

## Word List – Unit 1

**Class**

**Name**

Word	PoS.	English Definition	Sample Sentence
citizen	n.	someone who lives in a particular town or city	He applied to become an American <b>citizen</b> .
vote	v.	to express your choice, especially by marking on a paper or putting your hand up	Did you <b>vote</b> in the last election?
opinion	n.	a thought or belief about something or someone	What's your <b>opinion</b> on the matter?
raise	v.	to increase an amount	The store is <b>raising</b> its prices.
fix	v.	to repair something that is broken	We must get someone to <b>fix</b> that wheel.
crowded	adj.	too full of people or things	A market place is <b>crowded</b> with lots of people.
mayor	n.	a person who is elected to lead a town or city	He will start working as the <b>mayor</b> in July.
opposed	adj.	disagreeing with something or someone	Mom's strongly <b>opposed</b> to my learning to drive.
crack	n.	a thin line in the surface of something that is broken but not separated into pieces	<b>Cracks</b> began to appear in the walls.
local	adj.	relating to the particular area you live in	She put her works on display in the <b>local</b> art gallery.

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defend	v.	to protect someone or something against attack	Babies are unable to <b>defend</b> themselves.
destructive	adj.	causing damage to people or things	It was one of the most <b>destructive</b> storms in recent memory.
property	n.	a building or area of land	He signed his <b>property</b> over to his daughter.
university	n.	a place where people study for a degree	She's going to study law at <b>university</b> .
process	n.	a series of actions that are done in order	Going to court to obtain compensation is a long <b>process</b> .
cooperate	v.	to work with someone else for a particular purpose	They had <b>cooperated</b> closely in the planning of the project.
reverse	v.	to cause (something, such as a process) to stop or return to an earlier state	We cannot <b>reverse</b> the damage that is already done.
protection	n.	the act of keeping something safe from harm	Always wear goggles as a <b>protection</b> for your eyes when using the machines.
sand	n.	very small pieces of rock	The <b>sand</b> dunes on the desert are formed by the wind.
expand	v.	to become larger in size	I don't think we should <b>expand</b> our business in the current economic climate.

Class

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electricity	n.	a form of energy that is carried through wires and is used to operate machines, lights, etc.	Nuclear energy is used to produce <b>electricity</b> .
capture	v.	to get and hold or have something	The story <b>captured</b> our imaginations.
appliance	n.	a machine that is powered by electricity and that is used in people's houses to perform a particular job	They sell refrigerators, dishwashers, and other electrical <b>appliances</b> .
panel	n.	one of the flat pieces that make up a door, a wall, or other surfaces	One of the ceiling <b>panels</b> needs to be replaced.
absorb	v.	to take in something, such as a liquid, in a natural or slow way	The sponge <b>absorbed</b> water from the sink.
device	n.	an object, machine, or piece of equipment that has been made for some special purpose	The <b>device</b> stopped working because the batteries were dead.
heat	n.	energy that causes things to become warmer	The sun's <b>heat</b> melted the snow.
grid	n.	a network of wires and equipment that supplies energy to a large area	Power can be fed from wind generators into the electricity <b>grid</b> system.
roof	n.	the cover or top of a building, vehicle, etc.	He fixed the <b>roof</b> of my house.
radiation	n.	energy that comes from a source in the form of waves or rays you cannot see	It absorbs <b>radiation</b> emitted by the sun.

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Word	PoS.	English Definition	Sample Sentence
noodle	n.	a long thin piece of food made from flour, usually cooked in boiling water	People in Japan eat <b>noodles</b> to greet the New Year.
frying pan	n.	a round flat container with a long handle, used for frying food	Heat a <b>frying pan</b> and add some oil.
thin	adj.	having a small distance between two opposite sides	Cover the seeds with a <b>thin</b> layer of soil.
flavor	n.	the particular taste of a food or drink	Caffeine is added to some soft drinks for <b>flavor</b> .
conduction	n.	the movement of heat or electricity through something	All materials allow energy to pass through them by <b>conduction</b> .
stove	n.	a device that is used to cook and heat food by putting it on the top	She is removing a pan from the <b>stove</b> .
mix	v.	to combine, so that the result cannot easily be separated	<b>Mix</b> the eggs into the flour.
convection	n.	the flow of heat through a gas or a liquid	Warm air rises by the process of <b>convection</b> .
pack	n.	a small paper or plastic package in which things are sold	You can buy the disks in <b>packs</b> of ten.
degree	n.	a unit of measurement, especially of temperature or angles	Water freezes at 32 <b>degrees</b> Fahrenheit or zero <b>degrees</b> Celsius.

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Word	PoS.	English Definition	Sample Sentence
tourist	n.	a person who travels places for pleasure and interest	Millions of <b>tourists</b> visit Rome every year.
distance	n.	the amount of space between two places	Most countries measure <b>distance</b> in meters and kilometers.
vacation	n.	a period spent away from home or business in travel or fun	When are you taking <b>vacation</b> this year?
space	n.	the empty area outside Earth's atmosphere, where the planets and stars are	The film was about creatures from outer <b>space</b> .
spacecraft	n.	a vehicle used for travel in space	Recently, a <b>spacecraft</b> from NASA found snow on Mars.
moon	n.	the round object that moves in the sky around the Earth and can be seen at night	The <b>Moon</b> and the Earth pull toward each other.
located	adj.	being in a particular place	His house is <b>located</b> on the river.
astronaut	n.	a person who has been trained for traveling in space	The first <b>astronaut</b> in space was Yuri Gagarin from Russia.
organization	n.	a group of people who work together for a shared goal	The <b>organization</b> was established right after the Korean War.
adventure	n.	an exciting or possibly dangerous activity	She had some exciting <b>adventures</b> in Egypt.

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multiply	v.	to add a number to itself a particular number of times	Think a number and <b>multiply</b> it by two,
project	n.	a piece of planned work finished over a period to achieve a particular goal	We're currently working on a large-scale <b>project</b> .
card	n.	a small piece of paper that is marked with symbols or pictures, and is used for playing games	It's the most popular <b>card</b> game in the world.
rules	n.	guides or instructions for an action	Enjoy the fair game by following the <b>rules</b> .
winner	n.	someone who wins a game or competition	She announced the <b>winner</b> of the competition to an excited audience.
flip	v.	to turn over something quickly	He <b>flipped</b> through the pages of books.
table	n.	an arrangement of numbers in rows or blocks	The <b>table</b> shows the salary of each employee.
opponent	n.	a person who competes against someone	The team's <b>opponents</b> have not lost a game this season.
personally	adv.	for yourself only and not anyone else	The player was <b>personally</b> criticized by his coach.
set	n.	a group of similar things that belong together in some way	Her parents bought her a complete <b>set</b> of Shakespeare.

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ceremony	n.	an important social event performed in a formal way	People all over the world watched the <b>ceremony</b> .
table tennis	n.	a game that is played on a table where players hit a ball over a low net	She is the national champion in <b>table tennis</b> .
separate	v.	to divide into parts	The north and south of the country are <b>separated</b> by a mountain range.
flag	n.	a piece of cloth with a design on it that represents a country or organization	The <b>flag</b> was flying over the fort.
nation	n.	a country made up of people living under their own government	When the war ended, there was joy throughout the <b>nation</b> .
compete	v.	to take part in a race or competition	Are you <b>competing</b> in the 100 meters?
unify	v.	to bring together	The new leader hopes to <b>unify</b> the country.
leader	n.	a person in control of a group	She was elected as <b>leader</b> of the campaign group.
medal	n.	a flat piece of metal that is given to someone who has won a competition	The gold <b>medal</b> was his target in the game.
march	v.	to walk through a public place in a large group (to express support for something)	Hundreds of people <b>marched</b> in the parade.

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Word	PoS.	English Definition	Sample Sentence
exhausted	adj.	extremely tired	By the time they reached the summit they were <b>exhausted</b> .
lose	v.	to not win a game, competition, etc.	He <b>lost</b> by less than 100 votes.
teammate	n.	a player on the same team	They have been <b>teammates</b> for several years.
attack	v.	to try to score goals or win points in a forceful way	Spain <b>attacked</b> more in the second half and deserved a goal.
beat	v.	to defeat or do better than someone in a game	He gets very angry when I <b>beat</b> him at chess.
pass	v.	to throw, hit, or kick a ball to a teammate	She <b>passed</b> me the ball.
blame	v.	to say or think that someone or something is responsible for something bad	Don't <b>blame</b> me. You are responsible for your own problems.
score	n.	the number of points achieved in a game	What was the half-time <b>score</b> ?
discouraged	adj.	feeling less confident or less hopeful	He seemed really <b>discouraged</b> when I saw him yesterday.
chase	v.	to quickly follow someone or something in order to catch them	A rabbit is <b>chased</b> by a dog.