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## Introduction

## О. What is phonics?

Phonics is simply the system of relationships between letters and sounds in English. When children learn that the letter " $B$ " makes the sound of $/ \mathrm{b} /$, and the word "bat" makes the sound of /bat/, they are learning phonics. They are learning to associate letters and letter combinations with the sounds they represent.

## Q. Why should children learn phonics?

Learning phonics will help children learn to read and spell. Written language can be compared to a code, so knowing the sounds of letters and letter combinations will help children decode words as they read. Knowing phonics will also help children know which letters to use as they write words. Thus, the solid foundation of phonics will lead children to be successful in reading and writing.


## 8. Little Phonics Skills Chart

| Stages |  | Coals |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Book 1 | Single Letters (Aa ~Nn) | - Children can recognize the letters of the alphabet by their sounds. <br> - Children learn words in groups that begin with a specific sound. <br> - Children can articulate these words and write their beginning letters in upper and lower cases. |
| Book 2 | Single Letters \|| (Oo ~ Zz) |  |
| Book 3 | Beginning Sounds Ending Sounds Vowels | - Children recognize, read and write the beginning sound of a three letter word. <br> - Children recognize, read and write the ending sound of a three letter word. <br> - Children recognize, read and write the short vowel sound of a three letter word. |
| Book 4 | Two Letter Combinations Three Letter Combinations | Children recognize, read and write any two letter combinations of short vowels and consonants. <br> Children recognize, read and write any three letter combinations of short vowels and consonants. |



## © Goals of Little Phonics 1

-Children recognize the letters "Aa~Nn" by the sounds "/a/~/n/."
-Children learn words that begin with the sounds "/a/~/n/." They can articulate the words and write the beginning letters in both uppercase and lowercase.


## S. Goals of Little Phonics 2

- Children recognize the letters "00~Zz" by the sounds "/o/~/z/".
- Children learn words that begin with the sounds "/ $0 / \sim / z /$ " except for the sound $/ \mathrm{x} /$. They can articulate the words and write the beginning letters in both uppercase and lowercase.
- Children learn words that end with the sound $/ \mathrm{x} /$. They can articulate the words and write the ending letters in both uppercase and lowercase.


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## 〕. Goals of Little Phonics 3

- Children recognize, read and write the beginning sound of a three letter word.
- Children recognize, read and write the ending sound of a three letter word.
- Children recognize, read and write the short vowel sound of a three letter word.


Beginning Sounds

## Unit 1

L1 b.v
L2 p.f
L3 Review: b•v•p•f
L4 d. $\dagger$
L5 c.s
L6 Review: d.t.c.s
Unit 2
L1 $1 \cdot r$
L2 m•n
L3 Review: I•r•m•n
L4 h•w
L5 b $\cdot \mathrm{j}$
L6 Review: h•w•b•j

Short Vowels

## Unit 5

L1 $a \cdot e^{(1)}$
L2 i • O • u (1)
L3 Review 1: a•e•j•o•u
L4 a $\cdot e^{(2)}$
L5 i • O • u (2)
L6 Review 2: a•e•i•o•u

Unit 3
L1 b•p
L2 d• $\dagger$
L3 Review: b•p•d• $\dagger$
L4 m•n
L5 g• $\dagger$
L6 Review: $\mathrm{m} \cdot \mathrm{n} \cdot \mathrm{g} \cdot \mathrm{\dagger}$


L1 p• $\dagger$
L2 n•g
L3 Review: p•†•n•g
L4 †•n
L5 $\mathrm{g} \cdot \mathrm{x}$
L6 Review: $\dagger \cdot n \cdot g \cdot x$

## ワ. Goals of Little Phonics 4

- Children recognize, read and write any two letter combinations of short vowels and consonants.
- Children recognize, read and write any three letter combinations of short vowels and consonants.

Two Letter Combinations (Vowel + Consonant)
$\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{t}$
$\mathbf{e}+\mathbf{a} \mathbf{t}$
$\mathbf{i}+\mathbf{t}$
$\mathbf{0}+\mathbf{t}$
$\mathbf{u}+\mathbf{i} \mathbf{t}$
$\mathbf{u} \rightarrow \mathbf{0}$

Three Letter Combinations (Consonant + Vowel + Consonant)

| C | $+$ | a | t | $\rightarrow$ | C | a | t | $\cdots$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| j | + | e | $t$ | $\rightarrow$ | j | e | t | 38 |
| h | + | i | $t$ | $\Rightarrow$ | h | i | t | \% |
| p | $+$ | 0 | $t$ | $\Rightarrow$ | p | 0 | t |  |
| n | + | u | t | $\rightarrow$ | n | u | t |  |

UTITH

## Short Vowel a

| Lesson 1 |
| :--- |
| (1) |


| Lesson 2 (2) |
| :--- |

Lesson 3, Review 1: $\mathbf{d}$

## New Target Sounds and Words



Lesson 4 (3)
Lesson 5 (4)
Lesson 6 Review 2: $\mathbf{d}$

## New Target Sounds and Words



## LeSSon

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{m} \rightarrow \mathbf{~ a m}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + am
- Children will read and write the target words: dam, ham, jam and ram.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- First show children the alphabet flashcard for "Aa" and have them sound it out. Do the same for the flashcard "Mm". Now hold the cards side by side and help children sound out the $\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{m}$ combination.


Little EFL Phonics 4

## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 1)

- Ask children to open their books to page 8 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 1).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (dam, ham, jam, ram) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until anybody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1
/a/ /m/ /am/ /a/ /m/ /am/
Step 2
/am/ dam
/am/ dam
/am/ ham /am/ ham
/am/ jam /am/ jam
/am/ ram /am/ ram

## 2. Match, color and say.

- Ask children to turn to page 9.
- Have children first find the pictures of the two matching halves, draw a line and color them. Then have them match the pictures with the correct words and say the words.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## 3. Circle the correct word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 9.
- Have children look at the pictures, read the words and circle the correct words.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.

Ask children to turn to page 10.

- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 10.
- Have children look at the pictures and trace the letter and letter combinations first. Then have them write on their own the second time.


## 2. Match, color and say.


3. Circle the correct word.

4. Read step by step.

(10) Little EFL Phonics 4

## cosen $2 a_{(2)}$

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{t} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow}$ at
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + at
- Children will read and write the target words: bat, cat, hat and rat.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of the flashcards (dam, ham, jam, ram) one by one and have children run to the board and write the words. Have them say the words also.


## (3) <br> $a_{(2)}$

1. Listen, point and repeat.


## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 2)

- Ask children to open their books to page 11 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 2).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (bat, cat, hat, rat) first and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1
/a/ /t/ /at/ la/ lt/ /at/
Step 2

| /at/ bat | /at/ bat |
| :--- | :--- |
| /at/ cat | /at/ cat |

/at/ hat /at/ hat
/at/ rat /at/ rat

## 2. Color and say the words.

- Ask children to turn to page 12.
- Have children color the pictures and say the words. Have them also color the letter combination, "at", and sound it out.
- Pay attention to the children's articulation and guide them if necessary.


## 3. Complete the word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 12.
- Have children look at the pictures and complete the words by writing the first letters.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 13.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 13.
- Have children look at the pictures and trace the letter and letter combinations first. Then have them write on their own the second time.


## 2. Color and say the words.



## 3. Complete the word.



## 4 Read step by step.



Trace and write step by step.


## Objectives

- Children will read the story, Sam and Pam.
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in "am" or "at": dam, ham, jam, ram, bat, cat, hat and rat.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 1. Read the story and sing along.

 (Tracks 3 and 4)- Ask children to open their books to page 15.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 3).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 4).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 2. Color and say the words that end with "am."

- Ask children to turn to page 14.
- Have children find and say the words of the pictures that end with "am."
- Ask them to color the pictures.


## 3. Color and say the words that end with "at."

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 14.
- Have children find and say the words of the pictures that end with "at."
- Ask them to color the pictures.


## 4. Write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Ask children to turn to page 16.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters, letter combinations and words as they write them.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## $\operatorname{cosen} 4$ $a_{(3)}$

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{n} \rightarrow$ an
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + an
- Children will read and write the target words: can, fan, man and van.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Say a word from Lessons 1 and 2 and have children run up to the board and write it. Repeat for a few more words.



## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 5)

- Ask children to open their books to page 17 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 5).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (can, fan, man, van) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

## /a/ /n/ /an/ /a/ /n/ /an/

Step 2

| /an/ can | /an/ can |
| :--- | :--- |
| /an/ fan | /an/ fan |
| /an/ man | /an/ man |
| /an/van | /an/van |

## 2. Find and color the hidden pictures. Write the numbers.

- Ask children to turn to page 18.
- Have children find and color the hidden pictures.
- Ask children to count and write the numbers of the same items they found. There is 1 man, 3 fans, 4 cans and 2 vans.


## 3. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 19.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 4. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 19.
- Have children look at the pictures and trace the letter and letter combinations first. Then have them write on their own the second time.



## 3. Read step by step.


4. Trace and write step by step.


## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{a}+\mathbf{p} \rightarrow \mathbf{~ a p}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + ap
- Children will read and write the target words: cap, lap, map and nap.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Hold up a flashcard (can, fan, man, van) covered with a piece of paper, and then slowly reveal the picture. Have children run up to the board and write the word. Repeat for the rest of cards.



## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 6)

- Ask children to open their books to page 20 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 6).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (cap, lap, map, nap) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

> /a/ /p/ /ap/ /a/ /p/ /ap/

Step 2

| /ap/ cap | /ap/ cap |
| :--- | :--- |
| /ap/ lap | /ap/ lap |
| /ap/ map | /ap/ map |
| /ap/ nap | /ap/ nap |

## 2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 21.
- Have children complete the pictures by tracing the dotted lines.
- Ask children to find and circle the correct words of the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Match.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 21.
- Have children trace the dotted lines to make three letter combinations and match the words and the pictures.
- Encourage children to say the words.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
Ask children to turn to page 22.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 22.
- Have children look at the pictures and trace the letter and letter combinations first. Then have them write on their own the second time.



## Objectives

- Children will read the story, Can it? Is it?
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in "an" or "ap": can, fan, man, van, cap, lap, map and nap.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.


## 1. Read the story and sing along. (Tracks 7 and 8)

- Ask children to open their books to page 24.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 7).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 8).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## 2. Circle and read.

- Ask children to turn to page 23.
- Have children look at the pictures and find and circle the correct first letters and letter combinations which correspond to the words of the pictures.
- Ask children to read the words of the pictures they have circled.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Ask children to turn to page 25.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters, letter combinations and words as they write them.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Short Vowel e

Lesson 1 e (1)
Lesson 2 e (2)
Lesson 3 Review 1: e

## New Target Sounds and Words



Lesson 4 Review 2: $\mathbf{a} \boldsymbol{\sim}$
Lesson 5 Review 3: $\mathbf{a} \boldsymbol{\dagger}$
Lesson 6 Review 4: $\mathbf{a} \boldsymbol{+}$

## Review Target Sounds and Words



## LeSSon

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{e}+\mathbf{n} \rightarrow \mathbf{e n}, \mathbf{e}+\mathbf{t} \rightarrow \mathbf{e t}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + en / et
- Children will read and write the target words: hen, pen, jet and vet.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Say a word from Unit 1 and have children run up to the board and write it. Repeat for a few more words.


Little EFL Phonics 4

## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 9)

- Ask children to open their books to page 28 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 9).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (hen, pen, jet, vet) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

## /e/ /n/ /en/ <br> /e/ /n/ /en/

/e/ It/ let/
/e/ /t/ /et/
Step 2
/en/ hen /en/ hen
/en/ pen /en/ pen
/et/ jet /et/ jet
/et/ vet /et/ vet

## 2. Color and say the words.

- Ask children to turn to page 29.
- Have children color the pictures according to the given color codes.
- Ask children to say the words as they do the exercise.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Complete the word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 29.
- Have children look at the pictures and complete the words by writing the correct first letters.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 30.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 30.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.

2. Color and say the words.


## §3. Complete the word.



## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{e}+\mathbf{d} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \mathbf{e d}, \mathbf{e}+\mathbf{t} \rightarrow \mathbf{e t}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + ed / et
- Children will read and write the target words: bed, red, net and wet.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of the flashcards (hen, pen, jet, vet) one by one and have children run to the board and write the words. Have them say the words also.



## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 10)

- Ask children to open their books to page 31 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 10).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (bed, red, net, wet) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

## /e/ /d/ /ed/ <br> /e/ /d/ /ed/

/e/ /t/ /et/
/e/ /t/ /et/
Step 2
/ed/ bed /ed/ bed
/ed/ red /ed/ red
/et/ net /et/ net
/et/ wet /et/ wet

## 2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 32.
- Have children complete the pictures by drawing the second halves of the pictures.
- Have children circle the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Circle the correct word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 32.
- Have children look at the pictures and circle the correct words. Encourage them to read both words before circling the correct one.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
Ask children to turn to page 33.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 33.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.

2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

3. Circle the correct word.


Read step by step.


Trace and write step by step.


## Objectives

- Children will read the story, Jen's Pet.
- Children will review and write the three-letter words which end in "ed", "en" or "et": bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, jet and vet.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 2. Circle the correct ending letters. Color the picture.

- Ask children to turn to page 34.
- Have children look at the pictures, say the the words and circle the correct ending letters.
- Ask children to color the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Ask children to open their books to page 36.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters, letter combinations and words as they write them.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: am, an, at, ap, ed, en and et.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: dam, jam, ham, ram, can, man, bat, hat, cat, rat, cap, map, bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, jet and vet.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Write on the board one of the VC combinations to be reviewed. Have children say the words with that VC combination. Continue with a few more VC combinations.



## 1. Listen, number and match. (Track 13)

- Ask children to open their books to page 37.
- Play the CD (Track 13).
- Have children listen and write the numbers in the order they hear the words.
- Ask children to match the pictures with the correct ending VC combinations.


## <Script>

Number 1 jet/jet
Number 2 jam / jam
Number 3 pen / pen
Number 4 dam / dam
Number 5 hen / hen
Number 6 hat / hat
Number 7 vet/vet
Number 8 bat / bat

## 2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to open their books to page 38.
- Have children complete the pictures by drawing and coloring the second halves of the pictures.
- Ask children to circle the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Color the correct picture.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 38.
- Have children read the words, find and color the correct pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Circle and write.

- Ask children to open their books to page 39.
- Have children look at the pictures, find and circle the correct VC combinations.
- Ask children to write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.

2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

§. Color the correct picture.


## 4. Circle and write.




Review 3 •

## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: am, an, at, ap, ed, en and et.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: dam, jam, ham, ram, can, man, bat, hat, cat, rat, cap, map, bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, jet and vet.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 1. Listen and circle. (Track 14)

- Ask children to open their books to page 40.
- Play the CD (Track 14).
- Have children listen and circle the beginning letters and VC combinations of the words they hear. Have them also circle the correct pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## <Script>

Number 1 man/man
Number 2 red/red
Number 3 net/net
Number 4 can / can

## 2. Listen and circle the word. (Track 15)

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 40.
- Play the CD (Track 15).
- Have children listen, find and circle the words in the string of letters.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## <Script>

## Number 1 cap / cap

Number 2 wet/wet
Number 3 bed/bed
Number 4 map / map

## 3. Color the pictures with the same ending letters.

- Ask children to open their books to page 41.
- Have children look at the six pairs of pictures. Ask them to find and color the pair of pictures with the same ending VC combinations.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Match.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 41.
- Have children match the pictures with the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 5. Match and write.

- Ask children to open their books to page 42.
- Have children match the VC ending combinations with the pictures of words that have those ending combinations.
- Ask children to write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.

3. Color the pictures with the same ending letters.

4. Match.


Unit 2 Lesson 5 49
5. Match and write.

(42)

Little EFL Phonics 4

## Objectives

- Children will read a story, Ted's Hat.
- Children will review the VC combinations: am, an, at, ap, ed, en and et.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: dam, jam, ham, ram, can, man, bat, hat, cat, rat, cap, map, bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, jet, vet


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of one of the flashcards to be reviewed and have children say the ending VC combination. Continue with a few more flashcards.


## 1. Read the story and sing along.

 (Track 16 and 17)- Ask children to open their books to page 44.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 16).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 17).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## 2. Match and write the numbers. Color the pictures.

- Ask children to open their books to page 43.
- Have children look at the pictures and say the words. Ask them to write the numbers of the pictures under the correct ending VC combinations.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Write the word.

- Ask children to open their books to page 45.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words in the space provided.
- Encourage children to say the words as they write.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Short Voweli

## Lesson 1 i(1)

Lesson 2 i (2)
Lesson 3 Review 1: i

## New Target Sounds and Words



Lesson 4 Review 2: $\mathbf{a} \neq \mathbf{e} \boldsymbol{+}$
Lesson 5 Review 3: $\mathbf{a} \neq \mathbf{e} \boldsymbol{i}$
Lesson 6 Review 4: $\mathbf{a}=\mathbf{e} \boldsymbol{-}$

## Review Target Sounds and Words



## டeSSon

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{i}+\mathbf{g} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \mathbf{i g}, \mathbf{i}+\mathbf{n} \rightarrow \mathbf{i n}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + ig / in
- Children will read and write the target words: pig, wig, fin and pin.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Say a word from Unit 2 and have children run up to the board and write it. Repeat for a few more words.


Little EFL Phonics 4

## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 18)

- Ask children to open their books to page 48 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 18).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (pig, wig, fin, pin) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1
fi/ /g/ /ig/ li/ /g/ /ig/
fi/ /n/ lin/ li/ /n/ lin/
Step 2
/ig/ pig lig/ pig
/ig/ wig lig/ wig
/in/ fin /in/fin
/in/ pin $\quad$ in/ pin

## 2. Connect the dots. Color and say the words.

- Ask children to turn to page 49.
- Have children complete the pictures by connecting the dots.
- Ask children to color the pictures and say the words.
- Pay attention to the children's articulation and guide them if necessary.


## 3. Match.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 49.
- Have children match the pictures with the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 50.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 50.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.

2. Connect the dots. Color and say the words.


## 3. Match.



Unit 3 Lesson 14

## Read step by step.


5. Trace and write step by step.

(50) Little EFL Phonics 4

## © <br> $2 \times$ bessm (2)

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{i}+\mathbf{t} \rightarrow \mathbf{i t}, \mathbf{i}+\mathbf{x} \rightarrow \mathbf{i x}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + it / ix
- Children will read and write the target words: hit, sit, mix and six.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of the flashcards (pig, wig, fin, pin) one by one and have children run to the board and write the words. Have them say the words also.



## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 19)

- Ask children to open their books to page 51 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 19).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (hit, sit, mix, six) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

| fi/ /t/ lit/ | li/ /t// lit/ |
| :--- | :--- |
| fi/ /x/ /ix/ | fi/ /x/ /ix/ |

Step 2
/it/ hit /it/ hit
/it/ sit /it/ sit
/ix/ mix /ix/ mix
/ix/ six /ix/six

## 2. Color and say the words.

- Ask children to turn to page 52.
- Have children color the pictures and the VC combinations.
- Encourage children to say the words and sound out the VC combinations as they color.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Match.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 52.
- Have children make the three letter combinations by tracing the dotted lines. Then ask them to match the three letter combinations with the words and the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.

Ask children to turn to page 53.

- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 53.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.


## 2. Color and say the words.



## 3. Match.



## 4. Read step by step.



Trace and write step by step.


## Objectives

- Children will read a story, In the Pig.
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in "ig", "in", "it" or "ix": pig, wig, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix and six.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.


## 1. Read the story and sing along. (Tracks 20 and 21)

- Ask children to open their books to page 55.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 20).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 21).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## 2. Color and match the pictures with the correct letters.

- Ask children to turn to page 54.
- Have children color the pictures first.
- Have children match the pictures with the correct ending letters.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters and say the words as they do the exercise.


## 3. Write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Ask children to open their books to page 56.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters, letter combinations and words as they write them.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## $\operatorname{Laxex}^{4}$ mamaz $a \cdot e \cdot i$

## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: am, an, ap, ed, et, ig, in, it and ix.
- Children will write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: dam, jam, fan, van, lap, nap, bed, red, jet, vet, net, wet, pig, wig, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix and six.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Write on the board one of the VC combinations to be reviewed. Have children say the words with that VC combination. Continue with a few more ending combinations.



## 1. Listen and color the picture. (Track 22)

- Ask children to open their books to page 57.
- Play the CD (Track 22).
- Have children listen and color the correct pictures.


## <Script>

Number 1 wig / wig
Number 2 wet/wet
Number 3 pin / pin
Number 4 van / van

## 2. Listen and color the ending letters. (Track 23)

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 57.
- Play the CD (Track 23).
- Have children listen and color the correct ending letters.


## <Script>

Number 1 fan/fan
Number 2 net/net
Number 3 pig / pig
Number 4 van / van
Number 5 fin/fin
Number 6 wig / wig

## 3. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 58.
- Have children look at the pictures and circle the correct words.
- Encourage children to sound out the words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Choose and write.

- Ask children to turn to page 59.
- Have children sound out the VC combinations.
- Ask children to look at the pictures first. Then, in the space provided, have them choose and write the letters and the words that end with those VC combinations.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Circle the correct word.


(53)

Little EFL Phonics 4
4. Choose and write.


##  <br> Review 3 $\cdot \mathrm{e} \cdot \mathrm{i}$

## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: am, an, ap, ed, et, ig, in, it and ix.
- Children will write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: dam, jam, fan, van, lap, nap, bed, red, jet, vet, net, wet, pig, wig, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix and six.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 1. Listen and write the numbers. Circle the ending letters. (Track 24)

- Ask children to open their books to page 60.
- Play the CD (Track 24).
- Have children listen and write the numbers under the pictures in the order they hear the words.
- Ask children to circle the correct ending letters under the pictures.


## <Script>

Number 1 red/red
Number 2 six/six
Number 3 sit/sit
Number 4 mix/mix
Number 5 bed/bed
Number 6 lap / lap
Number 7 nap/nap
Number 8 hit/hit

## 2. Find and circle. Number the pictures.

- Ask children to turn to page 61.
- Have children find and circle the meaningful words in the strings of letters.
- Have children write the numbers of words they found next to the correct pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Color and write.

- Ask children to turn their books to page 62.
- Have children color the pictures according to the color codes provided.
- Ask children to write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 22. Find and circle. Number the pictures.


(8)


(5)

3. Color and write.

it

(3)

Little EFL Phonics 4

## Objectives

- Children will read the story, Bill and his Net.
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in am, an, ap, ed, et, ig, in, it or ix: dam, jam, fan, van, lap, nap, bed, red, jet, vet, net, wet, pig, wig, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix and six.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of one of the flashcards to be reviewed and have children say the ending VC combination. Continue with a few more flashcards.


## 1. Read the story and sing along.

 (Track 25 and 26)- Ask children to open their books to page 64.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 25).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 26).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## 2. Circle and read.

- Ask children to turn to page 63.
- Have children look at the pictures, say the words and circle the correct beginning letters and ending VC combinations.
- Ask children to read the three letter combination words they circled.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Match the pictures with the same ending letters. Color and write.

- Ask children to turn to page 65.
- Have children find and match the pictures with the same ending VC combinations.
- Ask children to color the pictures and write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Short Vowel 0



Lesson 3 Review 1: 0

## New Target Sounds and Words



Lesson 4 Review 2: $\mathbf{a} \boldsymbol{= 1} \boldsymbol{+} \boldsymbol{0}$

Lesson 6 Review 4: $\mathbf{a}=\mathbf{e} \boldsymbol{-} \neq \mathbf{0}$

## Review Target Sounds and Words



## LeSson

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{0 + g} \rightarrow \mathrm{og}, \mathrm{o}+\mathrm{p} \rightarrow \mathrm{op}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + og / op
- Children will read and write the target words: dog, log, mop and top.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Say a word from Unit 3 and have children run up to the board and write it. Repeat for a few more words.


Little EFL Phonics 4

## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 27)

- Ask children to open their books to page 68 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 27).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (dog, log, mop, top) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
\text { /o/ /g/ /og/ } & \text { lo/ /g/ /og/ } \\
\text { 10/ /p/ /op/ } & \text { lo/ /p/ /op/ }
\end{array}
$$

Step 2
/og/ dog /og/ dog
log/ $\log \quad$ /og $/ \log$
/op/ mop /op/ mop
/op/ top /op/ top

## 2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 69.
- Have children trace and complete the pictures.
- Ask children to color the pictures and circle the correct words.
- Encourage children to say the words.
- Pay attention to the children's articulation and guide them if necessary.


## 3. Complete the word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 69.
- Have children complete the words by writing the correct beginning letters.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 70.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 70.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.



## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{0}+\mathbf{t} \rightarrow \mathbf{o t}, \mathbf{0}+\mathbf{x} \rightarrow \mathbf{o x}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + ot / ox
- Children will read and write the target words: hot, pot, box and fox.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of the flashcards (dog, log, mop, top) one by one and have children run to the board and write the words. Have them say the words also.

T. Listen, point and repeat.



## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 28)

- Ask children to open their books to page 71 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 28).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (hot, pot, box, fox) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1

> /o/ /t/ /ot/ lo/ lt/ /ot/
/o/ /x/ /ox/
/o/ /x/ /ox/
Step 2
/ot/ hot /ot/ hot
/ot/ pot /ot/ pot
/ox/ box /ox/ box
/ox/ fox /ox/ fox

## 2. Color the spaces with b blue, f yellow and pred.

- Ask children to turn to page 72.
- Have children color the spaces with $\mathbf{b}$ blue.
- Have children color the spaces with $\mathbf{f y}$ yellow.
- Have children color the spaces with pred.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Match.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 72.
- Have children match the pictures with the correct words.
-Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 73.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 73.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.

2. Color the spaces with b blue, f yellow and p red.

3. Match.


Bead step by step.


Trace and write step by step.


## Review 1 O

## Objectives

- Children will read the story, The Cop and the Pop.
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in "og", "op", "ot" or "ox": dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, box and fox.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 1. Read the story and sing along. (Tracks 29 and 30)

- Ask children to open their books to page 75.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 29).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 30).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 2. Circle the correct ending letters. Color the picture.

- Ask children to turn to page 74.
- Have children look at the pictures and circle the correct ending VC combinations.
- Ask children to color the pictures.
- Encourage children to sound out the VC combinations and say the words as they do the exercise.


## 3. Write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Ask children to open their books to page 76.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters, letter combinations and words as they write them.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Review 2 $a \cdot e \cdot i \cdot o$

## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: an, ap, at, ed, en, et, ig, it, ix, og, op, ot and ox.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: can, man, cap, map, bat, hat, bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, pig, wig, hit, sit, mix, six, dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, box and fox.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Write on the board one of the VC combinations to be reviewed. Have children say the words with that VC combination. Continue with a few more ending combinations.


## 1. Listen and circle. (Track 31)

- Ask children to open their books to page 77.
- Play the CD (Track 31).
- Have children listen and circle the correct pictures. Then have them circle the correct first letters and the correct ending VC combinations.


## <Script>

Number 1 hat/hat
Number 2 sit/sit
Number 3 pen/pen
Number 4 bat/bat
Number 5 mop/mop
Number 6 hen / hen

## 2. Color the pictures with the same ending letters.

- Ask children to turn to page 78.
- Have children look at the six pairs of pictures.
- Ask children to find and color the pairs of pictures with the same ending VC combinations.
- Encourage children to say the words as they color.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Match.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 78.
- Have children match the pictures with the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Circle and write.

- Ask children to turn to page 79.
- Have children look at the pictures and say the words.
- Have children circle the correct VC combinations. Then ask them to write the words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.

2. Color the pictures with the same ending letters.


4


8


9


##  <br> Review 3 $a \cdot e \cdot i \cdot o$

## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: an, ap, at, ed, en, et, ig, it, ix, og, op, ot and ox.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: can, man, cap, map, bat, hat, bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, pig, wig, hit, sit, mix, six, dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, box and fox.


## Warm Up

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 1. Listen, circle and match. (Track 32)

- Ask children to open their books to page 80.
- Play the CD (Track 32).
- Have children listen and circle the correct words.
- Ask children to match the words with the correct pictures.


## <Script>

Number 1 mix/mix
Number 2 wet/ wet
Number 3 can / can
Number 4 log / log

## 2. Listen and circle the ending letters.

(Track 33)

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 80.
- Play the CD (Track 33).
- Have children listen and circle the correct VC combinations.


## <Script>

Number 1 net/net
Number 2 man / man
Number 3 dog / dog
Number 4 six/six

## 3. Color the correct picture.

- Ask children to turn to page 81.
- Have children read the words and color the correct pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Match and write.

- Ask children to turn their books to page 82.
- Have children sound out the VC combinations. Ask children to find and match the pictures of words that end with those combinations.
- Have children write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.

3. Color the correct picture.


## 3. Match and write.


(3)

Little EFL Phonics 4

## Objectives

- Children will read the story, What can it have?
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in an, ap, at, ed, en, et, ig, it, ix, og, op, ot and ox: can, man, cap, map, bat, hat, bed, red, hen, pen, net, wet, pig, wig, hit, sit, mix, six, dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, box and fox.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of one of the flashcards to be reviewed and have children say the ending VC combination. Continue with a few more flashcards.



## 1. Read the story and sing along.

 (Tracks 34 and 35)- Ask children to open their books to page 84.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 34).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 35).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.


## 2. Match and write the numbers. Color the pictures.

- Ask children to turn to page 83.
- Have children look at the pictures and say the words. Ask them to write the numbers of the pictures under the correct VC combinations.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Write the word.

- Ask children to turn to page 85.
- Have children look at the pictures and say the words.
- Ask children to write the words in the corresponding space.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Short Vowel u



Lesson 3 Review 1: u

## New Target Sounds and Words




Lesson 6, Review 4: $\mathbf{a} \# \mathbf{e} \boldsymbol{+ i}+\mathbf{0} \boldsymbol{u}$

## Review Target Sounds and Words



## cosen

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{u}+\mathbf{g} \rightarrow \mathbf{u g}, \mathbf{u}+\mathbf{n} \rightarrow \mathbf{u n}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + ug / un
- Children will read and write the target words: bug, hug, run and sun.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Say a word from Unit 4 and have children run up to the board and write it. Repeat for a few more words.


Little EFL Phonics 4

## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 36)

- Ask children to open their books to page 88 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 36).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (bug, hug, run, sun) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1
/u/ /g/ /ug/ /u/ /g/ /ug/
/u/ /n/ /un/ /u/ /n/ /un/
Step 2
/ug/ bug /ug/ bug
/ug/ hug /ug/ hug
/un/ run /un/ run
/un/ sun /un/ sun

## 2. Color and say the words.

- Ask children to turn to page 89.
- Have children color the pictures and the VC combinations.
- Encourage children to say the words and sound out the VC combinations as they color.
- Pay attention to the children's articulation and guide them if necessary.


## 3. Complete the word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 89.
- Have children complete the words by writing the correct beginning letters.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
- Ask children to turn to page 90.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 90.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.

2. Color and say the words.

3. Complete the word.

4. Read step by step.

5. Trace and write step by step.

| 1 |  | U | $\rightarrow$ | 4 g | * | hug |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | U | $\rightarrow$ | 4 l | $\Rightarrow$ | hug |
| 2 |  | U | $\rightarrow$ | 49 | $\rightarrow$ | bug |
|  |  | U | $\Rightarrow$ | 4 g | $\Rightarrow$ | bug |
| 3 |  | U | $\rightarrow$ | un | $\rightarrow$ | sun |
|  |  | U | * | un | $\Rightarrow$ | sun |
| 4 |  | U | $\rightarrow$ | un | * | run |
|  |  | U | $\Rightarrow$ | un | $\Rightarrow$ | run |

(90) Little EFL Phonics 4

## Objectives

- Children will learn to combine a short vowel and a consonant: $\mathbf{u}+\mathbf{b} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \mathbf{u b}, \mathbf{u}+\mathbf{t} \boldsymbol{\rightarrow} \mathbf{u t}$
- Children will learn to make three letter combinations: consonant + ub / ut
- Children will read and write the target words: rub, tub, cut and nut.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of the flashcards (bug, hug, run, sun) one by one and have children run to the board and write the words. Have them say the words also.


1. Listen, point and repeat. ${ }^{35}$


## 1. Listen, point and repeat. (Track 37)

- Ask children to open their books to page 91 and look at Step 1 and Step 2.
- Play the CD (Track 37).
- Have children listen, point and repeat.
- Listen to the children's articulation of the words and guide them if necessary.


## Extension

- Show children the picture side of the flashcards (rub, tub, cut, nut) first, and then hold up any card showing the word with the first letter covered. Slowly reveal the letter until somebody reads out the word.


## <Script>

Step 1
/u/ /b/ /ub/ /u/ /b/ /ub/
/u/ /t/ /ut/
/u/ /t/ /ut/
Step 2
/ub/ rub /ub/ rub
/ub/ tub /ub/ tub
/ut/ cut /ut/ cut
/ut/ nut /ut/ nut

## 2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 92.
- Have children trace and complete the pictures.
- Have children color the pictures and circle the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Complete the word.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 92.
- Have children look at the pictures and complete the words by writing the correct beginning letters.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Read step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can read words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned.
Ask children to turn to page 93.
- Have children take turns reading the stacks of single letter and letter combinations one by one.


## 5. Trace and write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 93.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step in the order of $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{VC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$.

2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.


## 3. Complete the word.



## B. Read step by step.



## Trace and write step by step.




## Review 1

## Objectives

- Children will read a story, Jud and Pup.
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in "ub", "ug", "un" or "ut": rub, tub, bug, hug, run, sun, cut and nut.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.


## 1. Read the story and sing along. (Tracks 38 and 39)

- Ask children to open their books to page 95.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 38).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 39).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 2. Color and match the pictures with the correct ending letters.

- Ask children to turn to page 94.
- Have children color the pictures.
- Have children look at the pictures and say the words.

Have them match the pictures with the correct ending VC combinations.

- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Write step by step.

- The goal of this activity is to remind children that they can write words by applying the phonics rules they have just learned instead of memorizing the spelling.
- Ask children to open their books to page 96.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words step by step.
- Encourage children to sound out the letters, letter combinations and words as they write them.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.



## Review 2 $a \cdot e \cdot i \cdot o$

## Objectives

- Children will review the ending VC combinations: am, an, at, en, et, in, it, ix, og, op, ot, ub, ug, un and ut.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above ending VC combinations: ham, ram, fan, van, cat, rat, hen, pen, jet, vet, net, wet, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix, six, dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, rub, tub, bug, hug, run, sun, cut and nut.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Write on the board one of the VC combinations to be reviewed. Have children say the words with that combination. Continue with a few more VC combinations.



## 1. Listen and write the numbers. Circle the ending letters. (Track 40)

- Ask children to open their books to page 97.
- Play the CD (Track 40).
- Have children listen and write the numbers in the order they hear the words.
- Have children circle the correct ending VC combinations.


## <Script>

Number 1 pin/pin
Number 2 pot/pot
Number 3 hot / hot
Number 4 ram / ram
Number 5 vet/vet
Number 6 fin / fin
Number 7 jet / jet
Number 8 sun / sun

## 2. Find and circle. Number the pictures.

- Ask children to turn to page 98.
- Have children find and circle the meaningful words in the strings of letters.
- Have children write the numbers of words they found next to the correct pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Color and write.

- Ask children to turn to page 99.
- Have children color the pictures according to the given color codes.
- Encourage children to sound out the ending VC combinations and say the words as they color.
- Have children write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 2. Find and circle. Number the pictures.


(3)

(8)

(7)
(6)

3. Color and write.


8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |



## 9 <br> Review 3 $a \cdot e \cdot j \cdot o$

## Objectives

- Children will review the VC combinations: am, an, at, en, et, in, it, ix, og, op, ot, ub, ug, un and ut.
- Children will review and write the three letter words with the above VC combinations: ham, ram, fan, van, cat, rat, hen, pen, jet, vet, net, wet, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix, six, dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, rub, tub, bug, hug, run, sun, cut and nut.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Choose one of the flashcards to be reviewed. Cover the picture side with a piece of paper, hold it up and slowly reveal it until somebody guesses the word of the picture. Repeat for a few more flashcards.



## 1. Listen, number and match. (Track 41)

- Ask children to open their books to page 100.
- Play the CD (Track 41).
- Have children listen and write the numbers in the order they hear the words.
- Have children match the pictures with the correct ending VC combinations.


## <Script>

Number 1 hen / hen
Number 2 hit / hit
Number 3 mop/mop
Number 4 bug / bug
Number 5 pen / pen
Number 6 sit / sit
Number 7 top / top
Number 8 hug / hug

## 2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 101.
- Have children complete the pictures by drawing and coloring the second halves of the pictures.
- Ask children to read and circle the correct words.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Color the correct picture.

- Draw the children's attention to the bottom of page 101.
- Have children read the words and color the correct pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 4. Choose and write.

- Ask children to turn their books to page 102.
- Have children sound out the five VC combinations.
- Ask children to look at the pictures first. Then have them choose and write the letters and the words that end with those VC combinations in the space provided.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.

2. Complete the picture. Circle the correct word.

3. Color the correct picture.

4. Choose and write.

(102) Little EFL Phonics 4

## Objectives

- Children will read the story, Tag!
- Children will review and write the three letter words which end in am, an, at, en, et, in, it, ix, og, op, ot, ub, ug, un, ut: ham, ram, fan, van, cat, rat, hen, pen, jet, vet, net, wet, fin, pin, hit, sit, mix, six, dog, log, mop, top, hot, pot, rub, tub, bug, hug, run, sun, cut and nut.


## Warm Up/Review

- Greet children.
- Show the picture side of one of the flashcards to be reviewed and have children say the ending VC combination. Continue with a few more flashcards.


## 1. Read the story and sing along. (Tracks 42 and 43)

- Ask children to open their books to page 104.
- Look at the pictures and talk about them. Point to the pictures and ask children what they are.
- Play the CD (Track 42).
- Have children listen to the story and read along.
- Play the CD (Track 43).
- Ask children to listen to the song and sing along.



## 2. Color the pictures with the same ending letters.

- Ask children to turn to page 103.
- Have children look at the six pairs of pictures and say the words.
- Have children find and color the pairs of pictures of words that end with the same ending VC combinations.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


## 3. Match the pictures with the same ending letters. Write the words.

- Ask children to turn to page 105.
- Have children look at the pictures and say the words.
- Ask children to match the pictures with the same ending VC combinations.
- Have children write the words under the pictures.
- Go around the class and give help if necessary.


The progress test can be used to assess the children's understanding and mastery of the lessons in the book. There are twenty questions on the test, each of which is worth five points.

## Part |: Listening

$\square \sim \&$ Listen and circle the correct word. (Track 44)

- Ask children to open their books to page 106.
- Play the CD (Track 44).
- Do the example question together.
- Have children listen and circle the correct words.
<Script>
Example fin/fin
Number 1 net / net
Number 2 web / web
Number 3 pin / pin
Number 4 rub / rub

5~8 Listen and write step by step. (Track 45)

- Ask children to turn to page 107.
- Do the example question together.
- Have children listen and write step by step ( $\mathrm{V} \rightarrow \mathrm{BC} \rightarrow \mathrm{CVC}$ ).
<Script>
Example $a \rightarrow$ at $\rightarrow$ fat
Number 5 e $\rightarrow$ ed $\rightarrow$ led
Number 6 i $\rightarrow$ in $\rightarrow$ win
Number 7 o $\rightarrow$ op $\rightarrow$ hop
Number $8 \mathrm{u} \rightarrow \mathrm{ag} \rightarrow \mathrm{rug}$


## Part I: Listening

3~8 Listen and write step by step. $\sqrt{455}$
ex)
$\because a \rightarrow a t \rightarrow f a t$
5.
$n$

$$
e \Rightarrow e d \Rightarrow 1 e d
$$

©

$$
\approx \curvearrowleft
$$

$$
i \Rightarrow i n \Rightarrow w i n
$$

7. 
8. 

$(06)$ Little EFL Phonics 4

nut
${ }^{2}$ nap
${ }^{2}$ wed
${ }^{2}$ pen
rub
red

\}.

${ }^{3}$ pan
-

3
fit

${ }^{3}$ web
rib

## Part ||: Reading and Writing

(0) 12 Circle the correct word.

- Ask children to turn to page 108.
- Do the example question together.
- Have children look at the picture on the left and circle the correct word.

ปวన~20 Write the word.

- Ask children to turn to page 109.
- Do the example question together.
- Have children look at the pictures and write the words.


## Goals of Little Phonics 4

- Children recognize, read and write any two letter combinations of short vowels and consonants.
- Children recognize, read and write any three letter combinations of short vowels and consonants.


## For Your Information

- The children's test performance should reflect whether they have had any difficulty achieving the goals stated above or not.
- Determine which lessons should be reviewed before moving on to the next level.





[^0]:    Note to Teachers
    Memorizing the spelling of words is not the objective of this book. Fulfilling the goals stated above will be sufficient at this stage. In fact, the reason for learning phonics is to be able to read and write words eventually without memorizing the spelling.

