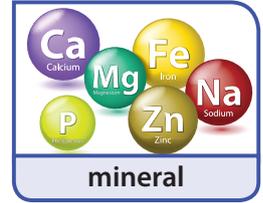
vitamin



balance



decision



mineral



**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

There's an old saying that goes, "An apple a day keeps the doctor away." Why do you think that is? It's because apples and other fruits contain important micronutrients. Micro- and micronutrients are very important to keep the body strong and healthy.

Micronutrients are vitamins and minerals. These are found in fruits and vegetables. They help keep our body healthy and running smoothly. The word "micro" means "very small"---like things we look at through a microscope. Vitamins and minerals are called micronutrients because we only need a small amount of them each day, usually just a few milligrams. Although we don't need a lot of them, micronutrients are important. They help each part of your body to stay healthy. They also help protect you from sickness. So, be sure to eat a few fresh fruits or vegetables every day.

Proteins, carbohydrates, and fats are also important. These are called macronutrients. The word "macro" means "big." That's because we need to eat a large amount of proteins, carbohydrates, and fats each day, usually many grams. Macronutrients are in meats, nuts, grains, fish, eggs, and other things. Macronutrients are like the fuel in a car. They give us energy and keep us healthy. So, be sure to eat the right amount of macronutrients each day.

The reason most junk food is bad for you is because it contains too much of one thing and not enough of anything else. Junk foods may be too high in fat and not have enough protein, for example. It's OK to have junk food once in a while. But you should try to eat a healthy diet every day. Make sure you get plenty of micro- and macronutrients for your health and wellbeing.

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

(a) How to Exercise

(b) Various Nutrients

(c) Eating Healthy Food



**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



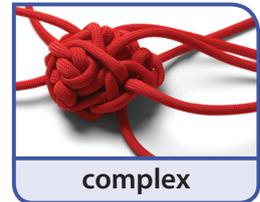
X



X



V



X

**B Listen again and fix the mistakes. Write the correct words from the video.**

We see salt and sugar all the time without giving it much thought. And in many countries, the snow is something no one pays attention to. But look at them under a microscope, and these ordinary things are really beautiful.

1. The shapes of these crystals are full of repeating triangles and polygons.

→ The shapes of these crystals are full of reviewing triangles and polygons.

And the light shines through them like they are tiny pieces of glass.

These special qualities come from the structure of crystals. All solids are made up of very small pieces called molecules.

2. In most solids, the molecules stick together without any order or pattern.

→ In most solids, the molecules stuck together without any order or pattern.

In a crystal, though, the molecules form a structure of regular shapes. So, the light can pass through them.

3. The special structure of crystals forms only in the right conditions.

→ The special architecture of crystals forms only in the right conditions.

The molecules must slowly join together to form these shapes. An example is salt. Salt comes from sea water.

4. The sun heats the water, which slowly dries.

→ The sun hits the water, which slowly dries.

It leaves behind the salt molecules. These join together into small crystals of salt that people can collect.

5. We rarely think about them, but crystals are all around us.

→ We really think about them, but crystals are all around us.

Their special structures make them beautiful to look at. And some of them are very important to us. Can you think of any other crystals that you see in your daily life?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- Ⓐ Formation Process of Molecules   Ⓑ  Special Shapes around us   Ⓒ Salt and Sugar



Name:

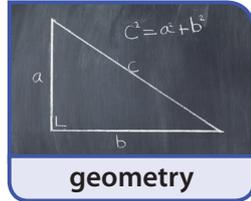
Date:

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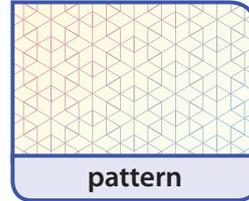
**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



X



V



V



X

**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

Geometry is the mathematical study of shapes. Shapes can be organized in very special ways. These are called patterns. They can look amazing and beautiful. The organization of shapes is often done by humans. But patterns of shapes also form in nature.

Many solid objects in nature have geometric shapes. Some living things make patterns when they build their homes. An example is honeycombs. Bees build these rows of hexagons to store food or keep their young safe. Another example is the circles and ovals in flowers. These are examples of living things in nature that have geometric shapes.

Some nonliving things in nature also have geometric shapes. For example, crystals and some kinds of rock have geometric shapes. In some caves, the minerals in water slowly build up over a long time. This forms crystals with geometric shapes.

Although things in nature are formed with the same shapes, they are all slightly different. Some may be bigger or smaller. They may have different colors. Everything in nature looks a little bit different somehow. This is part of what makes each thing in nature---living and nonliving---special. Can you think of any geometric shapes that form in nature?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- (a) Organized Patterns    
  (b) Geometric Shapes in Nature    
  (c) Kinds of Shapes



Name:

Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/O8r2yzVmYJc>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



**B Listen again and write the words you hear from the video in the blanks.**

Humans need a few basic things to live. Those things are food, water, shelter, air, sleep, and the right temperature. But modern humans also have the right to have other things. These include things like health care, education, safety, security, and others.

In developed and modern countries, most people have these things. They don't think about the resources they have. Things like plastic, electricity, and transportation are normal for people in developed countries. They have a lot of resources. But people who live in developing and under-developed countries often don't have as much. In some cases, they don't have any of these modern resources.

There's a saying in English that "one person's trash is another person's treasure." This means that a person who has a lot might think something is trash. But another person who has only a little may think that the same thing is useful. It could even be valuable to them. This is the case with something as simple as a plastic bottle. It can be used as a lightbulb. Another example of something we can reuse is tires. They can be made into sandals or shoes.

Can you think of something which is often thrown away that could be made into something useful for people?

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- (a) Basic Human Rights
- (b) Diverse Resources
- (c) Resources Can Be Recycled



Name:

Date:

Video URL: <https://youtu.be/DbjtXmbAppI>

**A Listen and check the words you hear in the video.**



V



V



X



V

**B Listen again and number the sentences you hear from the video in order.**

Number	
3	Careers in education also sometimes cause people to study or work in other countries. Students often study abroad in other countries. They study together with students from many other countries. The teachers and professors who teach them need to use English to communicate.
5	There are many careers that cause people to live, work, and travel in another country. What are some careers you are interested in that might cause you to live in another country?
2	People who work in travel and tourism often use English to communicate. This can include careers like being a pilot, working as a chef in another country, or working as a receptionist at a hotel.
1	Many people live, work, study, or travel in another country at some time in their life. There are many careers that are international. Some people work in international careers as aid workers, doctors, and teachers. If you have to live in or travel to other countries for work, what language would be helpful to learn? English is the international language. People who travel and work in other countries usually communicate in English.
4	Aid workers and doctors sometimes go to developing countries. They work to help the people who live there. They use English to communicate and do their jobs.

**C After listening to and watching the video, choose the best title for the video.**

- Careers Abroad     
  How to Study English     
  Travel Abroad