

基礎英文法第三冊解答

第 1 講

1. How is Mary? She is fine.
2. How is my dress? It is very pretty.
3. How is the weather? It is hot.
4. How is this book? It is great.
5. How does he open the door? He opens the door with a key.
6. How long does she stay? She stays for a week.
7. How much money do you have? I have twenty dollars.
8. How old are you? I am ten years old.
9. How tall is your brother? He is 150 centimeters.
10. How often does he go to a movie? He goes to a movie every week.

第 2 講

1. Who is a student?
2. What is in the park?
3. Who likes Mary?
4. Who has a bike?
5. Who goes to school by car?
6. Who studies math at 8:00?
7. Who likes flowers?
8. Who is in the kitchen?
9. Who has a bike?
10. Who starts the fire?
11. Who has four books?
12. Who has 50 dollars?

第 3 講

1. Who does she like?
2. How many sisters do you have?
3. How many cars does she have?
4. What is Jane?
5. How do you like spring?

6. What do you like?
7. What does she have?
8. Where does Mary go?
9. How much milk do you drink?
10. How many dollars does Cathy spend?
11. How much money does Tom spend?
12. What is Ted playing?
13. How do the Lins go to America?
14. What doesn't she like?
15. Where do they go?
16. What animal do you like?
17. What sport does Jane like?
18. What do you like to play?
19. What time is it?
20. Where do I/we play soccer?
21. Where do they swim?
22. What days does he play on the computer?
23. What days does she study English?
24. What time did you watch a movie?
25. What time does Judy go to school?
26. How do you go to Taipei?
27. How long does it take to get home?
28. How do you go to the market?
29. How much money do they have?
30. How many dollars does she have?
31. What song do you sing?
32. What do you study?
33. How many people do they have in their family?
34. What song does Mary sing?

第 4 講

III:

1. can, can't
2. can, can't
3. can, can't
4. can
5. can't, can
6. can
7. can't
8. can
9. can't
10. can
11. can't
12. can, can't

IV:

1. Can you play baseball?
You can't play baseball.
Can't you play baseball?
Yes, I can. Yes, I can play baseball.
No, I can't. No, I can't play baseball.
2. Can I wash the car?
I can't wash the car.
Can't I wash the car?
Yes, you can. Yes, you can wash the car.
No, you can't. No, you can't wash the car.
3. Can they take a bus?
They can't take a bus.
Can't they take a bus?
Yes, they can. Yes, they can take a bus.
No, they can't. No, they can't take a bus.

第 5 講

I. 單數所有格：

1. Mary's pen
2. Jenny's dog
3. The beautiful lady's dress
4. The elephant's nose
5. The giraffe's neck
6. Cindy's bicycle
7. Sandy's dress

II. 複數所有格：

1. students' book bags
2. players' shoes
3. The students' school buses
4. These monkeys' tails
5. All the lions' mouths
6. All the tigers' legs

III. B 習題:

1. Some rabbits' eyes
2. These geese's feet
3. The bear's fur
4. This police officer's hat
5. That mouse's eyes
6. Some women's hair
7. The child's face
8. Johnny's feet
9. Some whales' teeth
10. The old man's son

第 6 講

III:

A. 基本句形 (一)：

1. is running
2. are flying
3. is crying
4. are studying
5. is teaching

B. 基本句形 (二):

1. a baby
2. my student
3. a rich man
4. older
5. fat
6. Mary's brother
7. hungry

C. 基本句形 (三):

1. his homework
2. dinner
3. a song
4. mail
5. a thief
6. a yellow bus
7. milk
8. a mouse
9. a piano lesson
10. football
11. The teacher
12. The rich man
13. Girls
14. The horse
15. A careless driver
16. The lazy girl
17. Doctors
18. My baby sister

第 7 講

1. You were students last year.
2. My father is a businessman.
3. It is warm and sunny in spring.
4. It is hot and humid in summer.
5. The students are hungry.
6. It becomes/gets cool in fall.
7. It is cold in winter.
8. It is getting dark.

9. Mary is very tall.
10. This birthday present is new.
11. Father is in the living room now
12. Mother was not at home last night.

第 8 講

1. They are playing basketball at school now.
2. I bought a pencil yesterday.
3. I ate cereal this morning.
4. Mary brushes her teeth every day.
5. I taught English in Taipei last year.
6. Father is riding a bike in the park now.
7. Peter loves music.
8. Sam likes computer games.
9. Jane went to Australia last year.
10. Mother reads books in the living room every day.

第 9 講

1. Please look at the picture.
2. Look at the picture, please.
3. Hank, sit down.
4. Sit down, Hank.
5. Please sit down, Helen.
Helen, please sit down.
Helen, sit down, please.
6. Don't open your book.
7. Please don't open your book.

第 10 講

II:

1. When am I going to go to Taipei?
2. When are we/you going to have lunch?
3. When are they going to see a movie?
4. When is she going to cook dinner?

IV:

1. Where are Tom and Jerry going to play basketball?
2. Where are we/you going to study?
3. Where is the dog going to play?
4. Where are they going to sleep?

第 11 講

II:

1. What is John going to do?
2. What are you going to do?
3. What are they going to do?
4. What is Mary going to do?
5. What is Shirley going to do?

IV:

1. What is John going to wash?
2. What are you going to eat?
3. What are they going to watch?
4. What is Mary going to study?
5. What is Shirley going to buy?

VI:

1. Who is going to wash his bicycle?
2. Who is going to eat dinner?
3. Who is going to watch TV?
4. Who is going to study English?
5. Who is going to buy a book?

第 12 講

III:

1. taller than
2. shorter than
3. bigger than
4. smaller than
5. younger than
6. happier than
7. poorer than
8. sadder than
9. hotter than
10. older than
11. smaller than
12. fatter than
13. colder than
14. bigger than

V:

1. better than
2. Your grades are worse than my grades.
3. more, than
4. There are fewer students in class B than in class A.
5. less food than
6. An elephant eats more food than a rabbit.
7. more, than
8. There are fewer books in the bookstore than in the library.

第 13 講

III (1):

1. Mary is a short girl.
2. Mary is shorter than Jenny
3. Mary is shorter than Jenny and Cathy.
4. Mary is the shortest of the three girls.
5. Cathy is taller than Jenny.
6. Cathy is taller than Jenny and Mary.
7. Cathy is the tallest of the three girls.

III (2):

1. John is a thin boy.
2. John is thinner than Jack.
3. John is thinner than Jack and Rick.
4. John is the thinnest of the three boys.
5. Rick is heavier than John.
6. Rick is heavier than John and Jack.
7. Rick is the heaviest of the three boys.

III (3):

1. Winter is cold.
2. Winter is colder than spring.
3. Winter is colder than spring and summer.
4. Winter is the coldest of the three seasons.
5. Summer is hotter than spring.
6. Summer is hotter than spring and winter.
7. Summer is the hottest of the three seasons.

IV:

1. the best
2. the biggest
3. the biggest
4. the longest

第 14 講

III:

2. slowly
3. early
4. quickly
5. poorly
6. coldly
7. late

IV:

1. How does a tortoise walk?
2. When do you go to bed every night?
3. Where does he play basketball?
4. When will they come to your party?
5. How are you/we studying English?
6. How can a tiger run?
7. Where does he play?

第 15 講

II A :

1. earlier than
2. harder than
3. faster than

II B:

1. more happily than
2. more beautifully than
3. more quickly than
4. more slowly than
5. more easily than

II C:

1. faster than
2. the best
3. the latest
4. the worst
5. more beautifully than

5. them
6. it
7. them
8. it
9. him
10. it

III:

1. A lion runs faster than a rabbit.
2. The sun shines more brightly than the moon.
3. The lady talks more quietly than the gentleman.
4. A bike moves the most slowly of the three.
5. A pro plays better than a kid.

第 18 講

II.

1. at
2. on
3. in
4. under
5. on
6. under
7. in front of
8. In back of
9. in
10. in
11. on
12. next to
13. to
14. to

第 16 講

1. Can you tell the color of the car?
2. Do you know the name of the school?
3. There are clouds on top of the mountains.
4. Can you see the gate of the house?
5. The students will wash the floor of the classroom.
6. The biggest city of Taiwan is Taipei.
7. The doors of the car are loose.
8. Can you see the top of the tree?
9. Please turn on the lights of the room for me.
10. The legs of the table are short.

III:

1. in
2. at
3. on
4. before
5. at
6. After
7. in
8. on

第 17 講

1. it
2. them
3. you
4. us

第 19 講

II:

1. to walk at one year old
2. to go to school at the age of seven
3. to clean the house
4. to catch the deer
5. to fly
6. to play American football

III:

1. not to share the secret with others
2. to come true
3. to do well on tests
4. not to be late again
5. to take him to a movie
6. to catch a fish

第 20 講

II:

1. smoking
2. working at 9 o'clock in the morning
3. doing their homework
4. walking after their birth
5. catching a mouse
6. reading a newspaper after dinner

III:

1. opening the window
2. playing baseball every afternoon
3. doing the work and went home
4. waiting for me here
5. listening to music
6. buying the book yesterday

第 21 講

1. a
2. the
3. an

4. The

5. the

6. The

7. a

8. A, a

9. the

10. an, a

11. The

12. a

13. the

14. an

15. the

16. a

17. The

18. an

第 22 講

A:

1. have, written
2. has, swum
3. gone
4. has, eaten
5. have, sung
6. has, rung
7. have, seen
8. has, drunk

B:

1. has lived
2. has done
3. has, caught
4. have stood
5. have taken
6. has bought
7. have studied
8. have run

C:

1. have put
2. has hit
3. has read
4. has cut
5. have shut

Yes, she has lived in Taipei for 5 years.

No, she has not.

No, she has not lived in Taipei for 5 years.

How long has Susan lived in Taipei?

第 23 講

1. Have they done their homework yet?
They have not done their homework yet.
Haven't they done their homework yet?
Yes, they have.
Yes, they have done their homework already.
No, they have not.
No, they have not done their homework yet.
What have they done already?
2. Has Jimmy eaten dinner yet?
Jimmy has not eaten dinner yet.
Hasn't Jimmy eaten dinner yet?
Yes, he has.
Yes, he has eaten dinner already.
No, he has not.
No, he has not eaten dinner yet.
What has Jimmy eaten already?
3. Has Susan lived in Taipei for 5 years?
Susan has not lived in Taipei for 5 years.
Hasn't Susan lived in Taipei for 5 years?
Yes, she has.

第 24 講

II:

1. wash
2. speak
3. cut
4. ride
5. solve
6. rewrite
7. push

III:

1. I, had, Tom, fix, radio
2. Our, teacher, helped, make/to make
3. Mrs., Jones, let, play, basketball
4. Peter, had, mechanic, change
5. you, help, sweep/to sweep
6. My, mother, let, see
7. Mary, had, paint

第 25 講

II:

1. talk
2. jump
3. touch
4. call
5. play
6. ring
7. run

III:

1. We, felt, the, earth, move/moving
2. We, can, hear, sing/singing, song
3. Mr., Johnson, saw, play/playing, basketball
4. you, hear, knock/knocking
5. My, father, saw, play/playing
6. I, am, listening, to, tell/telling
7. I, can, see, people, run/running

第 26 講

II:

1. Mary showed me the new dress before.
2. Our teacher gave us an English lesson today.
3. My grandma tells them a story every day.
4. John sends her a letter every week.
5. I lent him ten dollars yesterday.
6. My friend gave me a birthday present.

III:

7. Mary showed the new dress to me before.
8. Our teacher gave an English lesson to us today.
9. My grandma tells a story to them every day.
10. John sends a letter to her every week.
11. I lent ten dollars to him yesterday.
12. My friend gave a birthday present to me.

第 27 講

IV:

1. 現簡式:
 - 1) Chinese is spoken by me.
 - 2) The door is opened by her.
 - 3) The books are closed by them.
 - 4) The house is painted by him.
2. 過簡式:
 - 1) English was learned by you.
 - 2) The window was broken by Peter.
 - 3) The homework was done by them.

第 28 講

II:

1. It is raining, so I cannot go hiking.
2. John is a kid, but he talks like a man.
3. Jessica put on her uniform, and she went to school.
4. She was sick, so she did not go to work today.
5. I raised my hand, and I answered my teacher's question.
6. You can stay home, or you can go out.
7. Girls like to go shopping, but boys don't.
8. Mr. Jones is out of work, so he needs money.
9. I finished my homework, and I went to bed.
10. We will work tomorrow, but they won't.

III:

自己造句

第 29 講

II:

1. Help yourself if you are hungry.
2. Wash your hands before you eat.
3. Tom went to the park after he did his homework.
4. Make hay while the sun shines.
5. He did not come to school because he was sick.
6. John is strong though he is old.

III:

1. If you are hungry, help yourself.
2. Before you eat, wash your hand.
3. After Tom did his homework, he went to the park.
4. While the sun shines, make hay.
5. Because he was sick, he did not come to school.
6. Though John is old, he is strong.

IV:

自己造句

第 30 講

自己造句

第 31 講

自己造句

第 32 講

1. Tom said that she was okay.
2. Mary said that he had a bad dream.
3. John said that it was right.
4. They said that they ate ice cream.
5. She said she was happy.
6. Sam said that he had a lot of homework.
7. Grace said that she was wonderful.
8. They said that they had a nice trip.

第 33 講

III-A

1. A
2. A
3. A
4. B
5. B
6. B
7. A
8. B

III-B

1. aren't we
2. don't they
3. didn't he
4. are you
5. was he
6. did she
7. am I not
8. do they

第 34 講

III-A

1. interesting
2. interested
3. fixed
4. mopping
5. boring
6. surprising
7. surprised
8. bored

III-B

1. playing
2. singing
3. interesting
4. impressed
5. broken
6. cut
7. washed
8. writing