

Unit 01 Traveling

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Boating, caravanning, camping, cruising, and backpacking are all different travel experiences.

2a. I want to travel around Canada by caravan. I want to see beautiful mountains there.

2b. I want to travel to Busan. I want to see beaches, a large bridge, and tall buildings.

B. Vocabulary

1. exotic
2. coincidence
3. excursion
4. luxury
5. enthusiast
6. belongings
7. mandatory
8. jet

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a
2. b
3. b
4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: True or False

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. T

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

CARIBBEAN CRUISE

Basic Information

Cruise length: 5 days

Departure time: 3 PM today

Return time: 5 PM Friday

Time and location of the emergency drill:

5 o'clock today on the 8th and 9th floors

Dinner time and location: between 5 & 9, on the 5th

floor

Excursion information

Where to reserve: excursion reservation desk on the 3rd floor

How to pay: by cash or credit card

Information desk number: 555-5673

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

Billy's brother's job

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Billy's brother works for the Travel Channel.

2. Billy feels really jealous about his brother's job.

3. They do bungee jumping, sky diving, mountain climbing, extreme snowboarding, and eat weird stuff on the show *Adventure Seekers*.

4. *Adventure Seekers* is on TV at 8 p.m. on Wednesdays.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is caravanning in the mountains with his family. He will go hiking and camping.

1b. Jade is in a cruise ship with her family. She is playing in the swimming pool with her brother.

2. The best place I have traveled was Yellowstone Nation Park in America with my family. We went caravanning and saw lots of beautiful mountains and lakes.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

6 - 4 - 8 - 1 - 7 - 3 - 5 - 2

Unit 02 The Best Mountains around the World

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Mount Everest in Nepal, Mt. Fuji in Japan, and Seorak Mountain in Korea are all famous mountains. They are famous because they are tall and have beautiful nature and scenery.
2. The best mountain I have been to is Mt. Fuji in Japan. I liked it because the view from the peak is incredible.

B. Vocabulary

1. hut
2. border
3. guidebook
4. special
5. visitor center
6. station
7. established
8. ascent

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b
2. c
3. b
4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Mountain	Location	Height	Year of the first ascent
1. Mount Everest	Nepal & Tibet	8,850 m	1953
2. Mount Kilimanjaro	Tanzania, Africa	5,895 m	1889
3. Annapurna	Nepal	8,091 m	1950
4. Mount Blanc	border of France & Italy	4,807 m	1786

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

TOPIC OF THE ADVERTISEMENT: Mount Fuji

Height of the mountain: 3,770 meters

Distance to the top from the 5th station: around 1,500 meters

Time to reach the top from the 5th station: around 5-7 hours

Official climbing season dates: July 1st – August 27th

Distance from Tokyo: 62 km

Travel time from Tokyo: about 2 to 2.5 hours by bus or train.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

the history of Banff National Park

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. c
2. b
3. b

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Joey and his family are hiking Mt. Everest in the Himalayas. The Himalayas are in India and Nepal (also China, Bhutan, Pakistan, Burma, Afghanistan), and Mt. Everest is the tallest mountain in the world.

2. I have visited Mt. Seorak and Mt. Jiri in Korea. I want to visit Mount Robson in Canada and Mt. Fuji in Japan.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

5 – 7 – 2 – 8 – 1 – 3 – 9 – 4 – 6

Unit 03 The Best Beaches around the World

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Bondi Beach, Ipanema Beach, and Miami Beach are all famous beaches. They are special because they have beautiful sand and clear water.

2a I like beaches because I can play in the sand, go swimming with my friends, and eat delicious seafood.

2b. I don't like beaches because they are too crowded and the sand is sometimes uncomfortable.

B. Vocabulary

- | | | |
|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. book | 2. selection | 3. agree |
| 4. top | 5. sunrise | 6. options |
| 7. mistake | 8. island | |

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b 2. a 3. d 4. d

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Check

1. Ipanema Beach

- 1) Location: Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
- 2) Distinguishing feature:
beautiful sunrises and sunsets
- 3) Recommended month to visit:
October

2. White Sand Beach

- 1) Location: Boracay Island, Philippines
- 2) Distinguishing feature:
white sand and great scuba diving
- 3) Recommended month to visit:
November

3. El Palmar Beach

- 1) Location: Southern Spain
- 2) Distinguishing feature:
beautiful golden sand
- 3) Recommended month to visit:

August

4. Bondi Beach

- 1) Location: Sydney, Australia
- 2) Distinguishing feature:
great for surfing
- 3) Recommended month to visit:
April

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

Top five reasons to visit Miami Beach:

- hot and sunny weather year round
- perfect place for a family vacation
- the best food options in the world
- large selection of wonderful hotels
- the most beautiful beaches in North America

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

- how a beach got its name

Task 2: Listen and Answer

- Frank and Michelle are traveling in New Zealand.
- They want to go to the Ninety Mile Beach.
- The beach is only 55 miles long.
- People got around on horses.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Joey and Jade are visiting Ipanema Beach in Brazil. They are playing footvolley.

2a. I have been to Miami Beach in Florida, USA. When I go to the beach, I like to play ball with my friends and go swimming in the water.

2b. I have been to Haeundae beach in Busan. When I go to the beach, I like to swim, make sand castles, and look for seashells. I also liked to eat raw fish.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

8 - 3 - 2 - 7 - 6 - 4 - 10 - 9 - 5 - 1

Unit 04 World Mysteries

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Bigfoot, crop circles, the Loch Ness monster, and the Bermuda Triangle are all unsolved mysteries.

2. The picture shows an alien spacecraft making a crop circle. I know some people believe crop circles are caused by aliens, but I don't. I think crop circles are hoaxes created by people in the night.

* Crop circles are mysterious designs that appear in large farm fields during the night. Some people think they are created by aliens; others think they are manmade.

B. Vocabulary

1. alien
2. hoax
3. evidence
4. mystery
5. allegedly
6. abduct
7. lie detector test
8. spacecraft

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b
2. a
3. c
4. b

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Mystery	Description	Rumor
Area 51	secretive and mysterious government research facility in Nevada	it is used to research alien spacecraft
Crop Circles	mysterious designs that appear in large farm fields during the night	they were created by aliens
Loch Ness Monster	mysterious creature that allegedly lives in the Loch Ness Lake	it is over 10 meters long

	in Scotland	
Bigfoot	mysterious creature that allegedly lives in the mountains of North America	he is over 3m tall and weighs more than 220 kg

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Sailing stones are a mysterious occurrence in the California desert. They are stones that move without humans or animals touching them. They are a real phenomenon. The stones are found in the desert and move every two to three years. Some weigh as much as 36 kilograms. The stones leave tracks in the desert. Scientists are still trying to figure out how it happens. One theory is ice forms on the ground, and winds push the stones. The theory is still being tested.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

a house that a murder took place in

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. b
2. b
3. c

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Joey and Jade are looking at Bigfoot, crop circles, and the Loch Ness Monster.

* Bigfoot is a mysterious creature that lives in North America.

* The Loch Ness Monster is a mysterious creature that lives in Scotland.

2a. I do not believe any of those stories are real. I think they are all lies created by bored people. If they were true, we would have more evidence to prove their existence.

2b. I believe they are all real. A lot of people say they have seen those things, so they must be true.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

7 - 5 - 2 - 3 - 6 - 1 - 4

Unit 05 Extreme Sports

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1a. Picture 1: Wakeboarding is when someone rides a short and wide water ski on the waves created by a boat.

Picture 2: Ice climbing is when someone uses special equipment to climb up mountains covered in ice.

Picture 3: Skydiving is when someone jumps out of an airplane wearing a parachute.

Picture 4: Rock climbing is when someone climbs very steep mountains using ropes and other special equipment.

1b. Those sports are extreme because they are very challenging and dangerous.

2a. I want to try wakeboarding and skydiving because they look fun and exciting. Especially in skydiving, I could experience the feeling of flying.

2b. I don't want to try ice climbing and rock climbing because they look tiring, boring, and too dangerous.

B. Vocabulary

- | | | |
|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1. free fall | 2. ramp | 3. experienced |
| 4. accident | 5. altitude | 6. extreme |
| 7. jealous | 8. parachute | |

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a 2. b 3. c 4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: True or False

1. T 2. F 3. T 4. T

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Wingsuit flying is a new kind of skydiving. Wingsuit flyers wear special suits that create lift. The wearers feel like they are flying. Only skydivers with lots of experience can try. It is recommended to have done 500 regular skydives before trying wingsuit flying because it is very dangerous. Experienced skydivers have had accidents and died. If you go wingsuit flying you will still need a parachute.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

- how to learn to do jumps

Task 2: Listen and Answer

- Greg fell 30 times on the half pipe last week.
- Greg taught himself to do jumps on the half pipe.
- Greg says the key to learning jumps is practice
- Lauren is worried about falling.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey and his dad are wakeboarding.

1b. Yes, I think it is dangerous because you go really fast and if you fall, you can get hurt.

1c. No, I don't think it is dangerous because people wear safety equipment to keep them from getting hurt.

2a. I like watching snowboarding, skateboarding, and skydiving.

2b. I want to try wing suit flying and wakeboarding.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

2 - 3 - 9 - 8 - 1 - 5 - 6 - 4 - 7

Unit 06 Martial Arts

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

- Karate is a popular martial art from Japan. It involves skills like the side kick, spear hand, reverse punch, and inside block.
- I can do taekwondo which is a traditional Korean martial art. It is very challenging and fun.

B. Vocabulary

- jab
- sword
- roots
- debut
- brief
- stance
- practitioner
- combat

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

- a
- c
- c
- d

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Martial art	Place of origin	Skills involved
1.Kalaripayattu	India	cat stance, elephant stance, snake stance, & fish stance
2.Karate	Okinawa, Japan	side kick, spear hand, reverse punch, & inside block
3.Muay Thai	Thailand	upper-cut, hook, jab, & straight punch

4.Savate	France	the round-house kick, high kick, low kick, & sweep
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C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Taekwondo started in Korea. It dates back to the Goguryeo, Silla, and Baekje dynasties of ancient Korea. That was around the first century. The martial art was called taekkyeon. It was practiced until modern times. In 1955, the name changed to taekwondo. In 1959, the Taekwondo Association was formed. After that, taekwondo made its debut worldwide. Today, it practiced in 123 countries and has 30 million practitioners. It is an official Olympic event.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

the sport of fencing

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

- b
- c
- c

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

- 1a. Joey and Jade are competing in the 15th Junior Taekwondo Competition. Jade is kicking Joey in the head. Students are cheering for Joey and Jade.
2. I would like to learn fencing because it would be interesting and fun.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

3 - 7 - 5 - 6 - 2 - 1 - 4 - 8

Unit 07 Qualities for Occupations

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Fireman, nurse, professor, and fashion designer are all different occupations. Firemen should be brave; nurses should be caring; professors should be intelligent; and fashion designers should be creative.
2. I am outgoing, creative, and good at working with people. I want to work in sales when I get older.

B. Vocabulary

1. rational
2. animator
3. occupation
4. train
5. expert
6. qualities
7. charismatic
8. creative

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. d
2. c
3. a

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Check

1. Lawyer

- 1) Role: represents people in court
- 2) Qualities needed: rational thinker
- 3) Famous example: Bill Clinton

2. Computer Programmer

- 1) Role: writes computer programs
- 2) Qualities needed: creative and logical
- 3) Famous example: Jerry Yang

3. Television Writer

- 1) Role: writes what TV characters say
- 2) Qualities needed: funny and creative
- 3) Famous example: David Cohen

4. Medical Doctor

- 1) Role: helps sick people
- 2) Qualities needed: sympathetic and patient

- 3) Famous example: Christiaan Barnard

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

New Workers Needed at Big Image Studios

Company location: Los Angeles, California

Job advertised: computer animators

Traits of computer animators:

1. creative
2. artistic
3. hard working
4. good at computers

Examples of computer-animated movies:

1. Shrek
2. Cars
3. WALL-E

Number of positions available: 50

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

- not confident

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Actresses need to be charismatic, artistic, and funny.
2. Tony thinks Wendy will be a successful actress because she had the lead role in every school play for 3 years.
3. Wendy went to a famous acting summer camp last summer.
4. 85 percent of actors and actresses are unemployed.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is creative, outgoing, and a good communicator, so he would be good at sales or working in advertising.

1b. Jade is a logical thinker, critical and creative, so she would be a good lawyer or writer.

2. I think I would be a good fireman because I am strong, brave, and not scared to take risks. I want to rescue and help people in emergency situations.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

6 – 4 – 2 – 3 – 5 – 1

Unit 08 If I Were President...

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Lee, Myung-bak is the president of Korea. He creates and promotes projects to try and make Korea a better place to live.

2a. Yes, I think being the president would be good job. President has the power to solve big problems, and it is one of my dreams to improve life for people in my country.

2b. No, I think being the president would be too stressful. People are always mad at the president and they have to try and solve very difficult problems.

B. Vocabulary

1. disadvantage
2. bland
3. democracy
4. efficient
5. expand
6. solve
7. elected
8. human rights

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a
2. c
3. d
4. c

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

President	Country	Year of winning the Nobel Peace Prize	Reason for winning
1. Nelson Mandela	South Africa	1993	laying the foundation for a new democracy in South Africa
2. Yasser Arafat	Palestine	1994	encouraging peace in the Middle East
3. Kim, Dae Jung	South Korea	2000	promoting democracy and human rights in

			South Korea and East Asia in general
4. Gore	Al	United States	2007
			teaching people how humans have helped cause global warming

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

Presidential candidate: Sally Fields

Election date: April 10th

Campaign Promises

Proposed change 1:

to expand school's library

Reason: don't have enough new books

Proposed change 2:

to improve the food in the school cafeteria

Reason: food served is often bland, boring, and gross- need more options for lunch

Proposed change 3:

to update the computer labs

Reason: computers are slow and out-of-date

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

things Billy would do if he were president

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. c
2. b
3. c

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Jade would give more study abroad scholarships, create jobs for young people, and give new mothers one year paid vacation time if she were president. Yes, I think they are all good ideas.

2. If I were president, I would create programs to help poor people and education systems to help students develop their talents.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

8 - 9 - 2 - 4 - 5 - 1 - 7 - 3 - 6

Unit 09 If I won the Lottery

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. If I won the lottery, I would buy a fancy car, big house, and take a vacation in Europe.
- 2a. Yes, winning the lottery gives people a chance to do what they want. However, they need to be smart about what they do with their money.
- 2b. No, sometimes people who win the lottery have lots of problems. Many lottery winners say they were happier before they had a lot of money.

B. Vocabulary

1. broke
2. bankruptcy
3. greedy
4. debt
5. mansion
6. distracted
7. retire
8. invest

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a
2. d
3. a
4. d

B. Listening Practice 2: True or False

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. T

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Greg Simpson won the lottery ten years ago. He heard other lottery winners went broke, and he wanted to learn from their mistakes. He invested his money. Now, his \$300,000 is worth over two million. How? First, he paid off all his debts and invested his money with the bank and made profit. He did not buy a new house, car or quit his job. He worked saved his money. The money will help his kids go to university and help him retire early.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

greedy

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Jim is 15 years old.
2. Jim wants to buy a big mansion to play in.
3. Jim wants to build an amusement park with roller coasters and water slides in the backyard.
4. Jim wants to buy a fancy red sports car.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Jade's dad is thinking about what he would do if he won the lottery. He would buy a sports car, mansion, and send his kids to school with lots of money.
2. People who win the lottery buy things like buildings, planes, mansions, cars, and take expensive vacations.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

2 – 3 – 8 – 7 – 1 – 5 – 9 – 4 – 6

Unit 10 My Luckiest Moment

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. The luckiest thing that ever happened to me was I won a trip to Disneyland in a school bingo competition. I was very happy and excited.

2. Picture 1: A boy is picking up a 10 dollar bill he found on the ground. He feels very good.

Picture 2: A girl is meeting a famous actor who she really loves. It makes her heart flutter.

Picture 3: A girl is getting a pair of ice skates and an ice skating dress as a present. She is very happy and thankful to her mom.

B. Vocabulary

- | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. injured | 2. prove | 3. exchange |
| 4. paparazzi | 5. fatal | 6. rare |
| 7. lead role | 8. director | |

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b 2. a 3. c 4. b

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Write

1. Kimmy's luckiest moment

1) Time and place: last summer, at the mall

2) Explanation: won \$1,000 as the 1 millionth customer buying a t-shirt

2. Rick's luckiest moment

1) Time and place: last fall, at school

2) Explanation: chosen out of a group of 50 students to take a month-long trip to France for a cultural exchange

3. Cindy's luckiest moment

1) Time and place: two weeks ago, at home

2) Explanation: her aunt bought her ice skates and skating lessons

4. Jim's luckiest moment

1) Time and place: last summer vacation, in Hawaii

2) Explanation: we saw a big group of dolphins playing in the water

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Danny's mother always told him to wear a helmet. He never listened. That changed on July 22nd last year. He left his house without a helmet on, but five minutes later he had a strange feeling and went home and put one on. Then, on his way to school, he got hit by a motorcycle. He was not seriously injured. The doctor said it could have been fatal if he had not been wearing a helmet. Danny suggests we all wear helmets.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

James's part in Tim's movie

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. b 2. c 3. b

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Joey won free movie tickets for one year. He is so happy.

2. My luckiest moment was when I was accepted to a cultural exchange program. I studied abroad, meet new people, and learned lot.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

4 - 3 - 8 - 9 - 6 - 1 - 5 - 2 - 7

Unit 11 Running Your Own Business

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1a. Businesses are successful when they are unique, have a good team, and are cost-efficient.

1b. Businesses are unsuccessful when they have bad management, unoriginal ideas, and waste money.

2. Picture 1: Apple's iPhone, iPod, and iPad are unique products because they got people to buy their music online.

Picture 2: Nintendo's DS system is unique because of its clamshell design with two screens.

Picture 3: KFC is unique because they use a special secret recipe to flavor their chicken.

B. Vocabulary

1. satisfy
2. profit
3. odds
4. unique
5. advertising
6. competitor
7. overhead
8. entrepreneur

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. c
2. b
3. d
4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Check

1. Harrison Gevirtz

1) First business: buying and selling items on Internet auctions

2) Age when he started the business: 12

3) Recent information:
works with online advertising

2. Leanna Archer

1) First business: selling hair care products

2) Age when she started the business: 9

3) Recent information:
interviewed by the media

3. Richie Stachowski

1) First business: invented Water Talkies

2) Age when he started the business: 13

3) Recent information:

won the Entrepreneur of the Year Award

4. Elise and Evan Macmillan

1) First business: sold homemade animal-shaped chocolates

2) Age when they started the business: 10

3) Recent information:
run The Chocolate Farm

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

How to Run a Successful Business

Rule 1. product or service needs to be unique

Rule 2. need a good team of workers

Rule 3. need to be cost-efficient

Rule 4. need to be organized and have a strong business plan

Rule 5. need to satisfy your customers

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

the problems with Jenny's business

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Jenny's business is doing terribly.

2. Jenny is trying to run an online flower shop.

3. The three problems with Jenny's business are too many competitors, too much overhead, and not enough advertising.

4. Fifty percent of all businesses close within their first 4 years.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is selling bike umbrellas. I think Joey will be successful because his products are cheap, unique, and useful to people.

1b. Jade is running an Internet clothing store. I think Jade will be unsuccessful because her business is unoriginal, her work space is disorganized, and her clothes are too expensive.

2. If I were to run a business, I would develop new and exciting computer games.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

1 – 7 – 6 – 2 – 8 – 5 – 3 – 4

Unit 12 Heroes and Villains

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Heroes are people who are brave, fight for justice, and help others. Villains are greedy and evil people who hurt others.
2. If I were a superhero, I would want to be able to fly. That way I could fly over cities and see if anyone needed help.

B. Vocabulary

- | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. gang | 2. psychologist | 3. fictional |
| 4. distribute | 5. blank | 6. morph |
| 7. hero | 8. villain | |

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b 2. b 3. c 4. b

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Write

1. TED SMITH

- 1) Place where he is a hero: in his community of Adelaide, Australia
- 2) Things he does: volunteers at the Senior Center every Saturday and Sunday

2. DR. KIM

- 1) Place where he is a hero: Shianoukville, Cambodia
- 2) Things he does: runs a health clinic for poor people for two months giving health check-ups and medicine

3. ANDRES SEGOVIA

- 1) Place where he is a hero: Quito, Ecuador
- 2) Things he does: donated two million dollars to help build schools and education centers

4. TEDDY ALLISON

- 1) Place where he is a hero: Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
- 2) Things he does: organized a scholarship program for Ethiopian university students to study abroad

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Robin Hood is a fictional character who steals money from rich people and gives it to poor people. During the Great Depression in the United States, some banks closed and did not give people their money. A lot of people were mad, and some turned to crime like John Dillinger. He and his gang stole over 300,000 dollars from different banks. People considered him a modern-day Robin Hood. They felt the banks stole money from them, so they were happy to see an ordinary person steal from banks. Eventually, Dillinger was caught and killed. He was a hero to some people, but a villain to banks and police.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

why people behave the way they do

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. a 2. b 3. a

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Joey can fly and he is saving Jade from a burning building. He is a hero.
2. My teacher is a real-life hero. Every summer he volunteers in developing countries and teaches English to poor children.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

- 3 – 1 – 4 – 2 – 7 – 6 – 5

Review 1 Units 1~12

A. Word Review

1. Complete the word puzzle.

- 1. ascent 2. excursion 3. options
- 4. spacecraft 5. entrepreneur 6. mansion
- 7. gang 8. altitude 9. democracy
- 10. sword 11. rational

2. Fill in the blanks with words from the Word Box.

Robbery on Main Street

At 5 p.m. yesterday, a greedy man was caught trying to steal a luxury watch from an old lady. He was not successful, however. A real-life hero, whose name and occupation continue to remain a mystery, caught him and called the police. When the police arrived, the mystery man left. "It is a really unique situation," said the newly elected chief of police, "we have never seen anything like this before." At the police station, the criminal said the police made a mistake, and he did not commit the crime. But the man failed a lie detector test, and he is currently still in jail.

B. Listening Review

1. Listen and choose the best answer.

- 1. c 2. c 3. b 4. c

2. Listen and complete the chart.

Beach	Known for...	Best time to visit
1. Pink Sands Beach	unusual pink sands	between March and July
2. Nungwi Beach	crystal clear water & unusual rock formations	from July to October
3. Lanikai Beach	great for sailing & windsurfing	from April to October
4. Turtle Island	exclusivity; only 30	between March and November

	people are allowed at any given time	
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3. Listen and answer the questions.

- 1. Mary got a good grade on her business class assignment.
- 2. Mary set up and ran an online book shop.
- 3. The strong points of her business are a strong work team, good organization, and cost-efficiency.

4. Listen and choose the correct statement.

- 1. a 2. b 3. b

5. Listen and fill in the blanks.

successful – business – Korea – cousins – toys – buy – US – idea – 100 – send – mail – months – money – selling – set up – between – America – company – countries

C. Speaking Review

Answers may vary.

1a.

Mount Everest in Nepal, Mt. Fuji in Japan, and Seorak Mountain in Korea are all famous mountains because they are tall and beautiful.

1b.

Bondi Beach, Ipanema Beach, and Miami Beach are all famous beaches because they have beautiful sand and clear blue water.

2.

The Bermuda Triangle is an unsolved mystery. It is a mysterious area ships, people, and planes have disappeared.

3.

Karate is a martial art from Japan. People use kicks, punches, and blocks to defend themselves without the use of weapons.

4.

Presidents should be organized, charismatic, and rational. If I were president, I would make university free for all students.

5.

If I were to run a business, I would translate Korean comic books and sell them in America. I would be successful by being cost-efficient and having a good team of workers.

6.

If I won the lottery, I would invest half of the money to make profit and take the other half and travel around the world.

7.

My luckiest moment was when I met my favorite actor. I had always wanted to meet him, so it was a dream come true.

8.

I would be a superhero because I want to help people. I would want to fly, so I could fly over cities and see if anyone needed help.

Unit 13 The Life of Celebrities

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

- Being famous, rich, and important are some good things about celebrity life.
- Having little privacy, dealing with public criticism, and having lots of stress are some bad things about celebrity life.

B. Vocabulary

- criticize
- janitor
- celebrity
- trashy
- extravagant
- afford
- corporation
- news anchor

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

- a
- d
- d
- b

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Check

- Jim Carey
 - Nationality: Canadian
 - Jobs in entertainment: comedian, actor, TV star
 - Occupation before becoming an entertainer: janitor in a factory
- Tom Hanks
 - Nationality: American
 - Jobs in entertainment: actor, producer, writer, director
 - Occupation before becoming an entertainer: sold snacks at a sports arena
- Marilyn Monroe
 - Nationality: American
 - Jobs in entertainment: singer, actress, model
 - Occupation before becoming an entertainer: worked at a weapons factory
- Brad Pitt
 - Nationality: American
 - Jobs in entertainment: actor & film producer

- Occupation before becoming an entertainer: advertised a restaurant in a chicken suit

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Oprah Winfrey is one of the most famous women celebrities of all time. She is worth billions of dollars and has an inspiring story. She started at the bottom and worked her way to the top. She was born in 1954 to a poor family. She had a lot of problems growing up, but she became successful anyway. She worked hard and got a job at a radio station. Then, she got a job as a news anchor. In 1986, she started her own TV talk show. Her show has become one of the most famous in history.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

- Mel Gibson's lifestyle

Task 2: Listen and Answer

- Sunny is watching a program about the extravagant lives of celebrities.
- Mel Gibson owns houses all over the US, Australia, and Costa Rica.
- Mel Gibson bought an island in 2005.
- The island cost 15 million dollars.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

- Jade is watching a TV program about celebrities. She is thinking about her life as a celebrity.
 - Yes, I have always wanted to be a celebrity. I think celebrity life would be fun and exciting. I want to live luxurious life.
 - No, I have never wanted to be a celebrity. I think celebrity life would be stressful and difficult. I would not have any privacy.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

9 - 7 - 2 - 6 - 5 - 3 - 1 - 4 - 8

Unit 14 Entertainment

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

- Plays, movies, ice shows, concerts and musicals are all types of entertainment.
- I normally watch movies, go to concerts, and go to plays with my family and friends for entertainment.

B. Vocabulary

- chariot
- concert
- musical
- stage
- stadium
- juggle
- acrobat
- performance

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

- b
- c
- b
- d

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Period	Place	Type of entertainment	Short description
1. Ancient Time	Rome	chariot races	two men in horse-pulled chariots race
2. 1500s~1600s	England	plays	actors & actresses tell a story on a stage for an audience
3. Late 1910s~1920s	United States	silent films	movies without sound
4. Nowadays	all over the world	Internet	connects people to videos,

			games & information
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C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

The first time the public got to see an ice show was in 1936. Three men named Eddie Shipstad, Roy Shipstad, and Oscar Johnson came up with the idea. They combined figure skaters with theater. They used colorful lights, fancy costumes, and exciting music. Their creation was called Ice Follies. It debuted on November 7th, 1936 and quickly became a success. Later, other companies began to do ice shows too. Now, there are many types of ice shows, like kids shows and musicals. Today, ice shows are popular worldwide.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

entertainment plans for the weekend

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

- a
- a
- b

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey and Jade are at the circus. They are watching acrobats swing and a clown juggle.

1b. Yes, I love watching acrobats and clowns at the circus. It is exciting and fun.

1c. No, acrobats and clowns scare me.

2. My favorite types of entertainment are watching movies and going to concerts. I like comedy movies and rock music concerts.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

2 - 8 - 5 - 4 - 7 - 9 - 3 - 6 - 1

Unit 15 Fads

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1a. Fads are fashions or trends that are popular for a short time.

1b. In my school, skinny jeans and big glasses are popular fads right now.

2. Picture 1: The year is 1955 and people are wearing tight clothes. The girls have big hair and the boys have short, greased hair.

Picture 2: The year is 1965 and people are wearing loose, colorful clothes. Both the men and women have long hair.

B. Vocabulary

1. out-of-date
2. influenced
3. survey
4. Mohawk
5. fad
6. tight
7. baggy
8. high-quality

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a
2. c
3. c
4. c

B. Listening Practice 2: True or False

1. F
2. T
3. F
4. T

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

Student Attitudes about Fads

Places where fads start:

1. friends
2. music
3. movies
4. TV

Response to Questions

"Would you wear something just because a celebrity wore it?": 25%

"Would you wear something because it was popular at your school?": 45%

"Are students who follow fads popular?" 60%

Conclusion: Students follow fads to be popular, and they are most influenced by their schoolmates and friends.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

reasons to get a new mp3 player

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Angela is reading a book on her mp3 player.
2. Angela can listen to music, watch movies, read books, and surf the Internet with her new mp3 player.
3. Peter's mp3 player can only play music.
4. Peter should get a new mp3 player because in a few months his will be out-of-date.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Picture 1 (now): Joey is wearing a cap, skinny jeans, a loose shirt, and a scarf around his neck. Jade is wearing skinny jeans and boots. They are watching TV on a cell phone.

Picture 2 (80s): The boy is wearing jeans with holes in them and has the collar up on his jacket. He is playing with a Rubik's cube. The girl is wearing a jean jacket, mini skirt, white sneakers, and leg warmers.

2. In my school, people used to wear baggy clothes and baseball hats. These days, people wear tight clothes and big glasses instead.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

7 - 5 - 1 - 9 - 3 - 4 - 8 - 6 - 2

Unit 16 Conflicts between Parents and Kids

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

- Parents and kids often argue about grades, money, house work, and friends.
- Parents and kids resolve their conflicts by talking and making compromises.

B. Vocabulary

- conflict
- ground
- fair
- damage
- source
- argue
- understand
- pocket money

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple-Choice Q

- a
- b
- b
- b

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Name	Source of conflict	Reason
1 Jack	what time he should come home	He always wants to stay out late and play with his friends, but his parents want him to come home early and spend time at home.
2 Mr. Sanders	money	His children always ask him for more pocket money, and he almost always says no.
3 Susan	school	Her parents want her to do well in school, and if that doesn't happen, her parents get angry, and she gets worried.
4 Paul	housework	Paul doesn't help clean the house, and when his parents clean, Paul makes it messy again.

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

Topic of the Speech:

how to deal with conflicts at home

Speaker's goal: teaching the audience how best to deal with small conflicts, before they turn into big fights.

The problem with big fights: they can damage family relationships

The key to dealing with conflicts: communication

Reason: the more we listen and talk to each other, the better we understand each other

Conclusion: if you talk about the problems openly and freely, you will probably be able to resolve them without fighting

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

Sally's study habits

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

- b
- a
- a

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is angry because his mom is yelling at him. Joey's mom is angry because Joey's grades are not as good as Jade's.

1b. I agree with Joey. I think his grades are OK, and he doesn't need to compete with Jade.

1c. I agree with Joey's mom. Joey should try and improve his grades. Only the kids who earn the best grades go to top universities.

2. My parents and I fight about my grades and what time I go to bed. We solve our conflicts by talking and listening to each other.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

6 - 1 - 4 - 8 - 5 - 7 - 3 - 2

Unit 17 Fusion Foods & Bizarre Flavors

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1a. I have eaten cone pizza, rice burgers, and squid chips.

1b. I have seen canned seal and snail meat.

2a. Yes, I think trying new and unusual foods is fun. It is good to try new foods because you might find one you really like.

2b. No, I don't like trying new and unusual foods. I like to eat familiar flavors, and new or unusual foods normally don't suit my taste.

B. Vocabulary

1. gross 2. flavor 3. raw
4. immigrate 5. bizarre 6. fusion
7. hobby 8. seaweed

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a 2. b 3. c 4. d

B. Listening Practice 2: True or False

1. F 2. T 3. F 4. T

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

UNIQUE FLAVORS

Where they can be found: grocery store

Country: Japan

Food: Ice cream

Examples of flavors:

1. fish flavor 2. squid flavor
3. crab flavor 4. garlic flavor
5. seaweed flavor 6. bacon flavor
7. spaghetti flavor

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

different potato chips Gabby has tried

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Gabby is eating ketchup-flavored potato chips.
2. Gabby tried mayonnaise seafood, grilled lobster, and tuna salad flavored chips.
3. Gabby's dad brought her potato chips from Spain and Thailand.
4. Gabby's hobby is trying weird foods.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey and Jade are at a foreign food exhibition. I can see curry sandwiches, a rice burger, and cone pizzas.

1b. Yes, I would love to try all three. I think they would be delicious.

2. I would invent pizza popcorn. It would look like regular popcorn but taste like pizza.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

10 – 6 – 2 – 3 – 9 – 4 – 8 – 7 – 1 – 5

Unit 18 Which Doctor Should I Go To?

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. There are eye doctors, foot doctors, tooth doctors, heart doctors, skin doctors, cancer doctors, general doctors, and pregnancy doctors.
2. When I am sick, I go to a pediatrician. A pediatrician is a special doctor for children.

B. Vocabulary

1. diagnose
2. zit
3. pediatrician
4. treat
5. neurologist
6. optometrist
7. disease
8. cardiologist

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b
2. b
3. d
4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Write

1. Dermatologist

- 1) Definition: skin doctor
- 2) Job description: help people who have skin problems and treat different skin diseases
- 3) Reason to visit: if they get burned or have problems with zits

2. Dentist

- 1) Definition: tooth doctor
- 2) Job description: help people keep their teeth clean and treat tooth and gum disease
- 3) Reason to visit: if they have cavities or a toothache

3. Pediatrician

- 1) Definition: special doctor for children
- 2) Job description: help young children and treat lots of different illnesses
- 3) Reason to visit: if they have the flu or a stomachache

4. Oncologist

- 1) Definition: cancer doctor

2) Job description: help diagnose and treat different types of cancer

3) Reason to visit: if they are worried they might have cancer

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

DESCRIPTIONS OF DOCTORS

General practitioners: family doctors

They treat general sicknesses

Cardiologists: heart doctors

They treat heart disease

Neurologists: nervous system doctors

They treat problems of the nervous system

Obstetricians: pregnancy doctors

They treat women who are pregnant.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

which doctor to go to

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. a
2. c
3. c

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is visiting the dentist. Joey might have a cavity in his tooth.

1b. Jade is visiting the optometrist. Jade might be nearsighted or farsighted so need glasses.

2. Yes, I went to the dentist last week. I went for a checkup and cleaning, but I have to go back because the dentist told me I have a cavity.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

8 - 1 - 7 - 4 - 10 - 11 - 5 - 6 - 3 - 9 - 2

Unit 19 Vitamins for Your Body

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Vitamins can help your body by providing what the body needs to stay healthy and grow.
2. Almost all foods contain vitamins. Vegetables like carrots and potatoes contain vitamin A. Fish and dairy products like milk contain vitamin D. Fruits like oranges, tomatoes, and strawberries contain vitamin C. Grains and legumes like rice and beans, and vegetables like broccoli, cucumbers, and peppers, contain vitamin B.

B. Vocabulary

1. starvation
2. properly
3. maintain
4. infection
5. prevent
6. blindness
7. deficiency
8. enhance

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. d

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Check

1. Vitamin B1

It is found in whole wheat, fish, and meat products. It helps maintain healthy nerve, muscle, and heart function.

2. Vitamin E

It is found in corn, nuts, seeds, olives, and spinach. It helps maintain healthy skin, lower cholesterol, prevent aging, and also fight diabetes.

3. Vitamin C

It is found in fruits. It helps the body fight against infection and prevents cancer.

4. Vitamin B12

It is found in shellfish, meats, eggs, liver, and milk. It helps the body maintain healthy brain and nerve function.

C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

Name of the product: Healthy Flakes

Reason it is healthy: it has 100 percent of all the daily vitamins your body needs in just one serving

Vitamins included:

- | | |
|--------------|----------------|
| 1. vitamin C | 2. vitamin E |
| 3. vitamin K | 4. vitamin B1 |
| 5. vitamin A | 6. vitamin B12 |

Where to buy: any major supermarket

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

what happens if you don't have enough vitamin A

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Vitamin A deficiency is a problem in developing countries.
2. Vitamin A deficiency can cause night-time blindness, and if it is strong enough, it can cause permanent blindness.
3. Vitamin A deficiency is caused by starvation.
4. You can donate your time or money to help people with vitamin A deficiencies.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Jade's dad is eating rice and beans; Jade is eating fish; Jade's mom is eating fruits; Joey is eating vegetables; and Jade's brother is eating fish.

2a. I usually eat lots of fruits, vegetables, fish, and rice.

2b. Yes, I always ask my mom or read the food label to find out what vitamins are in my food.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

8 - 9 - 3 - 5 - 6 - 7 - 2 - 1 - 4 - 10

Unit 20 Allergies

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. There are many different types of allergies like pollen, pet, nut, dust, bee, shellfish, latex, and fruit allergies. If someone who is allergic to these things eats or is close to them, they sneeze, have itchy or swollen skin, or even die.

2. Yes, my friend is allergic to nuts. He can't eat food that has nuts in it.

B. Vocabulary

1. pollen
2. suffer
3. rash
4. symptom
5. itchy
6. reaction
7. swollen
8. injection

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b
2. b
3. d
4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Type of allergy	Percentage of people affected	Causes	Symptoms
1 Hay fever	10%	pollen released by plants & flowers	itchy eyes, a runny nose, & headaches
2 Pet	6%	hair of dogs, cats, and horses	sneeze, cough, or itchy throat
3 Shellfish	2%	marine animals : shells, clams, lobster, & shrimp	skin rash, swollen face, or runny nose

4 Nut	1%	different nuts: peanuts, walnuts, almonds, or cashews	stomachache, vomiting, face swelling, & skin rash
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C. Listening Practice 3: Note-Taking

Remadryl

Symptoms of hay fever:

1. itchy eyes
2. congestion
3. headaches

What Remadryl is: the world's leading allergy medicine

Remadryl provides relief from: seasonal pollen

How Remadryl works: Remadryl blocks the creation of histamines that cause your eyes to itch or head to hurt

The result: you feel healthy and free

Where to find Remadryl: local pharmacy

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

a warning

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. a
2. b
3. c

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is allergic to peanuts. It is caused by eating peanuts. His face gets red and swollen if he eats peanuts.

1b. Jade is allergic to pollen. It is caused by being around plants that release pollen. Jade gets a runny nose and sneezes when she is around pollen.

2. I am allergic to bee venom. If I get stung by a bee, I need an injection of special medicine or I can get very sick.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

7 - 2 - 1 - 6 - 3 - 5 - 8 - 9 - 4

Unit 21 Home/Folk Medicine

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Folk medicine means the health practices that come from cultural traditions.
2. When I get sick, my mom always makes me a special tea from ginseng and other special herbs and spices. It always helps me feel better.

B. Vocabulary

1. cramp
2. remedy
3. rotted
4. fever
5. bury
6. wart
7. folk medicine
8. avoid

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. d
2. a
3. c
4. a

B. Listening Practice 2: True or False

1. F
2. T
3. T
4. F

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

A fever is when your body temperature goes higher than normal. People throughout history have tried to avoid and treat fevers. In the West, many of the remedies involved putting things near one's feet. In the 17th century in Europe, people put leaves in their shoes to avoid getting fevers. In the 18th century in England, people put salt in their socks to reduce fever. In the 19th century in the United States, people put onions on their feet to reduce fever. There is no scientific evidence that putting stuff near one's feet cures fevers. Doctors recommend taking medicine or a cold bath instead.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

- a folk remedy that stops leg cramps

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. Jane woke up with a terrible leg cramp.
2. Fred sleeps with a bar of soap in his bed to cure muscle cramps.
3. The last time Fred had a leg cramp was 2 years ago.
4. Some people think the ingredients in the soap stop the cramps.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

- 1a. Joey's parents are trying to reduce his fever by putting onions on his feet.
- 1b. No, I don't think it will work. That is a silly belief, and there is no scientific evidence that it works.
- 1c. Yes, many people say that it works, so it must.
2. In Korea, when people have a stomachache or indigestion, they prick their thumb with a needle to help their digestion.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

3 – 5 – 4 – 1 – 7 – 8 – 6 – 2

Unit 22 Impulse Buying

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. An impulse buyer is someone who buys something they didn't plan to buy, and they do it impulsively – without thinking.

2a. Yes, I do it all the time. Yesterday, I bought a bag of candy and a hat I didn't plan to buy.

2b. No, I never buy things impulsively. I always go to a store with a list of things I need and never buy anything else.

B. Vocabulary

1. impulse buy 2. excessive 3. cheap
4. cash register 5. tip 6. section
7. borrow 8. control

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. d 2. a 3. d 4. c

B. Listening Practice 2: Complete the Chart

Group	Price range	Common impulse buys
1 Girls 10 to 14	under \$10	stickers, hair clips, & gum
2 Boys 14 to 18	under \$20	pens, junk food, & comic books
3 Women 19 to 25	under \$50	lipstick, cheap jewelry, & clothes
4 Men 25 to 35	under \$100	music, cheap electronics, & movies

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Jim Thompson's tip is that we avoid the impulse buy section. The impulse buy section is the section in a store near the cash register filled with cheap items. In supermarkets, it is filled with gum and candy. In clothing stores, it is filled with clothing accessories and gift cards. In bookstores, it is filled with magazines and newspapers. Store owners put those cheap items close to the cash register so people will buy them without thinking. Avoiding impulse buys will help you save money every month.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

Billy's spending habits

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. c 2. a 3. c

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1a. Joey is buying a Transformers action figure, and Jade is buying hair clips.

1b. No, they are not necessary items.

2. I normally buy junk food, action figures, and comic books impulsively. I spend around \$10 on impulse buys every week.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

- 9 – 3 – 5 – 2 – 6 – 8 – 4 – 7 – 10 – 1

Unit 23 Chinese Astrology and Zodiac

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. Chinese zodiac signs are different animal signs for each birth year. Many people think it is possible to predict a person's personality based on their zodiac sign.

2a. According to the chart, I am a Rat.

2b. Yes, I am sociable and a little bit greedy.

2c. No, I am very shy and generous.

B. Vocabulary

1. cycle
2. exist
3. sincere
4. relationship
5. profession
6. astrology
7. philosophy
8. unifying

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. b
2. a
3. d
4. c

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Write

1. Rats

- 1) Related years: 1984, 1996, and 2008
- 2) Personality traits: generous, charming, and creative
- 3) Occupations: writers and critics

2. Monkeys

- 1) Related years: 1980, 1992, and 2004
- 2) Personality traits: clever, skillful, and flexible
- 3) Occupations: scientists and bankers

3. Bulls

- 1) Related years: 1985, 1997, and 2009
- 2) Personality traits: mentally alert, strong leaders, and good with hands
- 3) Occupations: surgeons and hairdressers

4. Roosters

- 1) Related years: 1981, 1993, and 2005
- 2) Personality traits: deep thinkers, independent, and adventurous
- 3) Occupations: restaurant owners and actors

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Chinese philosophy is based on one unifying idea: the five elements. Those elements are earth, wood, water, metal, and fire. All five exist in nature and are linked to other things. For example, each element is linked to a major planet in the Solar System. Also, each element is linked to a color, direction, season, fruit, animal, and more. People are also linked to one of the five elements. Each birth year is linked to one of the elements and it goes in a cycle. The Chinese believe if you understand your element's relationship with other things in the world, you will be happier and healthier.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

where the Chinese zodiac is used

Task 2: Choose the Correct Statement

1. b
2. b
3. a

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. I think Jade's Chinese zodiac sign is a rat, and Joey's Chinese zodiac sign is a tiger.
2. My mom is a Rooster and my dad is a Dog. My best friend Tom is a Rabbit and my cousin is a Snake.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

2 - 5 - 10 - 9 - 6 - 1 - 4 - 8 - 3 - 7

Unit 24 Dream Interpretation

Step 1: Let's Get Started

A. Warm-up Questions

Answers may vary.

1. I normally dream about things that happen at school. I also dream about things I really want to do like traveling or going to the amusement park.
- 2a. No, I don't think dreams have special meaning.
- 2b. Yes, I think dreams can help us predict the future.

B. Vocabulary

1. stare
2. delicate
3. immature
4. random
5. experiment
6. interpretation
7. outdated
8. hope

Step 2: Let's Listen

A. Listening Practice 1: Multiple Choice Q

1. a
2. d
3. b
4. b

B. Listening Practice 2: Listen and Check

1. Crocodile
 - It means you had better be careful. Some people believe that someone close to you may soon give you some bad advice.
2. Dinosaur
 - It means it is time for you to change. You are acting outdated and need to change your ways.
3. White bat
 - It means you may get some bad news. Some people believe that one of your family members will die.
4. Monkey
 - It means you need to get serious about your life. Some people believe that it symbolizes immaturity.

C. Listening Practice 3: Summarizing

Everybody dreams. But nobody knows why. People have been trying to find out what our dreams mean for thousands of years. Scientists and doctors study

how our brain works while we are sleeping. Some people think dreams tell us about our everyday lives. Others think dreams can predict the future. And some people think dreams are just random memories organized by the brain to make a story. Scientists are looking for ways to collect useful information from dream experiments, but they have not been very successful. So we probably won't know the reason for dreams anytime soon.

D. Listening Practice 4

Task 1: Listen and Check

- dream interpretation in Asia

Task 2: Listen and Answer

1. A Tae Mong is a dream that tells people if their baby is a boy or a girl.
2. A pregnant woman has Tae Mongs.
3. Bears, tigers, bulls, pigs, or other strong animals symbolize a boy child.
4. Turtles, flowers, fish, fruits, deer, and other delicate things symbolize a girl child.

Step 3: Let's Talk

Answers may vary.

1. Joey is dreaming about monkeys. I think it means he has been acting too immature.
2. Yesterday, I dreamed I was sitting in my room and a big dinosaur came in and sat on my bed. I think it means that I have been acting outdated and need to change my ways of thinking about things.

Step 4: Let's Listen and Number

5 - 9 - 7 - 3 - 8 - 1 - 4 - 6 - 2

Review 2 Units 13~24

A. Word Review

1. Complete the word puzzle.

1. celebrity 2. conflict 3. optometrist
 4. excessive 5. bizarre 6. influenced
 7. sincere 8. stadium 9. remedy
 10. hope 11. swollen 12. deficiency

2. Fill in the blanks with words from the Word Box.

musical, philosophy, reaction, swollen, concert,
 stadium, pocket money, borrow, cheap,

B. Listening Review

1. Listen and choose the best answer.

1. a 2. a 3. d 4. b

2. Listen and complete the chart.

Group	Price range	Common impulse buys
1 Boys 10~14	under \$15	candy, soda, & action figures
2 Girls 14~18	under \$25	notebooks, magazines, & posters
3 Men 19~25	under \$50	music, video games, & cheap electronics
4 Women 25~35	under \$100	clothes, makeup, & shoes

3. Listen and answer the questions.

1. Rachel is allergic to peanuts.
 2. When she eats peanuts, her face gets all swollen, and she gets a bad rash on her skin.
 3. If she eats peanuts, she needs to take some medicine.

4. Listen and choose the correct statement.

1. a 2. b 3. b

5. Listen and number the sections in correct order.

6 – 7 – 1 – 3 – 4 – 5 – 2 – 8

C. Speaking Review

Answers may vary.

1a.

Being popular, making lots of money, and having a luxurious life are some good things about celebrity life.

1b

Having little privacy, lots of stress, and being criticized are some bad things about celebrity life.

2.

Plays, movies, ice shows, concerts and musicals are all types of entertainment. My favorite types of entertainment are movies, concerts, and play.

3.

In my school, wearing leggings and short skirts are popular fads right now.

4.

Parents and kids often argue about grades, study habits, house work, and friends.

5a.

Cone pizza, rice burgers, squid chips, and seaweed-flavored ice cream are different fusion foods and bizarre flavors.

5b.

Yes, I would like to try them. I think trying new and unusual foods is fun.

6.

General practitioners, cardiologists, neurologists, optometrists, and obstetricians are all different types of doctors.

7.

There are many different types of allergies like pollen, pet, bee, shellfish, and peach allergies.

8.

I usually dream about things I really want to do. I think dreams can help us predict the future.